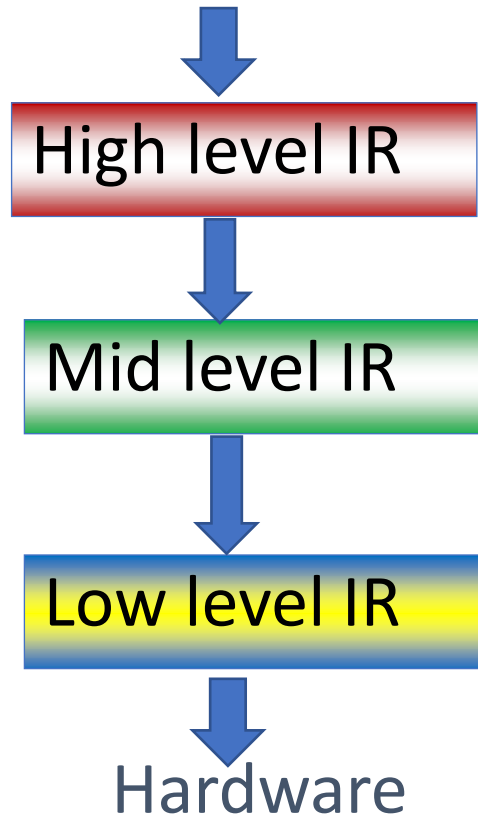


ML framework
(tree ensembles)



Treebeard

Serialized model

