

Mockito

Exercise 1: Mocking and Stubbing

ExternalApi.java

```
m pom.xml (junit) ExternalApi.java x MyService.java MyServiceTest.java
package org.codewithsaad.junit;

public interface ExternalApi {
    String getData();
}
```

MyServiceTest.java

```
m pom.xml (junit) ExternalApi.java MyService.java x MyServiceTest.java
package org.codewithsaad.junit;

public class MyService {
    private ExternalApi externalApi;

    public MyService(ExternalApi externalApi) {
        this.externalApi = externalApi;
    }

    public String fetchData() {
        return externalApi.getData();
    }
}
```

MyServiceTest.java (testing code)

```
package org.codewithsaad.junit;

package org.codewithsaad.mockito;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;

public class MyServiceTest {

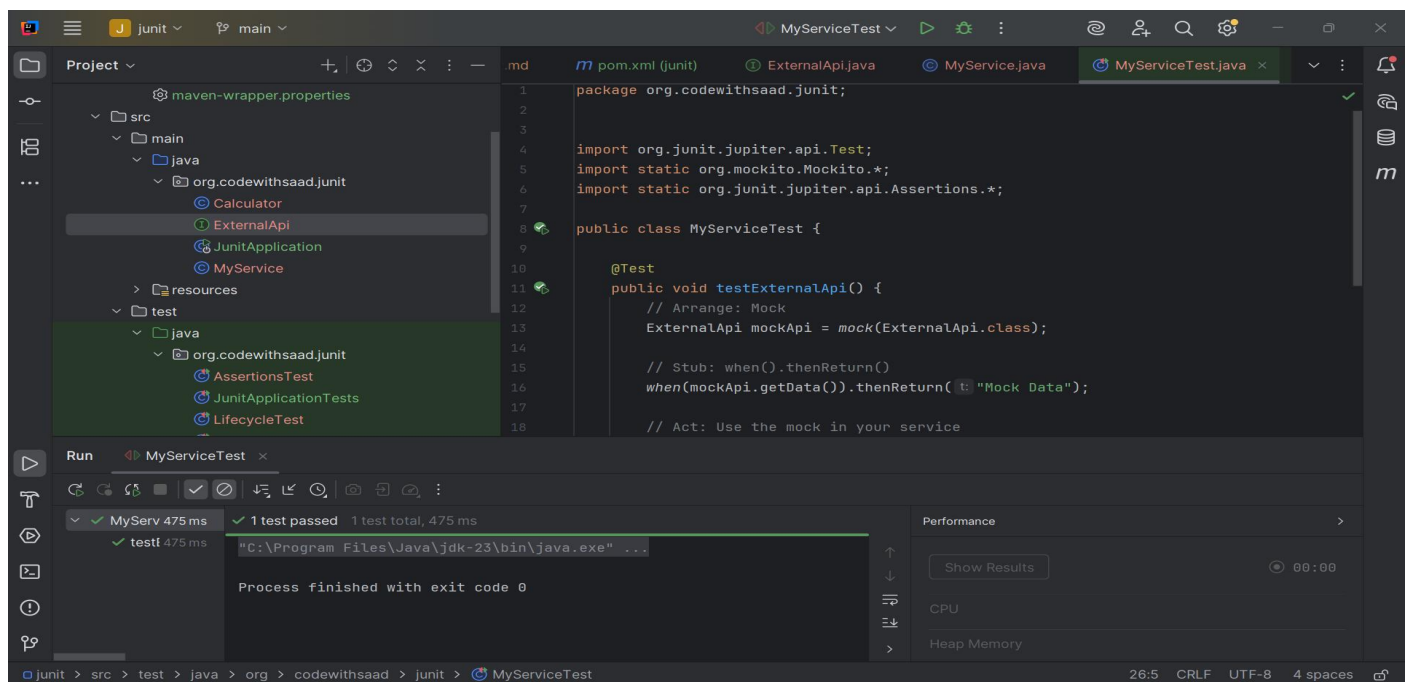
    @Test
    public void testExternalApi() {
        // Arrange: Mock
        ExternalApi mockApi = mock(ExternalApi.class);

        // Stub: when().thenReturn()
        when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

        // Act: Use the mock in your service
        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);
        String result = service.fetchData();

        // Assert
        assertEquals("Mock Data", result);
    }
}
```

Output:



Exercise 2: Verifying Interactions

In the above testing code we add another piece of code,

```
@Test
```

```
public void testVerifyInteraction() {
```

```
    // Arrange: Mock
```

```
    ExternalApi mockApi = mock(ExternalApi.class);
```

```
    // Act: Use the mock
```

```
    MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);
```

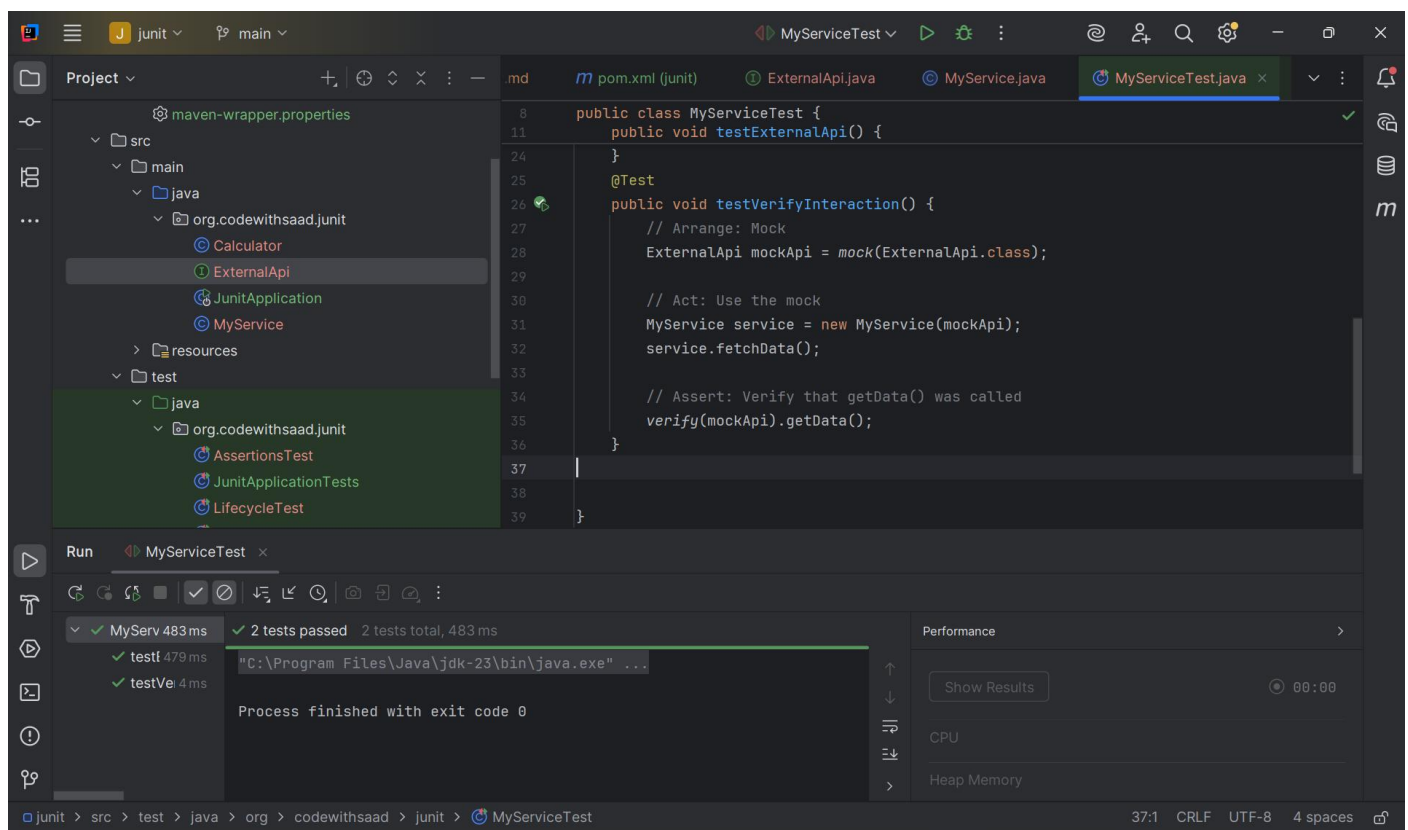
```
    service.fetchData();
```

```
    // Assert: Verify that getData() was called
```

```
    verify(mockApi).getData();
```

```
}
```

Output:



Worddocument.java:

```
package Design.FactoryMethodPattern;

public class WordDocument implements Document {

    @Override

    public void open() {

        System.out.println("Opening a Word document.");

    }

}
```

Worddocumentfactory.java:

```
package Design.FactoryMethodPattern;

public class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

    @Override

    public Document createDocument() {

        return new WordDocument();

    }

}
```

OUTPUT:

PS ProblemSolving Version control

Current File

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Project

DependencyInjection

FactoryMethodPattern

Document

DocumentFactory

ExcelDocument

ExcelDocumentFactory

Main

PDFDocument

PDFDocumentFactory

WordDocument

WordDocumentFactory

3

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5

6

7

8

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14

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16

17

CustomerRepository.java

CustomerRepositoryImpl.java

CustomerService.java

DependencyInjection/Main.java

FactoryMethodPattern/Main.java

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Word document opening
        DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();
        Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();
        pdfDoc.open();

        DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();
        Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();
        excelDoc.open();
    }
}
```

Run Design.FactoryMethodPattern.Main

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C:\Users\sadha\jdk\openjdk-23.0.2\bin\java.exe -javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2024.3.3\lib\idea_rt.jar=58895:C:\Program Files\JetBrains

Opening a Word document.

Opening a PDF document.

Opening an Excel document.

Process finished with exit code 0

ProblemSolving

Ticket

Design

FactoryMethodPattern

Main

main

16:25 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces