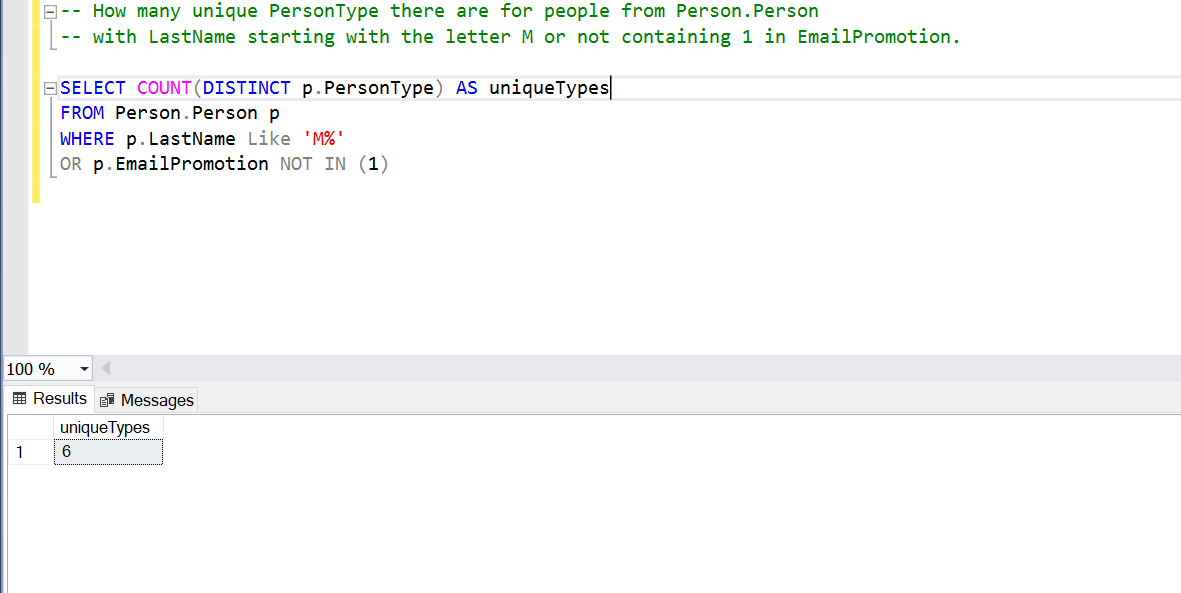
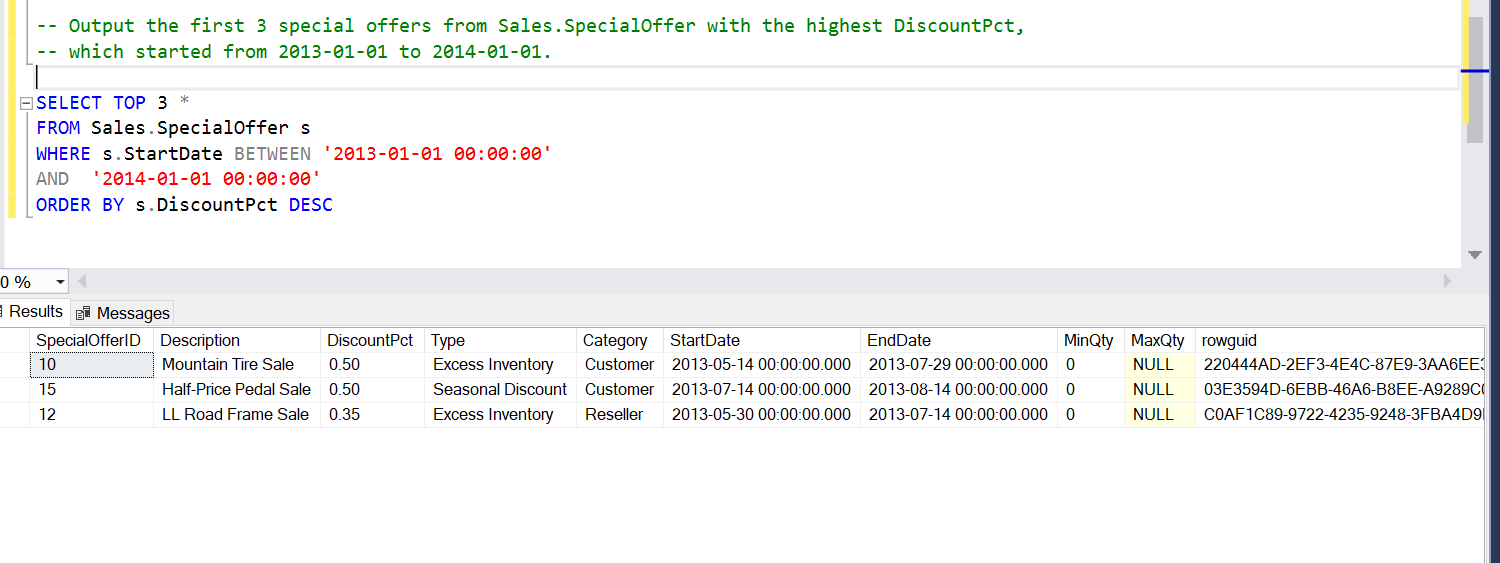
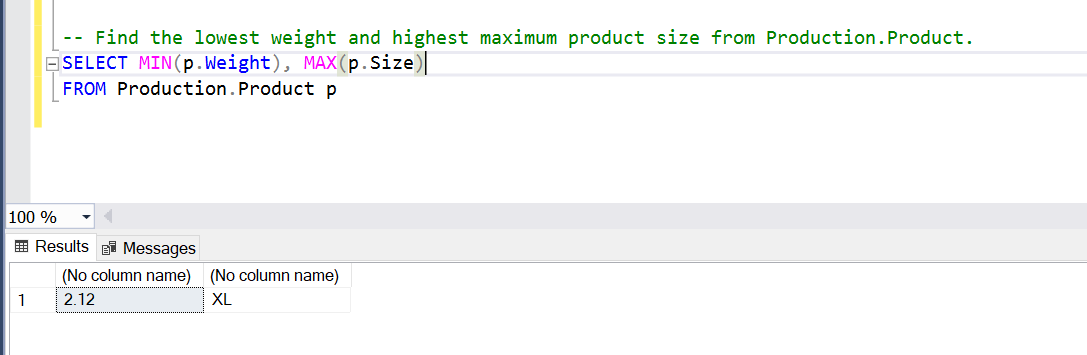
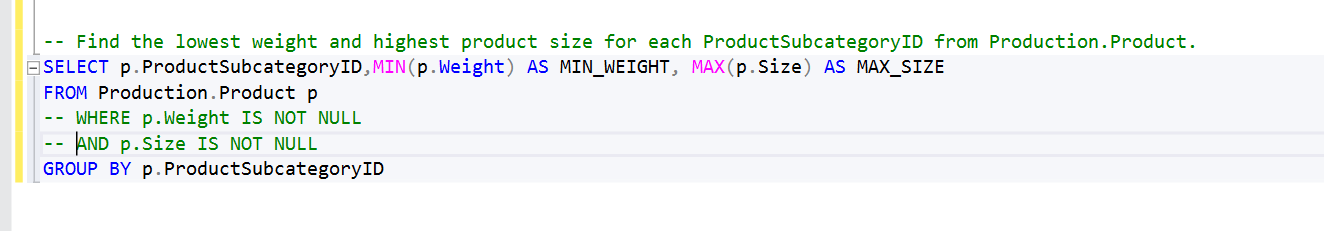
2.a)



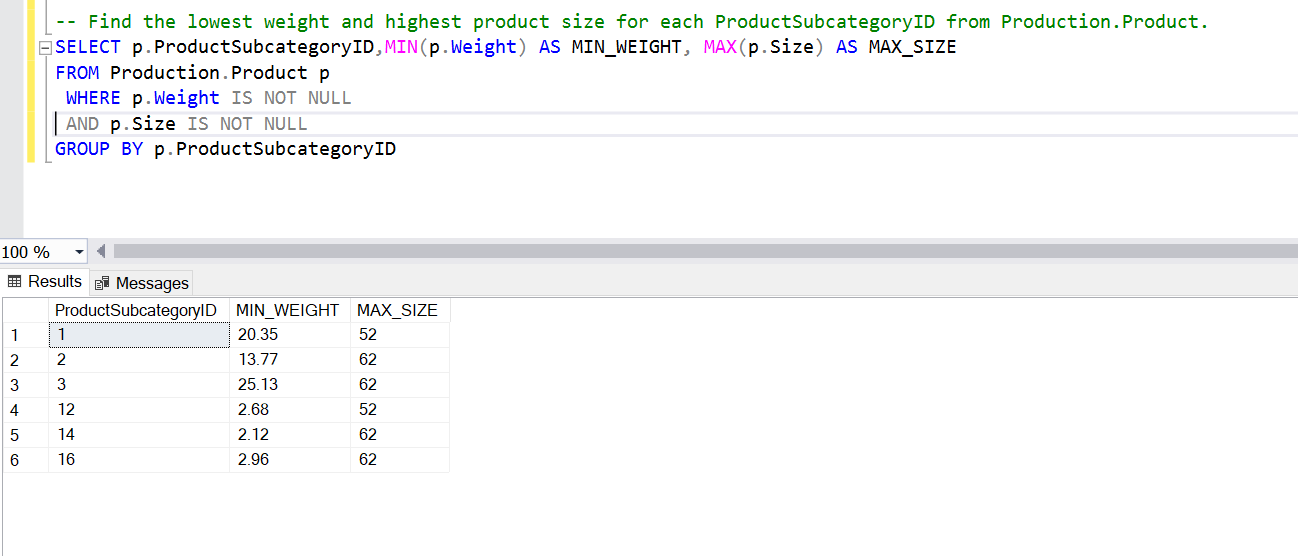
2b) 

2C) 

2d) 1:WITH NULL:



2)WITHOUT NULL:



2E) 