

* Purpose : Classwork.

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1. Code :

```
1 // Purpose - Write a program to demonstrate runtime polymorphism in C++ using virtual functions, showing how a base class pointer can call overridden functions in derived classes and ensuring proper destruction with a virtual destructor.
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 class Base{
7 public:
8     ~Base(){cout<<"Base::Base() --> ctor"<<endl;}
9     virtual ~Base(){cout<<"Base::~Base() --> dtor"<<endl;}
10    virtual void funOne(){cout<<"Base::funOne()"<<endl;}
11    virtual void funTwo(){cout<<"Base::funTwo()"<<endl;}
12 };
13
14 class Derived:public Base{
15 public:
16     Derived(){cout<<"Derived::Derived() --> ctor"<<endl;}
17     ~Derived(){cout<<"Derived::~Derived() --> dtor"<<endl;}
18
19     void funOne(){cout<<"Derived::funOne()"<<endl;}
20     void funTwo(){cout<<"Derived::funTwo()"<<endl;}
21 };
22
23 int main(){
24     Base *Bptr = new Base();
25     Bptr->funOne();
26     Bptr->funTwo();
27     delete Bptr;
28     cout<<"*****\n";
29
30     Bptr = new Derived();
31     Bptr->funOne();
32     Bptr->funTwo();
33     delete Bptr;
34 }
```

Output :

```
Base::Base() --> ctor
Base::funOne()
Base::funTwo()
Base::~Base()--> dtor
*****
Base::Base() --> ctor
Derived::Derived() --> ctor
Derived::funOne()
Derived::funTwo()
Derived::~Derived()--> dtor
Base::~Base()--> dtor
```

2. Code :

```
1 // Purpose - Write a program to demonstrate runtime polymorphism in C++ using virtual functions, showing dynamic dispatch and proper destruction of objects through a base class pointer.
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 class Base{
7 public:
8     ~Base(){cout<<"Base::Base() --> dtor"\nLoading...};
9     virtual ~Base(){cout<<"Base::~Base() --> dtor"\n};
10    virtual void funOne(){cout<<"Base::funOne()"<<endl;};
11    virtual void funTwo(){cout<<"Base::funTwo()"<<endl;};
12 };
13
14 class Derived:public Base{
15 public:
16     Derived(){cout<<"Derived::Derived() --> ctor"<<endl;};
17     ~Derived(){cout<<"Derived::~Derived() --> dtor"<<endl;};
18
19     void funOne(){cout<<"Derived::funOne()"<<endl;};
20     void funTwo(){cout<<"Derived::funTwo()"<<endl;};
21 };
22
23 void funCaller(Base *Bptr){
24     Bptr->funOne();
25     Bptr->funTwo();
26     delete Bptr;
27     cout<<"*****\n";
28 }
29
30 int main(){
31     funCaller(new Base());
32     funCaller(new Derived());
33 }
```

Output :

```
Base::Base() --> ctor
Base::funOne()
Base::funTwo()
Base::~Base()--> dtor
*****
Base::Base() --> ctor
Derived::Derived() --> ctor
Derived::funOne()
Derived::funTwo()
Derived::~Derived()--> dtor
Base::~Base()--> dtor
*****
```

3. Code :

```
C: problemStdAttend.cpp X
● 1 /*
2  * Purpose: An attendance system manages students of different programs: Engineering,
3  * Arts, and Science. Each student has a name and attendance percentage.
4  */
5
6 #include <iostream>
7 using namespace std;
8
9 class StdAttendance{
10 protected:
11     string name;
12     double attendance;
13 public:
14     StdAttendance(const string &n, double attn):name(n), attendance(attn){}
15     virtual bool checkEligibility() = 0;
16     string getName(){return name;}
17 };
18
19 class EngineeringStudent: public StdAttendance{
20 public:
21     EngineeringStudent(const string &n, double att): StdAttendance(n, att) {}
22     bool checkEligibility(){
23         return attendance >= 75;
24     }
25 };
26 class ArtsStudent: public StdAttendance{
27 public:
28     ArtsStudent(const string &n, double att): StdAttendance(n, att) {}
29     bool checkEligibility(){
30         return attendance >= 65;
31     }
32 };
33 class ScienceStudent: public StdAttendance{
34 public:
35     ScienceStudent(const string &n, double att): StdAttendance(n, att) {}
36     bool checkEligibility(){
37         return attendance >= 70;
38     }
}
C: problemStdAttend.cpp X
● 17
22 public:
23 ScienceStudent(const string &n, double att): StdAttendance(n, att) {}
24     bool checkEligibility(){
25         return attendance >= 70;
26     }
27 }
28
29 int main(){
30     StdAttendance *sArr[] = {new ArtsStudent("Smitha", 68), new ScienceStudent("Rahul", 72), new EngineeringStudent("Sachin", 78), new ArtsStudent("Balu", 60), new ScienceStudent("Sharma", 72), new EngineeringStudent("Rathore", 79), nullptr};
31
32 for(int cnt = 0 ;sArr[cnt] != nullptr; cnt++){
33     cout<<sArr[cnt]>>.getName()<<" is ";
34     if( sArr[cnt]->checkEligibility())
35         cout<<"Eligible"<<endl;
36     else
37         cout<<"Not Eligible"<<endl;
38 }
39
40 /*
41     StdAttendance *s = new EngineeringStudent("Rahul", 78);
42     cout<<s->.getName()<<" is ";
43     if( s->checkEligibility())
44         cout<<"Eligible"<<endl;
45     else
46         cout<<"Not Eligible"<<endl;
47 */
48 }
```

Output :

```
Smitha is Eligible
Rahul is Eligible
Sachin is Eligible
Balu is Not Eligible
Sharma is Eligible
Rathore is Eligible
```