

G.Vikas

411924

**Compiler Design
Lab-Record**

411924

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h> #include<conio.h>
int i,j,k,l,m,n=0,o,p,nv,z=0,t,x=0; char
str[10],temp[20],temp2[20],temp3[20];

struct prod
{
    char lhs[10],rhs[10][10];
    int n;
}pro[10];
void findter()
{
    for(k=0;k<n;k++)
    {
        if(temp[i]==pro[k].lhs[0])
        {
            for(t=0;t<pro[k].n;t++)
            {
                for(l=0;l<20;l++)
                temp2[l]='\0';
                for(l=i+1;l<strlen(temp);l++)
                temp2[l-i-1]=temp[l];
                for(l=i;l<20;l++) temp[l]='\0';
                for(l=0;l<strlen(pro[k].rhs[t]);l++)

temp[i+l]=pro[k].rhs[t][l]; strcat(temp,temp2);
                if(str[i]==temp[i]) return;
```

```
else if(str[i]!=temp[i] && temp[i]>=65 && temp[i]<=90) break;  
}  
break;
```

```
}  
}  
if(temp[i]>=65 && temp[i]<=90)  
findter();  
}
```

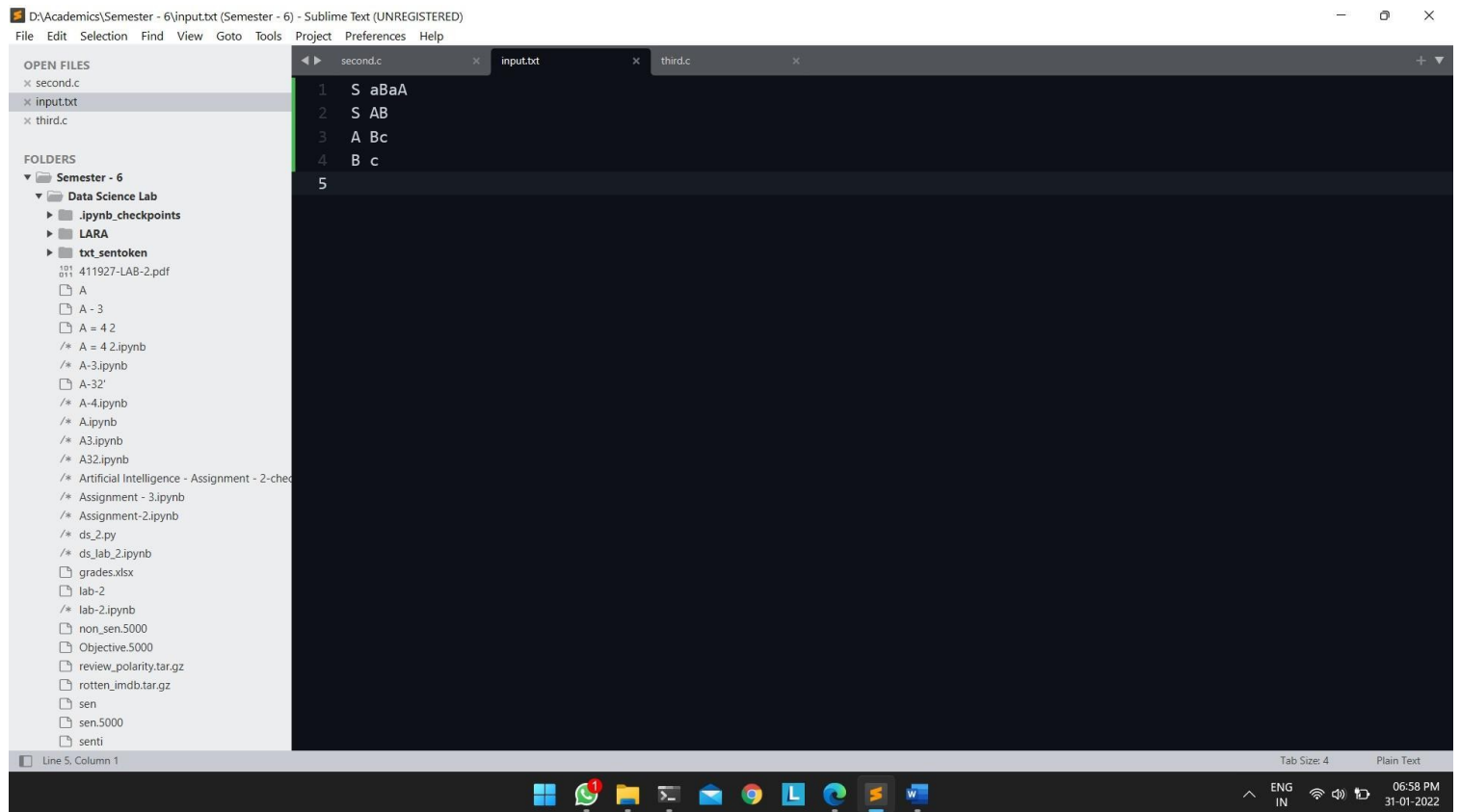
```
void main()  
{  
    FILE *f;  
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)  
        pro[i].n=0;  
    f=fopen("input.txt","r");  
    while(!feof(f))  
    {  
        fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n].lhs);  
        if(n>0)  
        {  
            if( strcmp(pro[n].lhs,pro[n-1].lhs) == 0 )  
            {  
                pro[n].lhs[0]='\0';  
                fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n-1].rhs[pro[n-1].n]);  
                pro[n-1].n++;  
                continue;  
            }  
        }  
        fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n].rhs[pro[n].n]);  
        pro[n].n++;  
        n++;  
    } n--;  
    printf("\n\nTHE GRAMMAR IS AS FOLLOWS\n\n");  
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
        for(j=0;j<pro[i].n;j++)
```

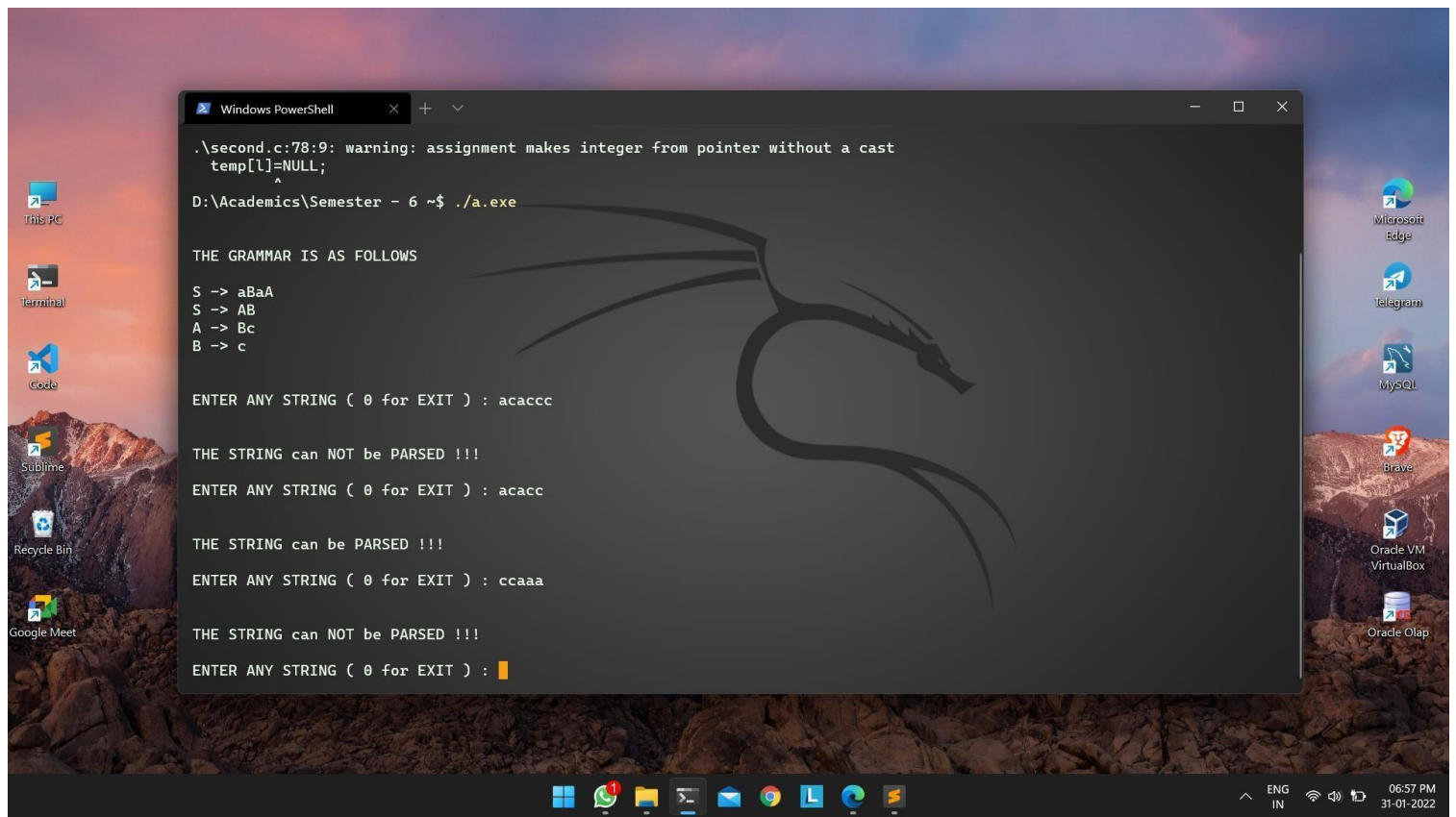
```

printf("%s -> %s\n",pro[i].lhs,pro[i].rhs[j]);
while(1)
{
for(l=0;l<10;l++)
str[0]=NULL;
printf("\n\nENTER ANY STRING ( 0 for EXIT ) : ");
scanf("%s",str); if(str[0]=='0') exit(1);
for(j=0;j<pro[0].n;j++)
{
for(l=0;l<20;l++)
temp[l]=NULL;
strcpy(temp,pro[0].rhs[j]); m=0;
for(i=0;i<strlen(str);i++)
{
if(str[i]==temp[i])
m++;
else if(str[i]!=temp[i] && temp[i]>=65 && temp[i]<=90)
{
findter();
if(str[i]==temp[i])
m++;
}
else if( str[i]!=temp[i] && (temp[i]<65 || temp[i]>90) )
break;
}
if(m==strlen(str) && strlen(str)==strlen(temp))
{
printf("\n\nTHE STRING can be PARSED !!!");
break;
}
}
}

```

```
if(j==pro[0].n) printf("\n\nTHE STRING can NOT  
be PARSED !!!");  
}  
getch();  
}
```





Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string> using
namespace std; int
main()
{ int n,j,l,i,m; int
len[10] = {}; string
a, b1, b2, flag; char
c;
cout << "Enter the Parent Non-Terminal : ";
cin >> c;
a.push_back(c); b1
+= a + "\"'->"; b2
+= a + "\"'\'->"; a
+= "->";
cout << "Enter total number of productions : ";
cin >> n;
```

```

for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    cout << "Enter the Production " << i + 1 << " : ";
    cin >> flag; len[i] = flag.size(); a += flag;
    if (i != n - 1)
    {
        a += "|";
    }
}
cout << "The Production Rule is : " << a << endl;
char x = a[3];
for (i = 0, m = 3; i < n; i++)
{
    if (x != a[m])
    {
        while (a[m++] != '|');
    }
    else
    {
        if (a[m + 1] != '|')
        {
            b1 += "|" + a.substr(m + 1, len[i] - 1);
            a.erase(m - 1, len[i] + 1);
        }
        else
        {
            b1 += "#";
            a.insert(m + 1, 1, a[0]);
            a.insert(m + 2, 1, '\\');
            m += 4;
        }
    }
}

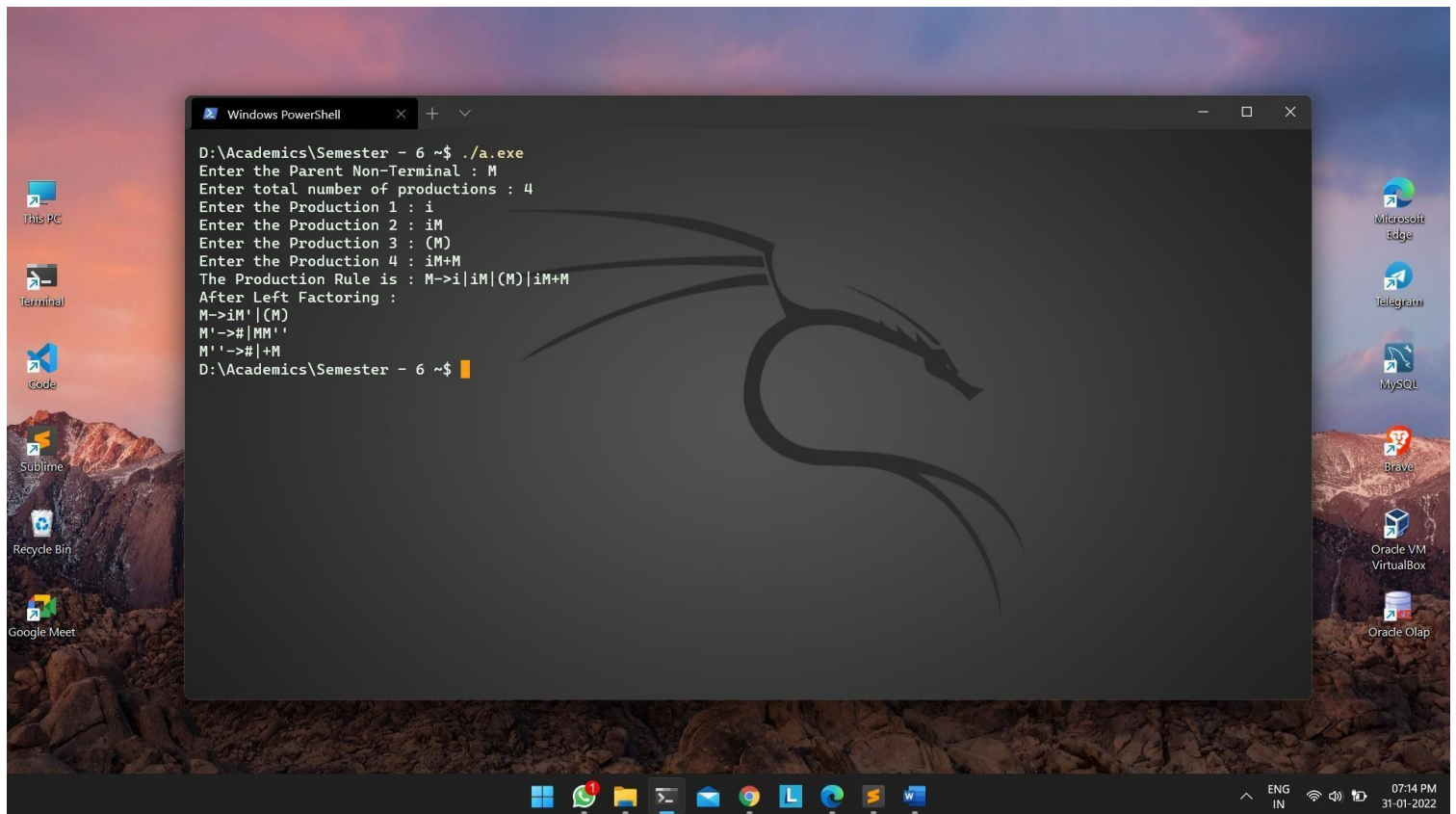
```



```

}
char y = b1[6];
for (i = 0, m = 6; i < n - 1; i++)
{
    if (y == b1[m])
    {
        if (b1[m + 1] != '|')
        {
            flag.clear();
            for (int s = m + 1; s < b1.length(); s++)
            {
                flag.push_back(b1[s]);
            }
            b2 += "|" + flag;
            b1.erase(m - 1, flag.length() + 2);
        }
        else
        {
            b1.insert(m + 1, 1, b1[0]);
            b1.insert(m + 2, 2, '\\'); b2
            += "#";
            m += 5;
        }
    }
}
b2.erase(b2.size() - 1);
cout << "After Left Factoring : " << endl;
cout << a << endl; cout << b1 << endl;
cout << b2 << endl;
return 0;
}

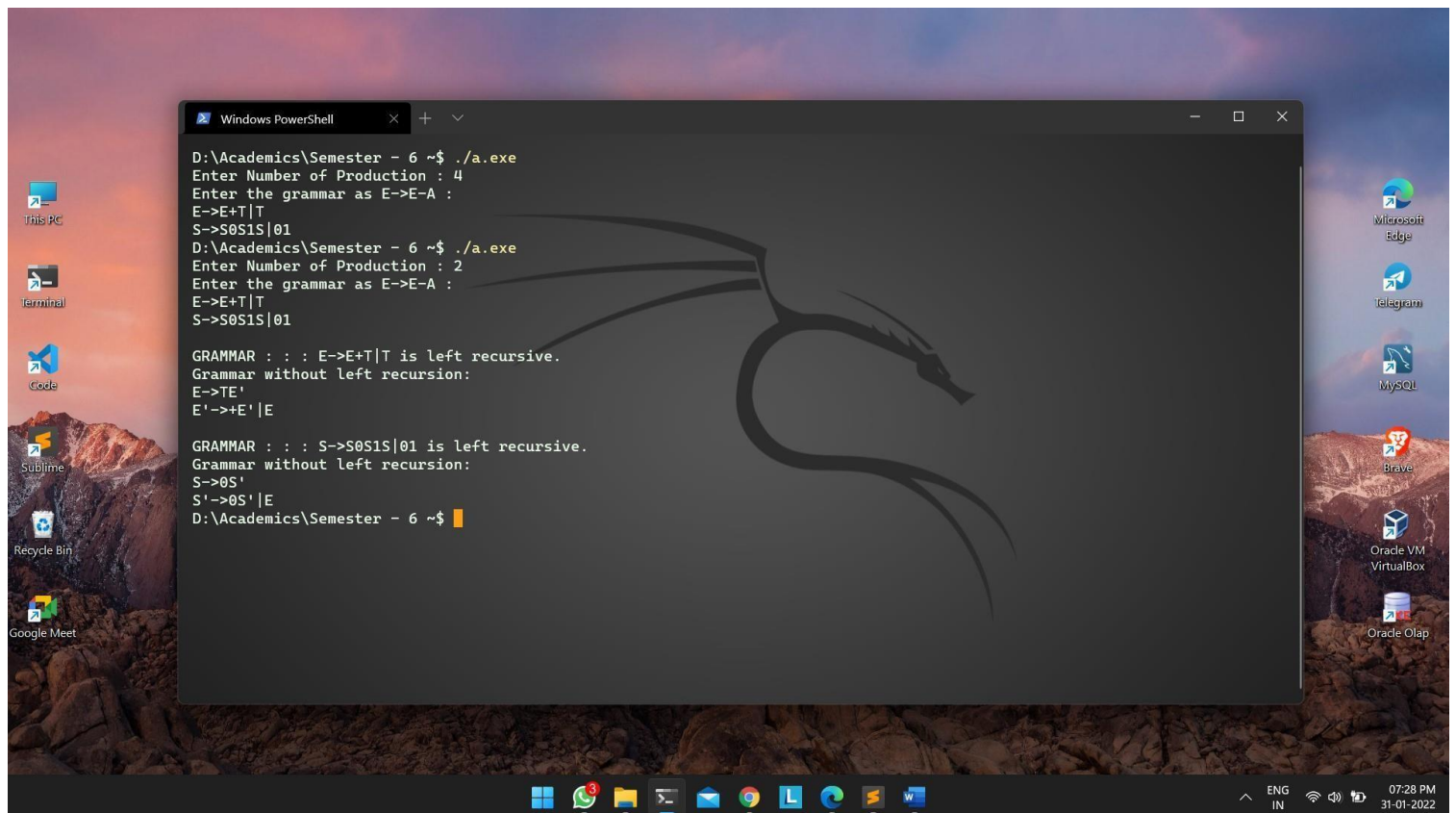
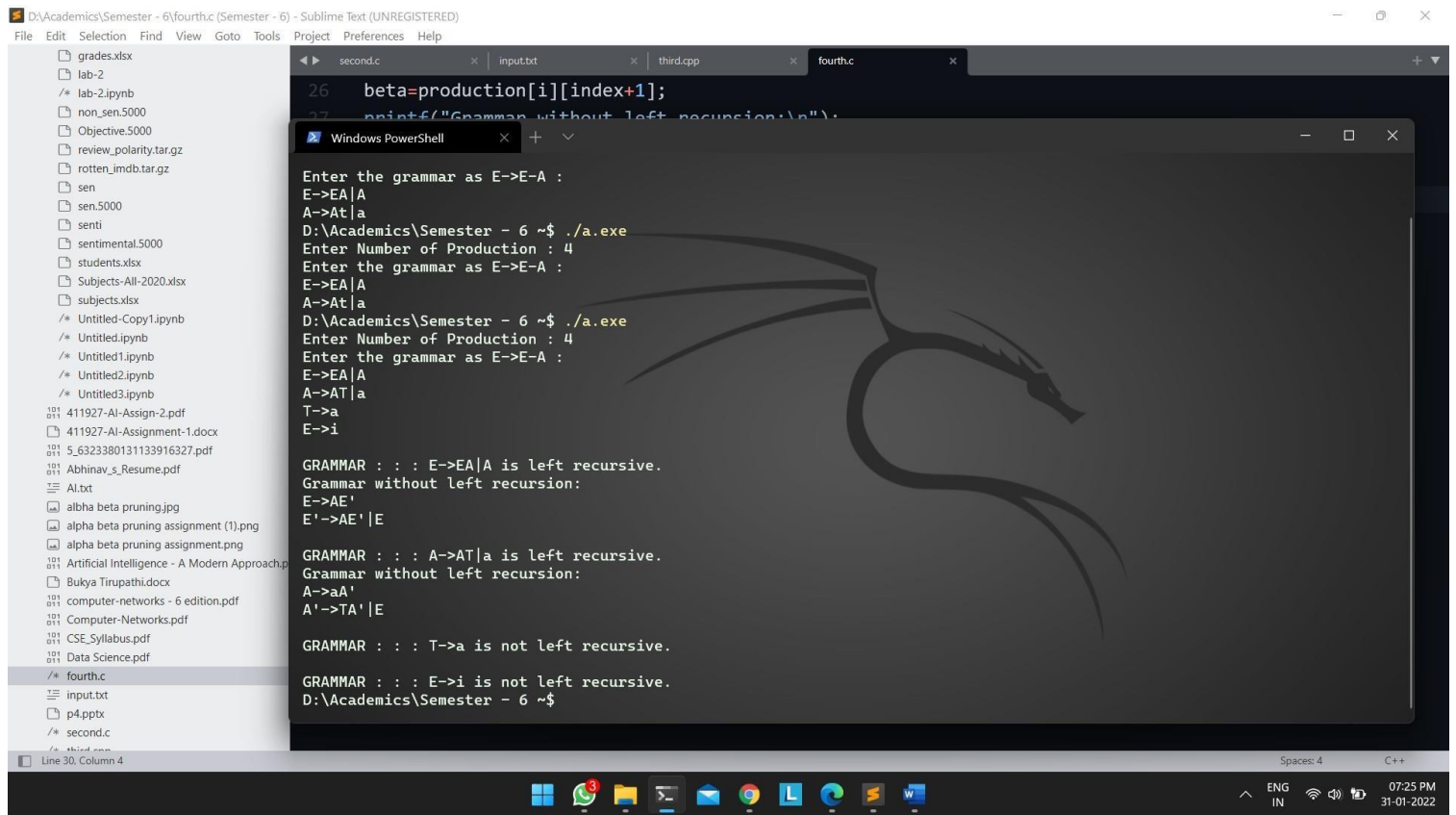
```



Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h> #define SIZE
10
int main ()
{
    char non_terminal;
    char beta,alpha;
    int num,i;
    char production[10][SIZE];
    int index=3;
    printf("Enter Number of Production : "); scanf("%d",&num);
    printf("Enter the grammar as E->E-A :\n"); for(i=0;i<num;i++){
    scanf("%s",production[i]);
    }
```

```
for(i=0;i<num;i++){
    printf("\nGRAMMAR : : : %s",production[i]);
    non_terminal=production[i][0];
    if(non_terminal==production[i][index]) {
        alpha=production[i][index+1];  printf(" is left
        recursive.\n");  while(production[i][index]!=0 &&
        production[i][index]!='|')  index++;
        if(production[i][index]!=0) {
            beta=production[i][index+1];
            printf("Grammar without left recursion:\n");  printf("%c-
            >%c%c'",non_terminal,beta,non_terminal);  printf("\n%c\'-
            >%c%c' | E\n",non_terminal,alpha,non_terminal);
        }
        else
            printf(" can't be reduced\n");
    }
    else
        printf(" is not left recursive.\n");  index=3;
} }
```



Code:

```
%{  
int n = 0 ;  
%}  
  
%%  
  
"while"|"if"|"else" {n++;printf("\t keywords : %s", yytext);}   
  
"int"|"float" {n++;printf("\t keywords : %s", yytext);}   
  
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* {n++;printf("\t identifier : %s", yytext);}   
  
"<="|"=="|"="|"++"|"-"|"*"|"+" {n++;printf("\t operator : %s", yytext);}   
  
[(){}|, ;] {n++;printf("\t separator : %s", yytext);}   
  
[0-9]*"."[0-9]+ {n++;printf("\t float : %s", yytext);}   
  
[0-9]+ {n++;printf("\t integer : %s", yytext);}   
  
. ;  
  
%%  
int main()  
{  
  
    yylex();  
  
    printf("\n total no. of token = %d\n", n);  
}
```

```
int yywrap(){return(1);}
```

Kali-Linux-2020.2a-vbox-amd64 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/La...

09:13 AM 8.4%

```
Click to start dragging "kali@kali: ~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2"
File Machine View Input Devices Help
kali@kali:~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2$ gcc lex.yy.c
kali@kali:~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2$ ./a.out
int i = 0,a = 10;
erator : =      keywords : int separator : identifier : i separator : operator : = separator : integer : 0 separator : , identifier : a separator : op
int i=0,a=10;
int A[5];
int sum(){}
^C
kali@kali:~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2$ ./a.out
int i=0,a=10;
int A[5];
int sum()
total no. of token = 20
kali@kali:~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2$
::1 ff02::1 ff02::2 ip6-allnodes ip6-allrouters ip6-localhost ip6-loopback kali localhost
kali@kali:~/Desktop/Language-Processors-Lab/Lab-2$ ss
```

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Task – 2

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

set<char> ss;
bool dfs(char i, char org, char last, map<char,vector<vector<char>>>
&mp){
    bool rtake = false;
    for(auto r : mp[i]){
        bool take = true;
        for(auto s : r){
            if(s == i) break;
            if(!take) break;
            if(!(s>='A'&&s<='Z')&&s!='e'){
                ss.insert(s);
                break;
            }
            else if(s == 'e'){
                if(org == i||i == last)
                    ss.insert(s);
                rtake = true;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
else{
    take = dfs(s,org,r[r.size()-1],mp);
    rtake |= take;
}
}
}
return rtake;
}

```

```

int main(){
    int i,j;
    ifstream fin("input.txt");    string num;
    vector<int> fs;    vector<vector<int>> a;
    map<char,vector<vector<char>>> mp;
    char start;
    bool flag = 0;
    cout<<"Grammar: "<<'\n';
    while(getline(fin,num)){        if(flag ==
0) start = num[0],flag = 1;
        cout<<num<<'\n';
    vector<char> temp;        char s
= num[0];
    for(i=3;i<num.size();i++){
        if(num[i] == '|'){
            mp[s].push_back(temp);
            temp.clear();
        }
        else temp.push_back(num[i]);
    }
    mp[s].push_back(temp);
}
    map<char,set<char>> fmp;
    for(auto q : mp){
        ss.clear();
        dfs(q.first,q.first,q.first,mp);
    }
}

```



```

    for(auto g : ss) fmp[q.first].insert(g);
}

    cout<<"\n";
    cout<<"FIRST: "<<"\n";
    for(auto q : fmp){
        string ans = "";
        ans += q.first;
        for(char r : q.second){
            ans += r;
            ans += ',';
        }

        ans.pop_back();
        ans+="}";
        cout<<ans<<"\n";
    }

    map<char,set<char>> gmp;
    gmp[start].insert('$'); int count =
    10; while(count--){ for(auto q
: mp){ for(auto r : q.second){
for(i=0;i<r.size()-1;i++){
if(r[i]>='A'&&r[i]<='Z'){
    if(!(r[i+1]>='A'&&r[i+1]<='Z')) gmp[r[i]].insert(r[i+1]);
else {

```

c
h
a
r
t
e
m
p
=

```
r
[
i
+
1
]
;
i
n
t
if(*fmp[temp].begin()=='e'){
for(auto g : fmp[temp]){
if(g=='e') continue;

j++;
if(j<r.size()){
```

```
j
=
i
+
1
;
while(temp>='A'&&temp<='Z')
{

gmp[r[i]].insert(g);
}
```

break;

}
}

break;

}
else{

```
temp =  
r[j];  
if(!(tem  
p>='A'  
&&temp  
<='Z'))  
{  
    gmp[r[i]].insert(temp);
```

```
else{  
    for(auto g : gmp[q.first])  
        gmp[r[i]].insert(g);  
}
```

```
f  
o  
r  
(  
a  
u  
t  
o  
g  
:  
f  
m  
p  
[  
t  
e  
m  
p  
]  
)
```

```

{
    g
    m
    p
    [
        r
        [
            i
        ]
    ]
    .
}
break;
}
}
}
}
}
}
if(r[r.size()-1]>='A'&& r[r.size()-1]<='Z'){
for(auto g : gmp[q.first]) gmp[r[i]].insert(g);
}
}
}
}

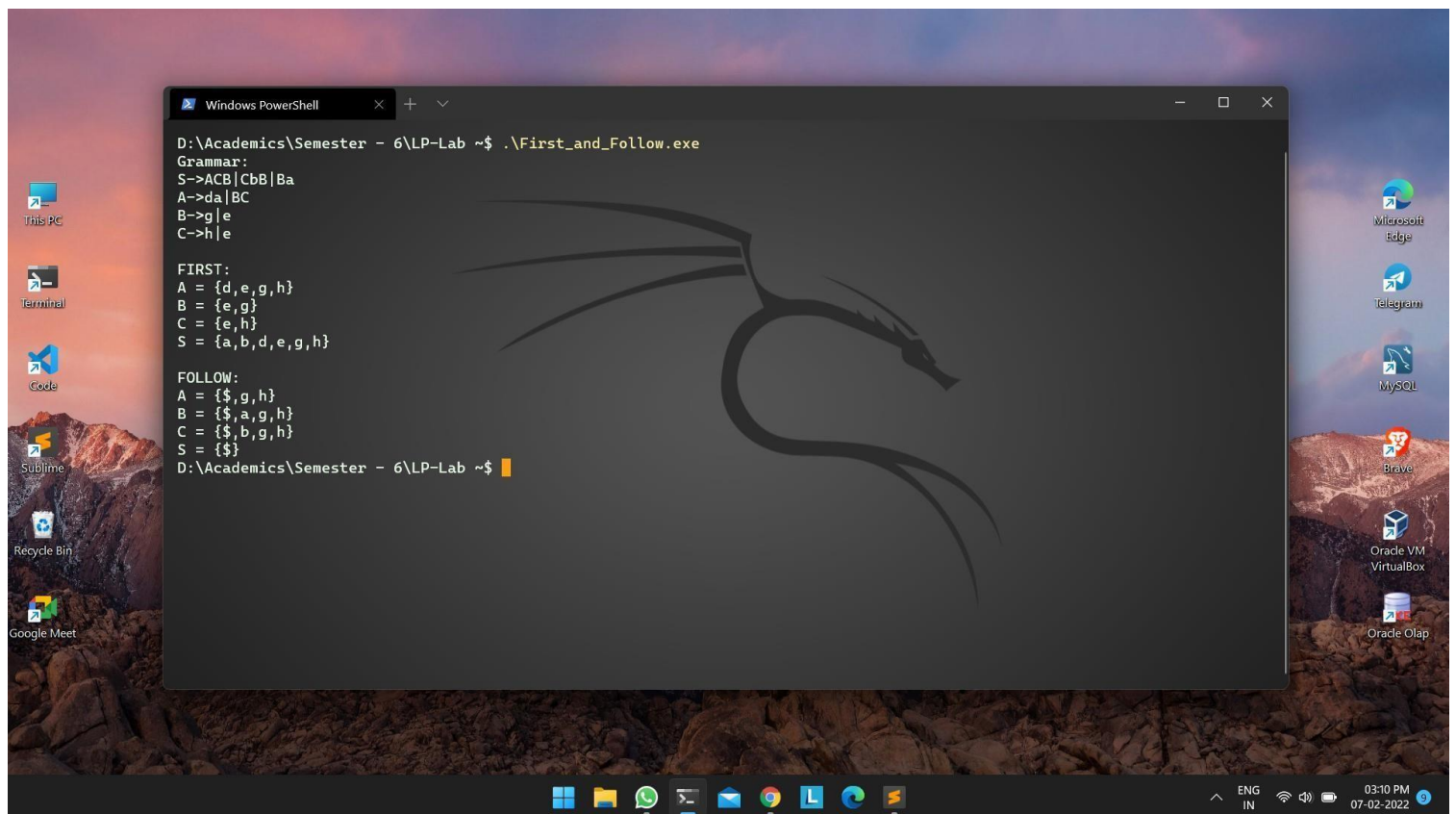
cout<<"\n";
cout<<"FOLLOW: ";<<"\n";
for(auto q : gmp){
string ans = "";
ans += q.first;
ans += "{";
for(char r :
q.second){
ans += r;

```

```
        ans += ',';
    }
    ans.pop_back();
    ans += "}";
    cout << ans << "\n";
}
return 0;
```

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Grammar – 1:

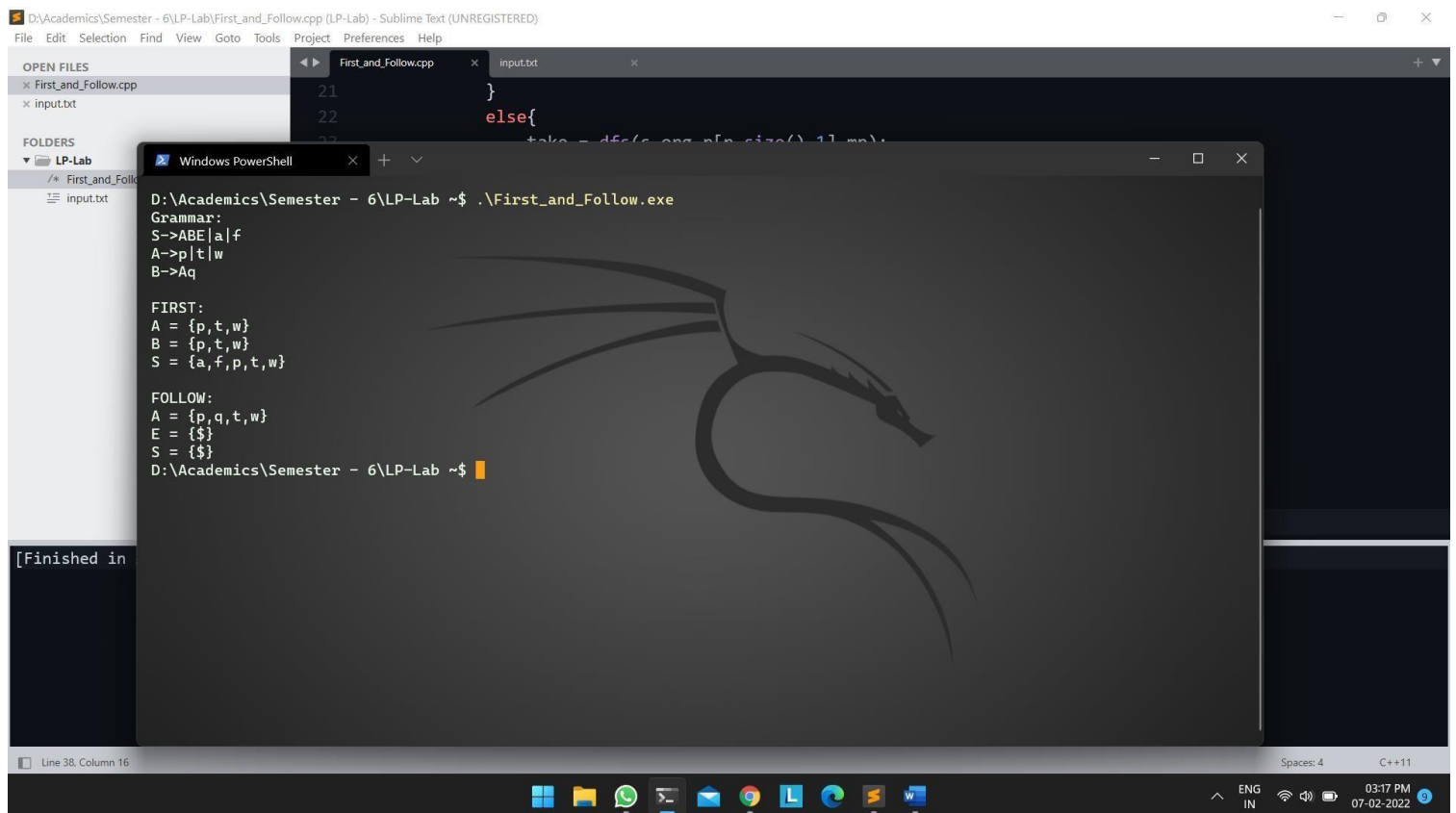


```
Windows PowerShell
D:\Academics\Semester - 6\LP-Lab ~$ .\First_and_Follow.exe
Grammar:
S->ACB|CbB|Ba
A->da|BC
B->g|e
C->h|e

FIRST:
A = {d,e,g,h}
B = {e,g}
C = {e,h}
S = {a,b,d,e,g,h}

FOLLOW:
A = {$,g,h}
B = {$,a,g,h}
C = {$,b,g,h}
S = {$}
D:\Academics\Semester - 6\LP-Lab ~$
```

Grammar – 2:



```
D:\Academics\Semester - 6\LP-Lab ~$ .\First_and_Follow.exe
Grammar:
S->ABE|a|f
A->p|t|w
B->Aq

FIRST:
A = {p,t,w}
B = {p,t,w}
S = {a,f,p,t,w}

FOLLOW:
A = {p,q,t,w}
E = {$}
S = {$}
D:\Academics\Semester - 6\LP-Lab ~$
```

[Finished in

Task – 3

Q-1:

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
%}

%token id num
%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/'
%%
S:S'\n'{printf("The expression is valid"); exit(0);}
|error'\n'{printf("\nThe expression is not valid"); exit(0);}
|E
;
E:E+'E
|E-'E
|E'*E
|E/'E
|('E)'
|id
```

```
|num  
;  
%%
```

```
main()
```



```
{
printf("Enter the expression:");
yyparse();    //parsing
}
```

```
yylex()
{
char c;
while((c=getchar())==' ');
if(isdigit(c))
return num;
```

```
if(isalpha(c))
return id;
return c;
}
yyerror(char *s)
{
printf("%s",s);
}
```

Q-2:
Lex-file:

```
DIGIT [0-9]+\.[0-9]*\.[0-9]+
%%
```

```
[ ]

{DIGIT} {yylval=atof(yytext);return NUM;}
\n|. {return yytext[0];}
```

Yacc File:

```
%{  
    #include<ctype.h>  
    #include<stdio.h>  
    #define YYSTYPE double
```

%}

%token NUM

%left '+' '-'

%left '*' '/'

%right UMINUS

%%

```
S      : S E '\n' { printf("Answer: %g \nEnter:\n", $2); }
      | S '\n'
      |
      | error '\n' { yyerror("Error: Enter once more...\n" );yyerrok; }
      ;

E      : E '+' E  { $$ = $1 + $3; }
      | E '-' E  { $$=$1-$3; }
      | E '*' E  { $$=$1*$3; }
      | E '/' E  { $$=$1/$3; }
      | '(' E ')' { $$=$2; }
      | '-' E %prec UMINUS { $$= -$2; }
      | NUM
      ;
```

%%

#include "lex.yy.c"

int main()

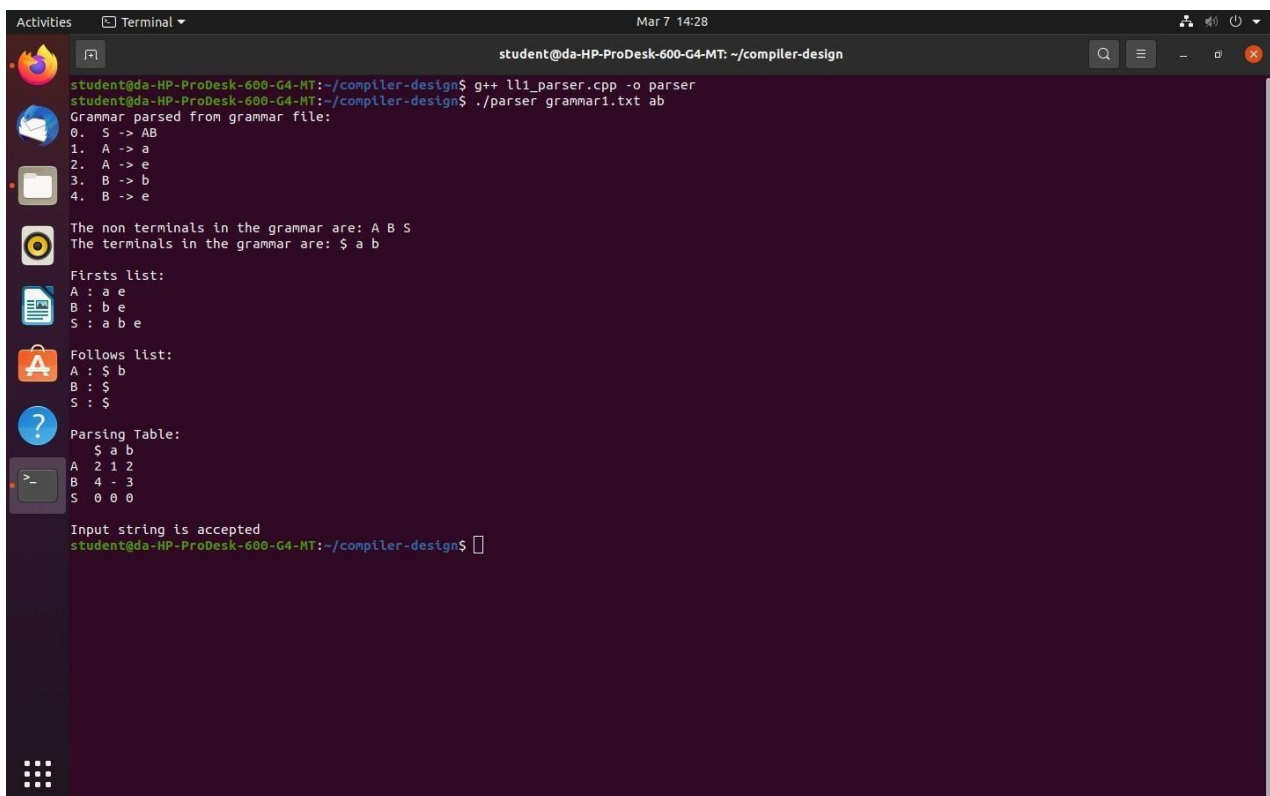
```
{
    printf("Enter the expression: ");
    yyparse();
}
```

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Task – 4

Implementing LL(1)-Parser and SLR(1)-Parser:

LL(1) – Parser:



```
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ g++ ll1_parser.cpp -o parser
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ ./parser grammar1.txt ab
Grammar parsed from grammar file:
0. S -> AB
1. A -> a
2. A -> e
3. B -> b
4. B -> e

The non terminals in the grammar are: A B S
The terminals in the grammar are: $ a b

Firsts list:
A : a e
B : b e
S : a b e

Follows list:
A : $ b
B : $
S : $

Parsing Table:
$ a b
A 2 1 2
B 4 - 3
S 0 0 0

Input string is accepted
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$
```

```
Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:34 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ ./parser grammar2.txt ab
Grammar parsed from grammar file:
0. S -> F
1. S -> (S+F)
2. F -> a

The non terminals in the grammar are: F S
The terminals in the grammar are: $ ( ) + a

Firsts list:
F : a
S : ( a

Follows list:
F : $ ) +
S : $ +

Parsing Table:
$ ( ) + a
F - - - 2
S - 1 - - 0

Input string is invalid
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$
```

SLR(1) – Parser :

```
Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:51 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ g++ slr_parser.cpp
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ ./a.out
Grammar:
E->BB
B->cB|d

FIRST:
B = {c,d}
E = {c,d}

FOLLOW:
B = {$,c,d}
E = {$}

Productions:
r1: B->cB
r2: B->d
r3: E->BB

Graph:
I0:
E' -> . E
B -> . cB | . d
E -> . BB

I1:
E' -> E .

I2:
B -> . cB | . d | c . B

I3:
B -> d .

I4:
B -> cB .

I5:
B -> . cB | . d
E -> B . B

I6:
E -> BB .

Edges:
```

```
Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:52 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design

B->.<B|.d
E->.<BB

I1:
E'>.<E.

I2:
B->.<B|.d|c.B

I3:
B->.<d.

I4:
B->.<CB.

I5:
B->.<B|.d
E->.<B.B

I6:
E->.<BB.

Edges:
I0 -> E -> I1
I0 -> c -> I2
I0 -> d -> I3
I0 -> B -> I5
I2 -> c -> I2
I2 -> d -> I3
I2 -> B -> I4
I5 -> c -> I2
I5 -> d -> I3
I5 -> B -> I6

Parsing Table:
St.      $      c      d      B      E
I0      -      S2     S3     5     1
I1      AC     -      -      -      -
I2      -      S2     S3     4     -
I3      r2     r2     r2     -      -
I4      r1     r1     r1     -      -
I5      -      S2     S3     6     -
I6      r3     -      -      -      -

student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$
```

```
Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:55 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design

[1]+ Done gedit inputslr.txt
student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT:~/compiler-design$ ./a.out

Grammar:
E->E+T
E->T
T->T*F
T->F
F->(E)
F->@

FIRST:
E = {(, @)
F = {(, @)
T = {(, @)

FOLLOW:
E = {$, ), +}
F = {$, ), *, +}
T = {$, ), *, +}

Productions:
r1: E->E+T
r2: E->T
r3: F->(E)
r4: F->@
r5: T->T*F
r6: T->F

Graph:

I0:
E'>.<E
E->.<E+T|.T
F->.<(E)|.|@
T->.<F|.T*F

I1:
E'>.<E.
E->.<E.+T

I2:
E->.<E+.T
F->.<(E)|.|@
T->.<F|.T*F

I3:
```

```

Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:56 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design

I3:
E->E+T.
T->T.*F

I4:
E->..E+T|.T
F->..(E)|.@(.(E)
T->..F|.T*F

I5:
E->E.+T
F->(E.)

I6:
E->T.
T->T.*F

I7:
F->@.

I8:
F->(E).

I9:
T->F.

I10:
F->..(E)|.@
T->T*.F

I11:
T->T*F.

I12:
E->T.

Edges:
I0 -> E -> I1
I0 -> T -> I12
I0 -> ( -> I4
I0 -> @ -> I7
I0 -> F -> I9
I0 -> T -> I6
I1 -> + -> I2
I2 -> T -> I3
I2 -> ( -> I4
I2 -> @ -> I7
I2 -> F -> I9
I4 -> E -> I5
I4 -> T -> I6
I4 -> ( -> I4
I4 -> @ -> I7
I4 -> F -> I9
I5 -> + -> I2
I7 -> + -> I2
I7 -> ) -> I8
I9 -> * -> I10
I10 -> ( -> I4
I10 -> @ -> I7
I10 -> F -> I11
I11 -> * -> I10

```

```

Activities Terminal Mar 7 14:56 student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design

E->T.

Edges:
I0 -> E -> I1
I0 -> T -> I12
I0 -> ( -> I4
I0 -> @ -> I7
I0 -> F -> I9
I0 -> T -> I6
I1 -> + -> I2
I2 -> T -> I3
I2 -> ( -> I4
I2 -> @ -> I7
I2 -> F -> I9
I4 -> E -> I5
I4 -> T -> I6
I4 -> ( -> I4
I4 -> @ -> I7
I4 -> F -> I9
I5 -> + -> I2
I7 -> + -> I2
I7 -> ) -> I8
I9 -> * -> I10
I10 -> ( -> I4
I10 -> @ -> I7
I10 -> F -> I11
I11 -> * -> I10

Parsing Table:
St.      Action & Goto
I0      $      (      )      *      +      @      E      F      T
I0      -      S4      -      -      -      S7      1      9      12
I1      -      -      -      -      -      S2      -      -      -
I2      -      S4      -      -      -      S7      -      9      3
I3      r1      r0      r1      r0      r0      r1      r0      -      -
I4      -      S4      -      -      -      S7      5      9      6
I5      -      -      -      -      S2      -      -      -      -
I6      r2      r0      r2      r0      r0      r2      r0      -      -
I7      -      -      S8      -      S2      -      -      -      -
I8      r3      r3      r3      r3      -      -      -      -      -
I9      -      -      -      S10      -      -      -      -      -
I10     -      S4      -      -      -      S7      -      11      -
I11     -      -      -      S10      -      -      -      -      -
I12     r2      r2      r2      -      -      -      -      -      -

student@da-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-MT: ~/compiler-design$

```


G.Vikas
411924

Task – 5

Q-1:

Lex – File:

```
%{  
/* Definition section */  
#include<stdio.h> #include  
"y.tab.h"  
extern int yylval;  
%}  
  
/* Rule Section */  
%%  
[0-9]+ {  
    yylval=atoi(yytext);  
    return NUMBER;  
  
}  
[\t];  
  
[\n] return 0;  
  
. return yytext[0];
```

%%

```
int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

Yacc – File:

```
%{
/* Definition section */ #include<stdio.h>
int flag=0;
%}
```

```
%token NUMBER
```

```
%left '+' '-'
```

```
%left '*' '/'
```

```
%left '(' ')'
```

```
/* Rule Section */
%%
```

```
ArithmeticExpression: E{
```

```
    printf("\nResult=%d\n", $$);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
};
```

```
E:E+'E' {$$=$1+$3;}
```

```
|E'-'E {$$=$1-$3;}
```

|E'*'E {\$\$=\$1*\$3;}

|E'/'E {\$\$=\$1/\$3;}

|E'% 'E {\$\$=\$1%\$3;}

|('E') {\$\$=\$2;}

| NUMBER {\$\$=\$1;}

;

%%

//driver code

void main()

{

printf("\nEnter Any Arithmetic Expression which

can have operations Addition,

Subtraction, Multiplication, Division,

Modulus and Round brackets:\n");

yyvsparse(); if(flag==0)

printf("\nEnter arithmetic expression is Valid\n\n");

}

void yyerror()

{

printf("\nEnter arithmetic expression is Invalid\n\n"); flag=1;

}

Q-2:

#include<stdio.h>

#include<ctype.h>

#include<string.h>

```
void followfirst(char , int , int);  
void findfirst(char , int , int); void  
follow(char c);
```

```
int count,n=0;  
char calc_first[10][100]; char  
calc_follow[10][100]; int  
m=0;  
char production[10][10], first[10];  
char f[10]; int k; char ck;  
int e;
```

```
int main(int argc,char **argv)  
{  
    int jm=0;  
int km=0;  
    int i,choice;  
char c,ch;  
    printf("How many productions ? :");  
    scanf("%d",&count);  
    printf("\nEnter %d productions in form A=B where A and B are  
grammar symbols :\n\n",count);    for(i=0;i<count;i++)  
    {  
        scanf("%s%c",production[i],&ch);  
    }  
    int kay;  char done[count];  
int ptr = -1;  for(k=0;k<count;k++){  
    for(kay=0;kay<100;kay++){  
        calc_first[k][kay] = '!';  
    }  
}  
int point1 = 0,point2,xxx; for(k=0;k<count;k++)  
{
```

```

    c=production[k][0];
    point2 = 0;    xxx =
0;
    for(kay = 0; kay <= ptr; kay++)
        if(c == done[kay])
            xxx = 1;

    if (xxx == 1)
        continue;
    findfirst(c,0,0);
    ptr+=1;
    done[ptr] = c;          printf("\n

```

```

First(%c)= { ",c);
calc_first[point1][point2++] = c;
for(i=0+jm;i<n;i++){          int lark =
0,chk = 0;
for(lark=0;lark<point2;lark++){
    if (first[i] == calc_first[point1][lark]){
        chk = 1;
        break;
    }
}
if(chk == 0){
    printf("%c, ",first[i]);
    calc_first[point1][point2++] = first[i];
}

}
printf("}\n");
jm=n;
point1++;

}
printf("\n");
printf("
\n\n");

```

```
char donee[count];    ptr = -1;  
for(k=0;k<count;k++){  
for(kay=0;kay<100;kay++){
```

```

        calc_follow[k][kay] = '!';
    }
}
point1 = 0;
int land = 0; for(e=0;e<count;e++)
    {
        ck=production[e][0];
        point2 = 0;
        xxx = 0;
        for(kay = 0; kay <= ptr; kay++)
            if(ck == donee[kay])
                xxx = 1;
        if (xxx == 1)
            continue;

land += 1;
follow(ck);        ptr+=1;
        donee[ptr] = ck;
        printf(" Follow(%c) = { ",ck);
calc_follow[point1][point2++] = ck;
for(i=0+km;i<m;i++){                int lark =
0,chk = 0;
for(lark=0;lark<point2;lark++){
            if (f[i] == calc_follow[point1][lark]){
                chk = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(chk == 0){
            printf("%c, ",f[i]);
            calc_follow[point1][point2++] = f[i];
        }

    }
    printf(" }\n\n");
    km=m;
    point1++;

```


}

```

char ter[10]; for(k=0;k<10;k++){
    ter[k] = '!';
}
int ap, vp, sid = 0; for(k=0;k<count;k++){
    for(kay=0;kay<count;kay++){
        if(!isupper(production[k][kay]) && production[k][kay] !=
'#' && production[k][kay] != '=' && production[k][kay] != '\\0'){
            vp = 0;
            for(ap = 0; ap < sid; ap++){
if(production[k][kay] == ter[ap]){
                vp = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(vp == 0){
            ter[sid] = production[k][kay];
            sid ++;
        }
    }
}
}
ter[sid] = '$';
sid++;
printf("\\n\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t The LL(1) Parsing Table for the above
grammer :-");
printf("\\n\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^\\n");
printf("\\n\\t\\t\\t\\t=====
=====
=====\\n");
printf("\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t");
for(ap = 0; ap < sid; ap++){
    printf("%c\\t\\t", ter[ap]);

```

}

[illegible]

}

```

        k++;
    }
    int zap = 0,tuna;
for(tuna = 0;tuna<ct;tuna++){
    if(tem[tuna] == '#'){
        zap = 1;
    }
    else if(tem[tuna] == '_'){
        if(zap == 1){
            zap = 0;
        }
        else
            break;
    }
    else{
        first_prod[ap][destiny++] = tem[tuna];
    }
}
}
char table[land][sid+1];
ptr = -1;
    for(ap = 0; ap < land ; ap++){
for(kay = 0; kay < (sid + 1) ; kay++){
        table[ap][kay] = '!';
    }
}
for(ap = 0; ap < count ; ap++){
    ck = production[ap][0];
    xxx = 0;
    for(kay = 0; kay <= ptr; kay++){
        if(ck == table[kay][0])
            xxx = 1;
    if (xxx == 1)

```

```

        continue;
    else{
        ptr
= ptr + 1;
        table[ptr][0] = ck;
    }
}
for(ap = 0; ap < count ; ap++){
    int tuna = 0;
    while(first_prod[ap][tuna] != '\0'){
int to,ni=0;        for(to=0;to<sid;to++){
        if(first_prod[ap][tuna] == ter[to]){
ni = 1;
            }
        }
        if(ni == 1){
            char xz = production[ap][0];
            int cz=0;
            while(table[cz][0] != xz){
                cz = cz + 1;
            }
            int vz=0;
            while(ter[vz] != first_prod[ap][tuna]){
                vz = vz + 1;
            }

            table[cz][vz+1] = (char)(ap + 65);
        }
        tuna++;
    }
}
for(k=0;k<sid;k++){
for(kay=0;kay<100;kay++){
        if(calc_first[k][kay] == '!'){
            break;
        }
        else if(calc_first[k][kay] == '#'){

```

```

        int fz = 1;
        while(calc_follow[k][fz] != '!'){
            char xz = production[k][0];
            int cz=0;
            while(table[cz][0] != xz){
                cz = cz + 1;
            }
            int vz=0;
            while(ter[vz] != calc_follow[k][fz]){
                vz = vz + 1;
            }
            table[k][vz+1] = '#';
            fz++;
        }
        break;
    }
}

for(ap = 0; ap < land ; ap++){
    printf("\t\t\t %c\t\t",table[ap][0]);
    for(kay = 1; kay < (sid + 1) ; kay++){
        if(table[ap][kay] == '!')
            printf("\t\t");
        else if(table[ap][kay] == '#')
            printf("%c=#\t\t",table[ap][0]);
        else{
            int mum = (int)(table[ap][kay]);
            mum -= 65;
            printf("%s\t\t",production[mum]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
    printf("\t\t\t\t-----");
    -----");

```



```
printf("\n");
```

[illegible]

}

```

        else{
            printf("\nString Not Accepted by LL(1) Parser !!\n");
            exit(0);
        }
    }
    else{
        for(i=0;i<sid;i++){
            if(ter[i] == her)
                break;
        }
        char produ[100];
        for(j=0;j<land;j++){
            if(him ==
            table[j][0]){
                if (table[j][i+1] == '#'){
                    printf("%c=#\n",table[j][0]);
                    produ[0] = '#';
                    produ[1] = '\0';
                }
                else if(table[j][i+1] != '!'){
                    int mum = (int)(table[j][i+1]);
                    mum -= 65;
                    strcpy(produ,production[mum]);
                    printf("%s\n",produ);
                }

                else{
                    printf("\nString Not
                    Accepted by LL(1)

                    exit(0);

                }
            }
        }
        int le = strlen(produ);
        le = le - 1;
        if(le == 0){
            continue;

```

}

$$\}$$

}

$$\}$$

```
!!\n");  STRING HAS BEEN REJECTED
```

}

$$\{$$

}

 $\{$ $\{$
$$\{$$

```
if(production[i][j+1]!='\0'){
```

```

        followfirst(production[i][j+1],i,(j+2));
    }
    if(production[i][j+1]=='\0'&& c!=production[i][0]){
        follow(production[i][0]);
    }
}
}
}
}
}

```

```

void findfirst(char c ,int q1 , int q2)
{
    int j;
    if(!(isupper(c))){
        first[n++] = c;
    }
    for(j=0;j<count;j++)
    {
        if(production[j][0]==c)
        {
            if(production[j][2]=='#'){
                if(production[q1][q2] == '\0')
                first[n++]='#';
            }
            else if(production[q1][q2]
                != '\0' && (q1 != 0 || q2 !=
                0))
            {
                findfirst(production[q1]
                    [q2], q1, (q2+1));
            }
            else
                first[n++]='#';
        }
    }
    else if(!isupper(production[j][2])){

```

```

    }
    else if(!isupper(production[j][2])){

```



```
        first[n++] = production[j][2];  
    }  
    else {
```

```

        findfirst(production[j][2], j, 3);
    }
}
}

```

```

void followfirst(char c, int c1 , int c2)
{
    int
    k;
    if(!(isupper(c)))
        f[m++] = c;
    else{
        int
        i=0,j=1;
        for(i=0;i<count;i++)
        {
            if(calc_first[i][0] == c)
                break;
        }
        while(calc_first[i][j] != '!')
        {
            if(calc_first[i][j] != '#'){
                f[m++] = calc_first[i][j];
            }
            else{
                if(production[c1][c2] == '\\0'){
                    follow(production[c1][0]);
                }
                else{
                    followfirst(production[c1][c2],c1,c2+1);
                }
            }
            j++;
        }
    }
}

```