

2.

```
1) CREATE TABLE stud (  
    Rollno INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Studname VARCHAR(50),  
    Percentage DECIMAL(5,2),  
    CONSTRAINT chk_percentage CHECK (Percentage <= 100)  
);
```

```
2) ALTER TABLE stud  
ADD City VARCHAR(100);
```

```
3) ALTER TABLE stud  
MODIFY Studname VARCHAR(60);
```

3.

```
1) DELETE FROM emp  
WHERE ename = 'SMITH';
```

```
2) UPDATE emp  
SET job = 'MANAGER'  
WHERE ename = 'ADAMS';
```

```
3) SELECT empno, sal  
FROM emp;
```

4.

```
1) CREATE USER Jay IDENTIFIED BY jay_password;  
2) GRANT CREATE TABLE, CREATE VIEW TO Jay;  
3) GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON Emp TO Jay;  
4) ALTER USER Jay IDENTIFIED BY newjay_password;  
5) REVOKE CREATE TABLE, CREATE VIEW FROM Jay;  
6) REVOKE SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON Emp FROM Jay;  
7) CREATE ROLE emp_pvr;  
8) GRANT CREATE TABLE, CREATE VIEW TO emp_pvr;
```