

Project 1 FYS4150

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List a link to your github repository here!

PROBLEM 1

We have the equation

$$-\frac{d^2u}{dx^2} = 100e^{-10x}, \quad \text{where } x \in [0, 1], \quad u(0) = u(1) = 0. \quad (1)$$

We want to check that

$$u(x) = 1 - (1 - e^{-10})x - e^{-10x} \quad (2)$$

is the solution of eq. 1. We first control that eq. 2 satisfies the boundary conditions.

$$\begin{aligned} u(0) &= 1 - 0 - e^0 = 0 \\ u(1) &= 1 - (1 - e^{-10}) - e^{-10} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

We find the double derivative of $u(x)$,

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -(1 - e^{-10}) - (-10)e^{-10x} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{d^2u}{dx^2} = -100e^{-10x},$$

and see that this satisfies the differential eq. 1.

PROBLEM 2

We write equations using the LaTeX `equation` (or `align`) environments. Here is an equation with numbering

$$\mathbf{F} = \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{dt}, \quad (3)$$

and here is one without numbering:

$$\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = 0.$$

Sometimes it is useful to refer back to a previous equation, like we're demonstrating here for equation 3.

We can include figures using the `figure` environment. Whenever we include a figure or table, we *must* make sure to actually refer to it in the main text, e.g. something like this:

Also, note the LaTeX code we used to get correct quotation marks in the previous sentence. (Simply using the " key on your keyboard will give the wrong result.) Figures should preferably be vector graphics (e.g. a `.pdf` file) rather than raster graphics (e.g. a `.png` file).

By the way, don't worry too much about where LaTeX decides to place your figures and tables — LaTeX knows more than we do about proper document layout. As long as you label all your figures and tables and refer to them in the text, it's all good. Of course, in some cases it can be worth trying to force a specific placement, to avoid the figure/table appearing many pages away from the main text discussing it, but this isn't something you should spend time on until the very end of the writing process.

Next up is a table, created using the `table` and `tabular` environments. We refer to it by table I.

| Number of points | Output |
|------------------|--------|
| 10 | 0.3086 |
| 100 | 0.2550 |

TABLE I. Write a descriptive caption here, explaining the content of your table.

Finally, we can list algorithms by using the `algorithm` environment, as demonstrated here for algorithm 1.

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| Algorithm 1 Some algorithm | |
| Some maths, e.g $f(x) = x^2$. | ▷ Here's a comment |
| for $i = 0, 1, \dots, n - 1$ do | |
| Do something here | |
| while Some condition do | |
| Do something more here | |
| Maybe even some more math here, e.g $\int_0^1 f(x)dx$ | |