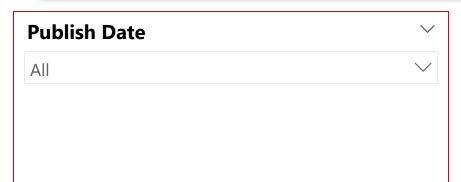
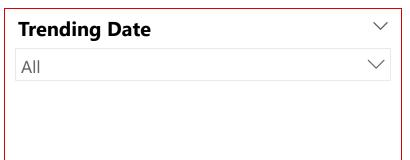
YouTube





Description

2018 Rasi Phalalu (New Year) -2018 ఆంగ్ల సంవత్సర రాశి ఫలాలు, Mesha Rasi (Aries Horosc...

