

Docker Kubernetes Swarm Guide

Need details guide on the following to crack interview and practice as beginner to expert

- Docker Mastery: with Kubernetes+Swarm complete Hands on guide
- Course Introduction
- The Best Way to Setup Docker for Your OS
- Installations ,Commands
- Creating and Using Containers Like a Boss
- Container Images, Where To Find Them and How To Build Them
- Container Lifetime & Persistent Data: Volumes, Volumes, Volumes
- Making It Easier with Docker Compose: The Multi-Container Tool
- Swarm Intro and Creating a 3-Node Swarm Cluster
- Swarm Basic Features and How to Use Them In Your Workflow
- Swarm App Lifecycle
- Container Registries: Image Storage and Distribution
- Docker in Production
- The What and Why of Kubernetes
- Kubernetes Architecture and Install
- Your First Pods
- Inspecting Kubernetes Resources
- Exposing Kubernetes Ports
- Kubernetes Management Techniques
- Moving to Declarative Kubernetes YAML
- Your Next Steps and The Future of Kubernetes
- Automated CI Workflows
- GitHub Actions Workflow Examples
- Docker Security Good Defaults and Tools
- Docker 19.03 Release New Features
- DevOps and Docker Clips
- Dockerfiles and Docker Images in 2022
- Dockerfile and Compose File Reviews
- Extra's, Common Questions, and Resources

Below is a **complete beginner → expert → interview-ready roadmap** for **Docker + Kubernetes + Swarm**, designed exactly for **hands-on learning + real interview**

preparation.

This is written assuming **you are a Java / Spring Boot / Microservices developer**, so examples and practice align with real projects.



Docker Mastery with Kubernetes & Swarm

Beginner → Advanced → Interview Cracking Guide



How to Use This Guide (Important)

For each topic, follow this order:

1. Concept (Why + What)
2. Hands-on Practice (Commands & Labs)
3. Real-World Use Case
4. Interview Questions (Must-Know)

Do daily 1.5–2 hours → You'll be interview-ready in 30–40 days.



PART 1: DOCKER FOUNDATIONS (BEGINNER → INTERMEDIATE)



Course Introduction (Docker Basics)

♦ What is Docker?

Docker is a **containerization platform** that packages:

- Application
- Dependencies
- Runtime
- Config

➡ **Runs consistently across environments**

♦ Why Docker?

Problem	Docker Solution
"Works on my machine"	Same container everywhere
Heavy VMs	Lightweight containers
Slow deployments	Fast image-based deployment

♦ Docker vs VM (Interview Favorite)

Docker	VM
Shares OS kernel	Full OS
Fast startup	Slow
Lightweight	Heavy

2 Best Way to Setup Docker (Your OS)

♦ Installation

- Windows / Mac → Docker Desktop
- Linux (Ubuntu) → Docker Engine

♦ Verify

```
bash
```

```
docker --version
```

```
docker info
```

```
docker run hello-world
```

Interview Tip

Docker Desktop includes Docker Engine + CLI + Compose + Kubernetes (optional)

3 Docker Installations & Core Commands

◆ Essential Commands (MEMORIZE)

```
bash
```

```
docker pull nginx
```

```
docker images
```

```
docker run nginx
```

```
docker ps
```

```
docker ps -a
```

```
docker stop <container>
```

```
docker rm <container>
```

```
docker rmi <image>
```

◆ Run with Port

```
bash
```

```
docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx
```

➡ Access: `http://localhost:8080`

🎯 Interview Questions

- Difference between `docker run` vs `docker start`
- What does `-d` do?
- What does `-p host:container` mean?

4 Creating and Using Containers Like a Boss 😎

◆ Interactive Mode

```
bash
```

```
docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

◆ Exec into Running Container

```
bash
```

```
docker exec -it <container_id> bash
```

◆ Logs

```
bash
```

```
docker logs <container_id>
```

◆ Resource Monitoring

```
bash
```

```
docker stats
```

5 Container Images – Build Your Own

◆ Dockerfile (Spring Boot Example)

```
dockerfile
```

```
FROM openjdk:17
WORKDIR /app
COPY target/app.jar app.jar
EXPOSE 8080
ENTRYPOINT ["java","-jar","app.jar"]
```

◆ Build Image

```
bash
```

```
docker build -t springboot-app .
```

◆ Run

```
bash
```

```
docker run -p 8080:8080 springboot-app
```

Interview Questions

- What is a Docker image?
- Difference between `COPY` vs `ADD`
- What is `ENTRYPOINT` vs `CMD` ?

6 Container Lifetime & Persistent Data (VOLUMES)

♦ Problem

Containers are **ephemeral** → data lost when container stops.

♦ Solution → Volumes

```
bash

docker volume create myvol
docker run -v myvol:/data ubuntu
```

♦ Bind Mount

```
bash

docker run -v /host/path:/container/path nginx
```

🎯 Interview Questions

- Volume vs Bind Mount
 - Why volumes preferred in production?
-

7 Docker Compose (Multi-Container Apps)

♦ Why Compose?

Run **multiple containers together** (App + DB)

♦ docker-compose.yml

```
yaml

version: "3.8"
services:
  app:
    image: springboot-app
    ports:
      - "8080:8080"
    depends_on:
      - db
  db:
```

```
image: mysql
environment:
  MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: root
```

♦ Run

```
bash

docker-compose up -d
```

Interview Questions

- Purpose of `depends_on`
- Difference between Compose & Kubernetes?

PART 2: DOCKER SWARM (INTERMEDIATE)

8 Swarm Intro & 3-Node Cluster

♦ What is Swarm?

Docker's native orchestration tool.

♦ Init Swarm

```
bash

docker swarm init
```

♦ Join Nodes

```
bash

docker swarm join --token <token> <manager-ip>
```

♦ Nodes

```
bash

docker node ls
```

9 Swarm Services & Scaling

```
bash
```

```
docker service create --name web -p 80:80 nginx  
docker service scale web=5
```

◆ Features

- Load balancing
- Auto rescheduling
- Rolling updates

🎯 Interview Questions

- Docker Swarm vs Kubernetes
- What is a service vs container?

10 Swarm App Lifecycle

```
bash
```

```
docker service update --image nginx:latest web  
docker service rm web
```

🔗 PART 3: KUBERNETES (INTERMEDIATE → ADVANCED)

1 1 What & Why Kubernetes?

◆ Kubernetes Solves

- Auto scaling
- Self healing
- Load balancing
- Rolling updates

◆ Kubernetes vs Docker

Docker = container runtime

Kubernetes = container orchestrator

1 2 Kubernetes Architecture

◆ Master Node

- API Server
- Scheduler
- Controller Manager
- etcd

◆ Worker Node

- kubelet
- kube-proxy
- Container Runtime

🎯 VERY IMPORTANT FOR INTERVIEWS

1 3 Your First Pod

yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx-pod
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx
    image: nginx
```

bash

```
kubectl apply -f pod.yaml
kubectl get pods
```

1 4 Inspecting Kubernetes Resources

bash

```
kubectl describe pod nginx-pod  
kubectl logs nginx-pod  
kubectl exec -it nginx-pod -- bash
```

1 5 Exposing Kubernetes Ports

◆ Service Types

- ClusterIP
- NodePort
- LoadBalancer

yaml

```
kind: Service  
type: NodePort
```

1 6 Kubernetes Management Techniques

- Labels
- Selectors
- Namespaces
- Rolling Updates
- Health Probes

yaml

```
livenessProbe  
readinessProbe
```

🎯 Interview Favorite Topic

1 7 Declarative Kubernetes YAML

◆ Deployment Example

yaml

kind: Deployment

spec:

replicas: 3

bash

kubectl rollout status deployment/app

kubectl rollout undo deployment/app

1 8 Kubernetes Next Steps & Future

- Helm
- Operators
- GitOps (ArgoCD)
- Service Mesh (Istio)

PART 4: CI/CD + SECURITY

1 9 Automated CI Workflows

◆ Flow

CSS

Code → Build → Docker Image → Push → Deploy

2 0 GitHub Actions (Example)

yaml

jobs:

build:

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v3
- run: docker build -t app .

2 1 Docker Security (Very Important)

- Non-root user
- Small base images
- Image scanning
- Secrets management

🎯 Interview:

How do you secure Docker images?

2 2 Docker 19.03 & Modern Docker

- BuildKit
 - Multi-stage builds
 - Rootless Docker
-

2 3 Dockerfile & Compose Reviews

♦ Best Practices

- Multi-stage builds
 - Avoid latest tag
 - Use `.dockerignore`
-

2 4 Extras: Common Interview Questions

🔥 Must-Prepare Questions

1. Docker vs Kubernetes
2. Pod vs Deployment
3. Service types
4. Volume vs PVC

5. Swarm vs Kubernetes
 6. Rolling update vs recreate
 7. Liveness vs Readiness
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30-Day Study Plan (Optional)

If you want, I can give you:

- ✓ Daily plan
 - ✓ Hands-on labs
 - ✓ Mock interview questions
 - ✓ Real project (Spring Boot + Docker + K8s)
-



Final Advice

You already have **Java + Microservices background** — Docker & Kubernetes will **multiply your value** in interviews.

If you want:

- 👉 Interview Q&A
- 👉 Real-time scenario questions
- 👉 Mini projects
- 👉 Cheat sheets

Just tell me 👍