

Docker Kubernetes Swarm Guide

Need details guide on the following to crack interview and practice as beginner to expert

- Docker Mastery: with Kubernetes+Swarm complete
- Hands on guide
- Course Introduction
- The Best Way to Setup Docker for Your OS
- Installations ,Commands
- Creating and Using Containers Like a Boss
- Container Images, Where To Find Them and How To Build Them
- Container Lifetime & Persistent Data: Volumes, Volumes, Volumes
- Making It Easier with Docker Compose: The Multi-Container Tool
- Swarm Intro and Creating a 3-Node Swarm Cluster
- Swarm Basic Features and How to Use Them In Your Workflow
- Swarm App Lifecycle
- Container Registries: Image Storage and Distribution
- Docker in Production
- The What and Why of Kubernetes
- Kubernetes Architecture and Install
- Your First Pods
- Inspecting Kubernetes Resources
- Exposing Kubernetes Ports
- Kubernetes Management Techniques
- Moving to Declarative Kubernetes YAML
- Your Next Steps and The Future of Kubernetes
- Automated CI Workflows
- GitHub Actions Workflow Examples
- Docker Security Good Defaults and Tools
- Docker 19.03 Release New Features
- DevOps and Docker Clips
- Dockerfiles and Docker Images in 2022
- Dockerfile and Compose File Reviews
- Extra's, Common Questions, and Resources

Below is a **complete beginner → expert → interview-ready roadmap** for **Docker + Kubernetes + Swarm**, designed exactly for **hands-on learning + real interview**

preparation.

This is written assuming **you are a Java / Spring Boot / Microservices developer**, so examples and practice align with real projects.



Docker Mastery with Kubernetes & Swarm

Beginner → Advanced → Interview Cracking Guide



How to Use This Guide (Important)

For **each topic**, follow this order:

1. Concept (Why + What)
2. Hands-on Practice (Commands & Labs)
3. Real-World Use Case
4. Interview Questions (Must-Know)

Do **daily 1.5–2 hours** → You'll be interview-ready in **30–40 days**.



PART 1: DOCKER FOUNDATIONS (BEGINNER → INTERMEDIATE)

1 Course Introduction (Docker Basics)

♦ What is Docker?

Docker is a **containerization platform** that packages:

- Application
- Dependencies
- Runtime
- Config

→ Runs **consistently across environments**

♦ Why Docker?

Problem	Docker Solution
"Works on my machine"	Same container everywhere
Heavy VMs	Lightweight containers
Slow deployments	Fast image-based deployment

◆ Docker vs VM (Interview Favorite)

Docker	VM
Shares OS kernel	Full OS
Fast startup	Slow
Lightweight	Heavy

2 Best Way to Setup Docker (Your OS)

- ◆ Installation
 - Windows / Mac → Docker Desktop
 - Linux (Ubuntu) → Docker Engine
- ◆ Verify

```
bash

docker --version
docker info
docker run hello-world
```

🎯 Interview Tip

Docker Desktop includes Docker Engine + CLI + Compose + Kubernetes (optional)

3 Docker Installations & Core Commands

◆ Essential Commands (MEMORIZE)

```
bash
```

```
docker pull nginx  
docker images  
docker run nginx  
docker ps  
docker ps -a  
docker stop <container>  
docker rm <container>  
docker rmi <image>
```

◆ Run with Port

```
bash
```

```
docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx
```

→ Access: `http://localhost:8080`

🎯 Interview Questions

- Difference between `docker run` vs `docker start`
- What does `-d` do?
- What does `-p host:container` mean?

4 Creating and Using Containers Like a Boss 😎

◆ Interactive Mode

```
bash
```

```
docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

◆ Exec into Running Container

```
bash
```

```
docker exec -it <container_id> bash
```

◆ Logs

```
bash
```

```
docker logs <container_id>
```

◆ Resource Monitoring

```
bash
```

```
docker stats
```

5 Container Images – Build Your Own

◆ Dockerfile (Spring Boot Example)

```
dockerfile
```

```
FROM openjdk:17
WORKDIR /app
COPY target/app.jar app.jar
EXPOSE 8080
ENTRYPOINT ["java","-jar","app.jar"]
```

◆ Build Image

```
bash
```

```
docker build -t springboot-app .
```

◆ Run

```
bash
```

```
docker run -p 8080:8080 springboot-app
```

🎯 Interview Questions

- What is a Docker image?
- Difference between `COPY` vs `ADD`
- What is `ENTRYPOINT` vs `CMD` ?

6 Container Lifetime & Persistent Data (VOLUMES)

◆ Problem

Containers are **ephemeral** → data lost when container stops.

◆ Solution → Volumes

```
bash
```

```
docker volume create myvol  
docker run -v myvol:/data ubuntu
```

◆ Bind Mount

```
bash
```

```
docker run -v /host/path:/container/path nginx
```

🎯 Interview Questions

- Volume vs Bind Mount
- Why volumes preferred in production?

7 Docker Compose (Multi-Container Apps)

◆ Why Compose?

Run **multiple containers together** (App + DB)

◆ docker-compose.yml

```
yaml
```

```
version: "3.8"  
services:  
  app:  
    image: springboot-app  
    ports:  
      - "8080:8080"  
    depends_on:  
      - db  
  db:
```

```
image: mysql  
environment:  
  MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: root
```

- ◆ **Run**

```
bash
```

```
docker-compose up -d
```

🎯 Interview Questions

- Purpose of `depends_on`
- Difference between Compose & Kubernetes?



PART 2: DOCKER SWARM (INTERMEDIATE)

8 Swarm Intro & 3-Node Cluster

- ◆ **What is Swarm?**

Docker's **native orchestration** tool.

- ◆ **Init Swarm**

```
bash
```

```
docker swarm init
```

- ◆ **Join Nodes**

```
bash
```

```
docker swarm join --token <token> <manager-ip>
```

- ◆ **Nodes**

```
bash
```

```
docker node ls
```

9 Swarm Services & Scaling

bash

```
docker service create --name web -p 80:80 nginx
docker service scale web=5
```

- ◆ **Features**

- Load balancing
- Auto rescheduling
- Rolling updates

🎯 Interview Questions

- Docker Swarm vs Kubernetes
- What is a service vs container?

10 Swarm App Lifecycle

bash

```
docker service update --image nginx:latest web
docker service rm web
```

🌐 PART 3: KUBERNETES (INTERMEDIATE → ADVANCED)

11 What & Why Kubernetes?

- ◆ **Kubernetes Solves**

- Auto scaling
- Self healing
- Load balancing
- Rolling updates

◆ Kubernetes vs Docker

Docker = container runtime

Kubernetes = container orchestrator

1 2 Kubernetes Architecture

◆ Master Node

- API Server
- Scheduler
- Controller Manager
- etcd

◆ Worker Node

- kubelet
- kube-proxy
- Container Runtime

⌚ VERY IMPORTANT FOR INTERVIEWS

1 3 Your First Pod

yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx-pod
spec:
  containers:
    - name: nginx
      image: nginx
```

bash

```
kubectl apply -f pod.yaml
kubectl get pods
```

1 4 Inspecting Kubernetes Resources

bash

```
kubectl describe pod nginx-pod  
kubectl logs nginx-pod  
kubectl exec -it nginx-pod -- bash
```

1 5 Exposing Kubernetes Ports

◆ Service Types

- ClusterIP
- NodePort
- LoadBalancer

yaml

```
kind: Service  
type: NodePort
```

1 6 Kubernetes Management Techniques

- Labels
- Selectors
- Namespaces
- Rolling Updates
- Health Probes

yaml

```
livenessProbe  
readinessProbe
```

⌚ Interview Favorite Topic

1 7 Declarative Kubernetes YAML

◆ Deployment Example

yaml

```
kind: Deployment
```

```
spec:
```

```
replicas: 3
```

bash

```
kubectl rollout status deployment/app
```

```
kubectl rollout undo deployment/app
```

1 8 Kubernetes Next Steps & Future

- Helm
 - Operators
 - GitOps (ArgoCD)
 - Service Mesh (Istio)
-

PART 4: CI/CD + SECURITY

1 9 Automated CI Workflows

◆ Flow

css

```
Code → Build → Docker Image → Push → Deploy
```

2 0 GitHub Actions (Example)

yaml

```
jobs:
```

```
build:
```

steps:

- uses: actions/checkout@v3
 - run: docker build -t app .
-

2 | 1 Docker Security (Very Important)

- Non-root user
- Small base images
- Image scanning
- Secrets management

⌚ Interview:

| How do you secure Docker images?

2 | 2 Docker 19.03 & Modern Docker

- BuildKit
 - Multi-stage builds
 - Rootless Docker
-

2 | 3 Dockerfile & Compose Reviews

◆ Best Practices

- Multi-stage builds
 - Avoid latest tag
 - Use `.dockerignore`
-

2 | 4 Extras: Common Interview Questions

🔥 Must-Prepare Questions

1. Docker vs Kubernetes
2. Pod vs Deployment
3. Service types
4. Volume vs PVC

5. Swarm vs Kubernetes
 6. Rolling update vs recreate
 7. Liveness vs Readiness
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30-Day Study Plan (Optional)

If you want, I can give you:

- Daily plan
 - Hands-on labs
 - Mock interview questions
 - Real project (Spring Boot + Docker + K8s)
-

❤️ Final Advice

You already have **Java + Microservices background** — Docker & Kubernetes will **multiply your value** in interviews.

If you want:

- Interview Q&A
- Real-time scenario questions
- Mini projects
- Cheat sheets

Just tell me 