import pandas as pd data = pd.read_csv('bank_note_data.csv') In [2]: Check the head of the Data data.head() In [3]: Image.Var Image.Skew Image.Curt Entropy Class Out[3]: 3.62160 8.6661 -2.8073 -0.44699 0 4.54590 8.1674 -2.4586 -1.46210 0 3.86600 -2.6383 1.9242 0.10645 0 3.45660 9.5228 -4.0112 -3.59440 0 0.32924 -4.4552 4.5718 -0.98880 0 import seaborn as sns %matplotlib inline sns.countplot(x='Class', data=data) In [5]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x26bb34edda0> 800 700 600 500 400 300 200 100 0 1 Class sns.pairplot(data, hue='Class') C:\Users\Marcial\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kde.py:494: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide binned = fast_linbin(X, a, b, gridsize)/(delta*nobs) C:\Users\Marcial\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\nonparametric\kdetools.py:34: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in double_scalars FAC1 = 2*(np.pi*bw/RANGE)**2C:\Users\Marcial\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\numpy\core_methods.py:26: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in reduce return umr_maximum(a, axis, None, out, keepdims) Out[6]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x26bb34c9da0> 7.5 5.0 2.5 Image.Var 0.0 -2.5-5.010 Image.Skew 0 -10-15 15 Image.Curt 0 -5 -6 -8 1.0 0.000.000.000.000 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 1.0 -100.5 Image.Skew Entropy Class Image.Var from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler In [8]: scaler = StandardScaler() In [9]: scaler.fit(data.drop('Class',axis=1)) StandardScaler(copy=True, with_mean=True, with_std=True) scaled_features = scaler.fit_transform(data.drop('Class',axis=1)) df_feat = pd.DataFrame(scaled_features,columns=data.columns[:-1]) df_feat.head() Out[11]: Image.Var Image.Skew Image.Curt Entropy 1.121806 1.149455 -0.975970 0.354561 **1** 1.447066 1.064453 -0.895036 -0.128767 1.207810 -0.777352 1.063742 1.295478 -1.255397 -1.144029 **4** -0.036772 -1.087038 0.736730 0.096587 $X = df_feat$ y = data['Class'] In [13]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split In [15]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3) In [16]: **import** tensorflow **as** tf C:\Users\Marcial\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\h5py__init__.py:34: FutureWarning: Conversion of the second argument of issubdtype from `float` to `np.floating` is deprecated. In fut ure, it will be treated as `np.float64 == np.dtype(float).type`. from ._conv import register_converters as _register_converters df_feat.columns In [17]: Out[17]: Index(['Image.Var', 'Image.Skew', 'Image.Curt', 'Entropy'], dtype='object') In [18]: image_var = tf.feature_column.numeric_column("Image.Var") image_skew = tf.feature_column.numeric_column('Image.Skew') image_curt = tf.feature_column.numeric_column('Image.Curt') entropy =tf.feature_column.numeric_column('Entropy') feat_cols = [image_var,image_skew,image_curt,entropy] In [19]: classifier = tf.estimator.DNNClassifier(hidden_units=[10, 20, 10], n_classes=2, feature_columns=feat_cols) In [20]: INFO:tensorflow:Using default config. WARNING:tensorflow:Using temporary folder as model directory: C:\Users\Marcial\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpw8v7z_z6 INFO:tensorflow:Using config: {'_model_dir': 'C:\\Users\\Marcial\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\tmpw8v7z_z6', '_tf_random_seed': None, '_save_summary_steps': 100, '_save_checkpoints_step s': None, '_save_checkpoints_secs': 600, '_session_config': None, '_keep_checkpoint_every_n_hours': 10000, '_log_step_count_steps': 100, '_train_distribu te': None, '_device_fn': None, '_service': None, '_cluster_spec': <tensorflow.python.training.server_lib.ClusterSpec object at 0x00000026BBA0F9FD0>, '_task_type': 'worker', '_task_i d': 0, '_global_id_in_cluster': 0, '_master': '', '_evaluation_master': '', '_is_chief': True, '_num_ps_replicas': 0, '_num_worker_replicas': 1} In [21]: input_func = tf.estimator.inputs.pandas_input_fn(x=X_train, y=y_train, batch_size=20, shuffle=True) classifier.train(input_fn=input_func, steps=500) In [22]: INFO:tensorflow:Calling model_fn. INFO:tensorflow:Done calling model_fn. INFO:tensorflow:Create CheckpointSaverHook. INFO:tensorflow:Graph was finalized. INFO:tensorflow:Running local_init_op. INFO:tensorflow:Done running local_init_op. INFO:tensorflow:Saving checkpoints for 0 into C:\Users\Marcial\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpw8v7z_z6\model.ckpt. INFO:tensorflow:loss = 13.792015, step = 1 INFO:tensorflow:Saving checkpoints for 48 into C:\Users\Marcial\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpw8v7z_z6\model.ckpt. INFO:tensorflow:Loss for final step: 0.47980386. Out[22]: <tensorflow.python.estimator.canned.dnn.DNNClassifier at 0x26bbacc7c18> **Model Evaluation** In [23]: pred_fn = tf.estimator.inputs.pandas_input_fn(x=X_test,batch_size=len(X_test),shuffle=False) In [24]: note_predictions = list(classifier.predict(input_fn=pred_fn)) INFO:tensorflow:Calling model_fn. INFO:tensorflow:Done calling model_fn. INFO:tensorflow:Graph was finalized. INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from C:\Users\Marcial\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpw8v7z_z6\model.ckpt-48 INFO:tensorflow:Running local_init_op. INFO:tensorflow:Done running local_init_op. note_predictions[0] In [25]: 'logistic': array([0.00157453], dtype=float32), 'logits': array([-6.4522204], dtype=float32), 'probabilities': array([0.9984255 , 0.00157453], dtype=float32)} $final_preds = []$ In [26]: for pred in note_predictions: final_preds.append(pred['class_ids'][0]) In [27]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,confusion_matrix In [28]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test, final_preds)) [[213 2] [10 187]] In [29]: print(classification_report(y_test, final_preds)) precision recall f1-score support 0.99 0.96 0.97 215 0 0.95 197 0.99 0.97 avg / total 0.97 0.97 0.97 412 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier In [30]: rfc = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=200) In [31]: rfc.fit(X_train,y_train) In [32]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion='gini', Out[32]: max_depth=None, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None, min_impurity_split=1e-07, min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2, min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=200, n_jobs=1, oob_score=False, random_state=None, verbose=0, warm_start=False) rfc_preds = rfc.predict(X_test) In [33]: In [34]: print(classification_report(y_test, rfc_preds)) precision recall f1-score support 0 0.99 1.00 0.99 215 197 0.99 0.99 0.99 1 avg / total 0.99 0.99 0.99 412 print(confusion_matrix(y_test,rfc_preds)) In [35]: [[214 1] [2 195]] It should have also done very well, possibly perfect! Hopefully you have seen the power of DNN!