

Items balance of payments: 2008 – 2010 and 2018 - 2020

Item	2008 r	2009 r	2010 r
I Current account			
1 Foreign trade ¹			
Exports (fob)	984.1	803.3	951.9
Imports (cif)	805.8	664.6	797.4
Balance	+ 178.3	+ 138.7	+ 154.5
Supplementary trade items ²	- 14.1	- 11.6	- 11.4
I Services (balance)	- 11.6	- 10.4	- 8.0
of which			
Travel (balance)	- 34.7	- 33.3	- 32.4
II Income (balance)	+ 35.6	+ 50.1	+ 44.5
of which			
Investment income (balance)	+ 35.1	+ 50.2	+ 44.8
III Current transfers (balance)	- 33.4	- 33.0	- 38.1
Balance on current account	+ 154.8	+ 133.7	+ 141.4
II Balance of capital transfers ³	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.6
III Financial account ⁴			
1 Direct investment	- 49.8	- 29.2	- 44.3
2 Portfolio investment	+ 51.4	- 82.7	- 124.9
3 Financial derivatives	- 30.2	+ 12.4	- 17.6
4 Other investment ⁵	- 129.6	- 49.1	+ 57.1
5 Change in the reserve assets at transaction values (increase: -) ⁶	- 2.0	+ 3.2	- 1.6
Balance on financial account	- 160.2	- 145.4	- 131.4
IV Errors and omissions	+ 5.6	+ 11.6	- 9.4

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). From January 2007, excluding supplies of goods for or after repair/maintenance, which up to December 2006 were deducted via supplementary trade items. — ² Including warehouse transactions for the account of residents and the deduction of goods returned. — ³ Including the acquisition/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets. — ⁴ Net capital exports: -. For details see the table "Financial transactions" on page 27. — ⁵ Includes financial and trade credits, bank deposits and other assets. — ⁶ Excluding allocation of SDRs and excluding changes due to value adjustments.

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€ billion			
Item	2018r	2019r	2020r
I. Current account	+ 264.2	+ 258.6	+ 231.9
1. Goods	+ 224.6	+ 216.5	+ 189.4
Receipts	1,292.9	1,304.7	1,190.4
Expenditure	1,068.3	1,088.2	1,001.0
Memo item:			
Foreign trade ¹	+ 228.7	+ 224.0	+ 179.8
Exports	1,317.4	1,328.2	1,205.1
Imports	1,088.7	1,104.1	1,025.4
2. Services	- 17.4	- 20.7	+ 1.6
of which:			
Travel	- 44.5	- 45.9	- 16.5
3. Primary income	+ 105.7	+ 111.2	+ 92.5
of which:			
Investment income	+ 107.9	+ 111.8	+ 91.6
4. Secondary income	- 48.7	- 48.4	- 51.6
II. Capital account	+ 0.7	- 0.5	- 4.8
III. Financial account balance²	+ 246.5	+ 203.8	+ 227.6
1. Direct investment	+ 20.5	+ 76.1	- 0.6
2. Portfolio investment	+ 153.6	+ 73.4	+ 42.7
3. Financial derivatives ³	+ 22.5	+ 24.5	+ 99.1
4. Other investment ⁴	+ 49.5	+ 30.3	+ 86.5
5. Reserve assets	+ 0.4	- 0.5	- 0.1
IV. Errors and omissions⁵	- 18.3	- 54.3	+ 0.5

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Increase in net external position: + / decrease in net external position: -. ³ Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts as well as employee stock options. ⁴ Includes, in particular, loans and trade credits as well as currency and deposits. ⁵ Statistical errors and omissions resulting from the difference between the balance on the financial account and the balances on the current account and the capital account.

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