Ex.No:8

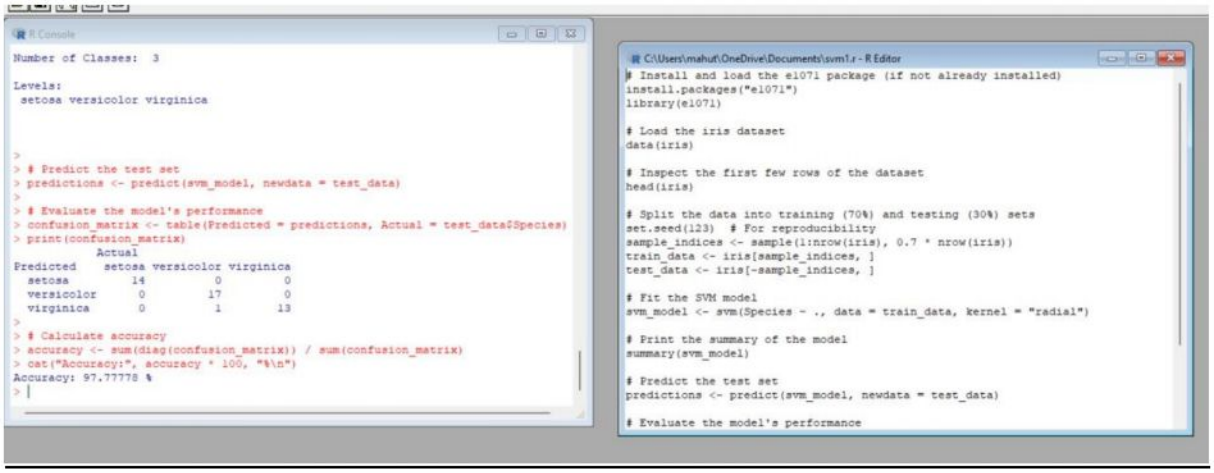
Implement SVM/Decision tree classification techniques

AIM :

to implement SVM and Decision tree classification techniques using R language.

a) SVM IN R

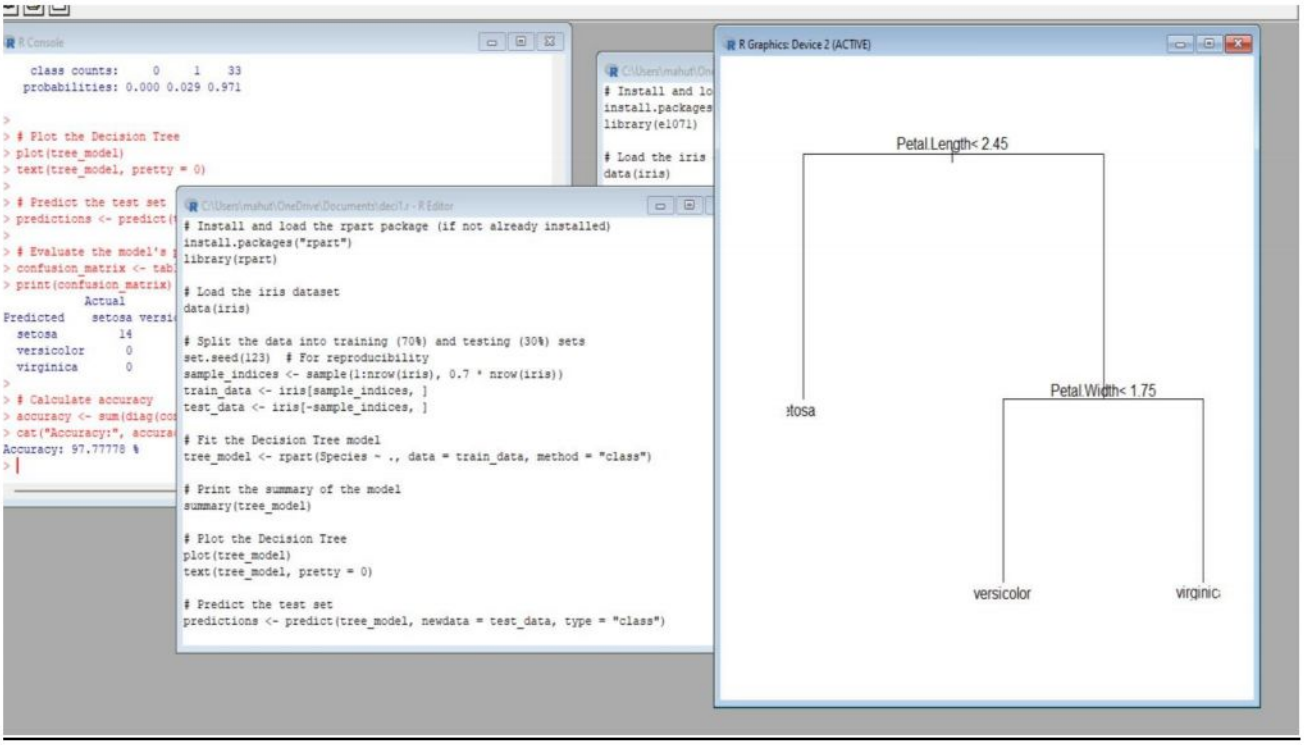
```
# Install and load the e1071 package (if not already installed)
install.packages("e1071") library(e1071)

# Load the iris dataset data(iris)

# Inspect the first few rows of the dataset head(iris)

# Split the data into training (70%) and testing (30%) sets set.seed(123)
# For reproducibility
sample_indices <- sample(1:nrow(iris), 0.7 * nrow(iris)) train_data
<- iris[sample_indices, ]
test_data <- iris[-sample_indices, ]

# Fit the SVM model svm_model <- svm(Species ~ ., data =
train_data, kernel = "radial")

# Print the summary of the model
summary(svm_model)

# Predict the test set predictions <- predict(svm_model,
newdata = test_data)

# Evaluate the model's performance
confusion_matrix <- table(Predicted = predictions, Actual = test_data$Species)
print(confusion_matrix)

# Calculate accuracy accuracy <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix)) /
sum(confusion_matrix) cat("Accuracy:", accuracy * 100, "%\n")
```



b) Decision tree in R

```
# Install and load the rpart package (if not already installed)
install.packages("rpart") library(rpart)

# Load the iris dataset data(iris)

# Split the data into training (70%) and testing (30%) sets set.seed(123)
# For reproducibility
sample_indices <- sample(1:nrow(iris), 0.7 * nrow(iris)) train_data
<- iris[sample_indices, ]
test_data <- iris[-sample_indices, ]

# Fit the Decision Tree model tree_model <- rpart(Species ~ ., data
= train_data, method = "class")

# Print the summary of the model
summary(tree_model)

# Plot the Decision Tree
plot(tree_model) text(tree_model,
pretty = 0)

# Predict the test set predictions <- predict(tree_model, newdata =
test_data, type = "class")

# Evaluate the model's performance
confusion_matrix <- table(Predicted = predictions, Actual = test_data$Species)
print(confusion_matrix)
```

```
# Calculate accuracy
accuracy <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix)) / sum(confusion_matrix) cat("Accuracy:",
accuracy * 100, "%\n")
```



RESULT :

Thus to implement SVM and Decision tree using R language is successfully completed.