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In [2]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
```

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In [6]: movies = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Rachitha\Desktop\Movie-Recommender-System\Dataset\movies.csv")
movies.head()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	movieId	title	genres
0	1	Toy Story (1995)	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Fantasy
1	2	Jumanji (1995)	Adventure Children Fantasy
2	3	Grumpier Old Men (1995)	Comedy Romance
3	4	Waiting to Exhale (1995)	Comedy Drama Romance
4	5	Father of the Bride Part II (1995)	Comedy

```
In [7]: print("Missing genres:", movies['genres'].isnull().sum())
movies['genres'] = movies['genres'].fillna('')
```

Missing genres: 0

```
In [8]: tfidf = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english')
tfidf_matrix = tfidf.fit_transform(movies['genres'])
print("TF-IDF Matrix Shape:", tfidf_matrix.shape)
```

TF-IDF Matrix Shape: (9742, 23)

```
In [15]: cosine_sim = cosine_similarity(tfidf_matrix, tfidf_matrix)
print("Cosine Similarity Matrix Shape :", cosine_sim.shape)
```

Cosine Similarity Matrix Shape : (9742, 9742)

```
In [16]: indices = pd.Series(movies.index , index=movies['title']).drop_duplicates()
print("\nMovie title to index mapping (first 10):")
print(indices.head(10))
```

Movie title to index mapping (first 10):

title	
Toy Story (1995)	0
Jumanji (1995)	1
Grumpier Old Men (1995)	2
Waiting to Exhale (1995)	3
Father of the Bride Part II (1995)	4
Heat (1995)	5
Sabrina (1995)	6
Tom and Huck (1995)	7
Sudden Death (1995)	8
GoldenEye (1995)	9

dtype: int64

```
In [22]: def get_recommendations(title,cosine_sim=cosine_sim):
idx = indices.get(title)
if idx is None:
    return "Movie not found in dataset."
sim_scores = list(enumerate(cosine_sim[idx]))
sim_scores = sorted(sim_scores , key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)[1:6]
movie_indices = [i[0] for i in sim_scores]
return movies['title'].iloc[movie_indices].tolist()
```

```
In [29]: print("Recommendations for 'Toy Story (1995)':")
print(get_recommendations("Toy Story (1995)"))
print("\nRecommendations for 'Heat (1995)':")
print(get_recommendations("Heat (1995)"))
```

Recommendations for 'Toy Story (1995)':

['Antz (1998)', 'Toy Story 2 (1999)', 'Adventures of Rocky and Bullwinkle, The (2000)', "Emperor's New Groove, The (2000)", 'Monsters, Inc. (2001)']

Recommendations for 'Heat (1995)':

['Assassins (1995)', 'Die Hard: With a Vengeance (1995)', 'Net, The (1995)', 'Natural Born Killers (1994)', 'Judgment Night (1993)']