

Agenda

- Serwer
- Klient
- Pliki

Serwer



Gniazdo serwerowe

```
public class Server {  
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;  
  
    public Server() throws IOException {  
        serverSocket = new ServerSocket(3000);  
    }  
  
    public void listen() throws IOException {  
        System.out.println("Server started");  
        serverSocket.accept();  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
    }  
}  
  
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
    Server server = new Server();  
    server.listen();  
}
```

Oczekiwanie na połączenie

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    serverSocket.accept();  
    System.out.println("Client connected");  
}
```

Server started

\$ telnet localhost 3000

Nawiązanie połączenia

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    serverSocket.accept();  
    System.out.println("Client connected");  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Trying ::1...  
Connected to localhost.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
Connection closed by foreign host.
```

Odebranie wiadomości

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
    System.out.println("Client connected");  
  
    InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
    BufferedReader reader =  
        new BufferedReader(  
            new InputStreamReader(input)  
        );  
  
    String message;  
    while(true) {  
        message = reader.readLine();  
        System.out.println(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
message
```

Odebranie wiadomości

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
    System.out.println("Client connected");  
  
    InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
    BufferedReader reader =  
        new BufferedReader(  
            new InputStreamReader(input)  
        );  
  
    String message;  
    while(true) {  
        message = reader.readLine();  
        System.out.println(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
message
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
message 
```

Odebranie wiadomości

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
    System.out.println("Client connected");  
  
    InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
    BufferedReader reader =  
        new BufferedReader(  
            new InputStreamReader(input)  
        );  
  
    String message;  
    while(true) {  
        message = reader.readLine();  
        System.out.println(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
message  
message 2
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
message  
message 2 
```


Zakończenie połączenia

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    /* ... */  
    String message;  
    while((message = reader.readLine()) != null) {  
        System.out.println(message);  
    }  
  
    socket.close();  
    serverSocket.close();  
    System.out.println("Server closed");  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
message  
Server closed
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Trying ::1...  
Connected to localhost.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
message  
CTRL+]  
telnet> CTRL+D  
Connection closed by foreign host.
```

Wysłanie wiadomości

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    /* ... */  
  
    OutputStream output =  
        socket.getOutputStream();  
    PrintWriter writer =  
        new PrintWriter(output, true);  
  
    String message;  
    writer.println("Hello!");  
    while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)  
        writer.println(message);  
  
    /* ... */  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!  
message
```

Wysłanie wiadomości

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    /* ... */  
  
    OutputStream output =  
        socket.getOutputStream();  
    PrintWriter writer =  
        new PrintWriter(output, true);  
  
    String message;  
    writer.println("Hello!");  
    while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)  
        writer.println(message);  
  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Server started
Client connected

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!  
message ENTER  
message  
CTRL+] CTRL+D  
Connection closed by foreign  
host.
```

Wyodrębnienie obsługi klienta do metody

```
public void serveClient() throws IOException {  
    Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
  
    InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
    BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input));  
    OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();  
    PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);  
  
    String message;  
    writer.println("Hello!");  
    while((message = reader.readLine()) != null) {  
        writer.println(message);  
    }  
  
    socket.close();  
}
```

Sekwencyjna obsługa klientów

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    while(true) {  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
        serveClient();  
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!  
message  
message
```

Próba połączenia drugiego klienta

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    while(true) {  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
        serveClient();  
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!  
message  
message
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Odblokowanie serwera

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    while(true) {  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
        serveClient();  
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
Client disconnected  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!  
message  
message  
[CTRL+] [CTRL+D]  
Connection closed by foreign  
host.
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000  
Hello!
```

Oczekiwanie na kolejne połączenie

```
public void listen() throws IOException {  
    System.out.println("Server started");  
    while(true) {  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
        serveClient();  
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
Client disconnected  
Client connected  
Client disconnected  
Client connected
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

```
Hello!  
message  
message
```

```
Connection closed by foreign  
host.
```

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

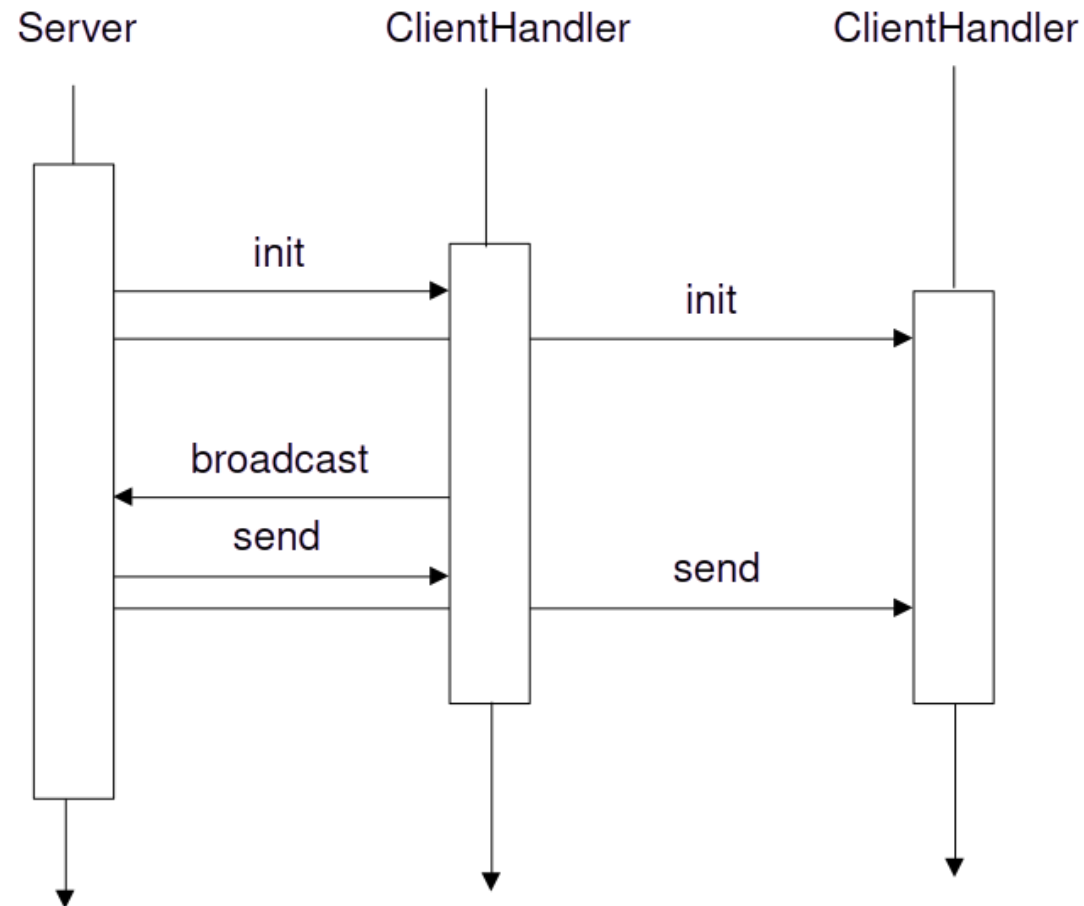
```
Hello!
```

```
CTRL+]
```

```
CTRL+D
```

```
Connection closed by foreign  
host.
```


Równoległa obsługa klientów



Wątek obsługujący klienta

```
public class ClientHandler implements Runnable {  
    private final Socket socket;  
    private final BufferedReader reader;  
    private final PrintWriter writer;  
  
    public ClientHandler(Socket socket) throws IOException {  
        this.socket = socket;  
        InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
        OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();  
        reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input));  
        writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void run() {  
        /* ... */  
    }  
}
```

Metoda run()

```
public class ClientHandler implements Runnable {  
    /* ... */  
  
    @Override  
    public void run() {  
        System.out.println("Client connected");  
        String message;  
        try {  
            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)  
                writer.println(message);  
            socket.close();  
        } catch (IOException e) {  
            throw new RuntimeException(e);  
        }  
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");  
    }  
}
```

Uruchomienie wątku

```
public class Server {  
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;  
    private ArrayList<ClientHandler> handlers = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    /* ... */  
  
    public void listen() throws IOException {  
        System.out.println("Server started");  
        while(true) {  
            Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
            ClientHandler handler = new ClientHandler(socket);  
            Thread thread = new Thread(handler);  
            thread.start();  
            handlers.add(handler);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Równoległa obsługa klientów

Server started

Client connected

Client connected

Client disconnected

Client disconnected

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!
message
message

CTRL+]

CTRL+D

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!
message
message

CTRL+]

CTRL+D

Komunikacja między klientami

```
public class ClientHandler implements Runnable {
    private final Server server;
    /* ... */
    public ClientHandler(Socket socket, Server server) throws IOException { /* ... */ }

    public void send(String message) {
        writer.println(message);
    }

    @Override
    public void run() {
        String message;
        try {
            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)
                server.broadcast(message);
            socket.close();
        } catch (IOException e) { throw new RuntimeException(e); }
    }
}
```

Rozsyłanie wiadomości wszystkim klientom

```
public class Server {  
    /* ... */  
    public void broadcast(String message) {  
        handlers.forEach(handler -> handler.send(message));  
    }  
  
    public void listen() throws IOException {  
        System.out.println("Server started");  
        while(true) {  
            Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
            ClientHandler handler = new ClientHandler(socket, this);  
            Thread thread = new Thread(handler);  
            thread.start();  
            handlers.add(handler);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Komunikacja między klientami

Server started

Client connected

Client connected

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

message 1

message 1

message 2

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

message 1

message 2

message 2

Usunięcie zakończonego wątku

```
public class ClientHandler implements Runnable {
    /* ... */
    private void close() throws IOException {
        socket.close(); server.removeHandler(this);
    }

    @Override
    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Client connected");
        String message;
        try {
            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)
                writer.println(message);
            close();
        } catch (IOException e) { throw new RuntimeException(e); }
        System.out.println("Client disconnected");
    }
}
```

Usunięcie zakończonego wątku

```
public class Server {  
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;  
    private ArrayList<ClientHandler> handlers = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    /* ... */  
  
    public void removeHandler(ClientHandler handler) {  
        handlers.remove(handler);  
    }  
  
    public void listen() throws IOException {  
        System.out.println("Server started");  
        while(true) {  
            Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();  
            ClientHandler handler = new ClientHandler(socket, this);  
            /* ... */  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Zerwanie połączenia z serwerem

Server started

Client connected

Client connected

CTRL+C

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

Connection closed by
foreign host.

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

Connection closed by
foreign host.

Zamknięcie połączeń

```
public class Server {  
    /* ... */  
    public void disconnectHandlers() {  
        handlers.forEach(handler-> handler.send("Bye!"));  
        handlers.clear();  
    }  
}  
  
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
    Server server = new Server();  
  
    Runtime.getRuntime().addShutdownHook(new Thread(() -> {  
        server.disconnectHandlers();  
    }));  
  
    server.listen();  
}
```

Zerwanie połączenia z serwerem

Server started

Client connected

Client connected

CTRL+C

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

Bye!

Connection closed by
foreign host.

```
$ telnet localhost 3000
```

Hello!

Bye!

Connection closed by
foreign host.

Klient



Minimalny klient

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
        Socket socket = new Socket("localhost", 3000);  
  
        InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();  
        OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();  
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input));  
        PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);  
  
        writer.println("message");  
        String result = reader.readLine();  
  
        System.out  
            .println(result);  
    }  
}
```

```
Server started  
Client connected  
  
Client disconnected
```

message

Klient jako wątek

```
public class Client implements Runnable {
    private final Socket socket;
    private final BufferedReader reader;
    private final PrintWriter writer;

    public Client(String address, int port) throws IOException {
        socket = new Socket(address, port);
        InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();
        OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();
        reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input));
        writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);
    }

    @Override
    public void run() { /* ... */ }

    /* ... */
}
```


Metoda run()

```
public class Client implements Runnable {  
    /* ... */  
  
    @Override  
    public void run() {  
        try {  
            String message;  
            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)  
                System.out.println(message);  
        } catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }  
    }  
  
    public void send(String message) {  
        writer.println(message);  
    }  
}
```

Uruchomienie klienta

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
        Client client = new Client("localhost", 3000);  
        new Thread(client).start();  
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
  
        while(true) {  
            String message = reader.readLine();  
            client.send(message);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Server started
Client connected

Client disconnected

message
message

Wywołanie konsumenta

```
public class Client implements Runnable {  
  
    private Consumer<String> display;  
  
    public void setDisplay(Consumer<String> display) {  
        this.display = display;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void run() {  
        try {  
            String message;  
            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null)  
                display.accept(message);  
        } catch (IOException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Definicja konsumenta

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
        Client client = new Client("localhost", 3000);  
        new Thread(client).start();  
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
  
        client.setDisplay(message -> { JOptionPane  
            .showMessageDialog(null, message, "message", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);  
        });  
  
        while(true) {  
            String message = reader.readLine();  
            client.send(message);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

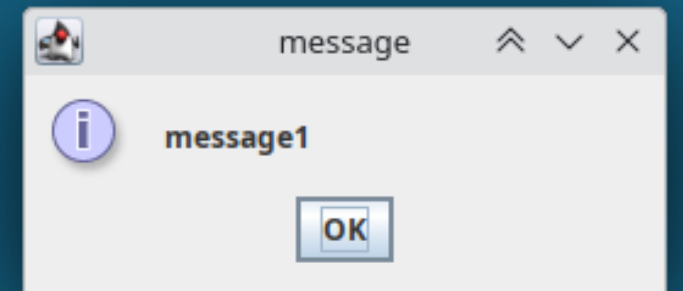
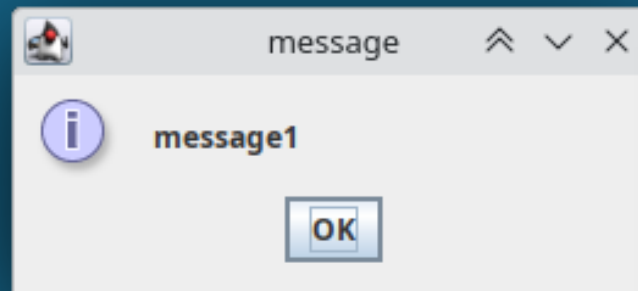
Działanie klienta z konsumentem

Server started

Client connected

Client connected

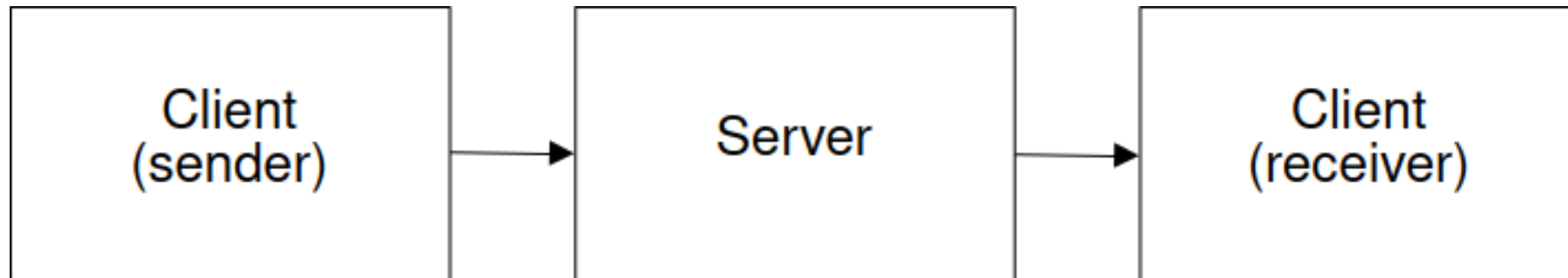
message1



Pliki



Droga przesyłania



Wysyłanie pliku z klienta

```
public void sendFile(String path) throws IOException {  
  
    File file = new File(filePath);  
  
    FileInputStream fileIn = new FileInputStream(file);  
    DataOutputStream fileOut = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());  
  
    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];  
    int count;  
    while ((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0)  
        fileOut.write(buffer,0,count);  
  
    fileIn.close();  
  
}
```


Przesyłanie pliku przez serwer

```
public void transferFile(ClientHandler sender, ClientHandler recipient) throws IOException {  
  
    DataInputStream fileIn = new DataInputStream(sender.getSocket().getInputStream());  
    DataOutputStream fileOut = new DataOutputStream(recipient.getSocket().getOutputStream());  
  
    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];  
    int count;  
  
    while((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0)  
        fileOut.write(buffer, 0, count);  
  
}
```

Odbiór pliku przez klienta

```
public void receiveFile() throws IOException {  
  
    File file = new File(String.valueOf(  
        Path.of(System.getProperty("java.io.tmpdir")).resolve("result.bin")  
    ));  
  
    DataInputStream fileIn = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());  
    FileOutputStream fileOut = new FileOutputStream(file);  
  
    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];  
    int count;  
    while ((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0) {  
        System.out.print(count);  
        fileOut.write(buffer, 0, count);  
    }  
    fileOut.close();  
}
```

64
64
64
58

Informacja o rozmiarze (nadawca)

```
public void sendFile(String path) throws IOException {  
  
    File file = new File(filePath);  
    long fileSize = file.length();  
    writer.println(fileSize);  
  
    FileInputStream fileIn = new FileInputStream(file);  
    DataOutputStream fileOut = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());  
  
    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];  
    int count;  
    while ((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0)  
        fileOut.write(buffer, 0, count);  
  
    fileIn.close();  
  
}
```

Informacja o rozmiarze (serwer)

```
public void transferFile(String fileSize, ClientHandler sender, ClientHandler recipient)
throws IOException {

    DataInputStream fileIn = new DataInputStream(sender.getSocket().getInputStream());
    DataOutputStream fileOut = new DataOutputStream(recipient.getSocket().getOutputStream());

    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];
    int count;

    recipient.send(fileSize);

    while((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0)
        fileOut.write(buffer, 0, count);


}
```

Informacja o rozmiarze (odbiorca)

```
public void receiveFile(String size) throws IOException {
    long fileSize = Long.parseLong(size);

    File file = new File(String.valueOf(
        Path.of(System.getProperty("java.io.tmpdir")).resolve("result.bin")
    ));
    DataInputStream fileIn = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
    FileOutputStream fileOut = new FileOutputStream(file);

    byte[] buffer = new byte[64];
    int count, receivedSize = 0;
    while ((count = fileIn.read(buffer)) > 0) {
        System.out.print(
            "\r" + (receivedSize * 100 / fileSize) + "%"
        );
        fileOut.write(buffer, 0, count);
    }
    fileOut.close();
}
```



25%
51%
76%
100%