SAT/ACT Civic Data Analysis

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Mission Statement

Task at hand

I have been given the task of making recommendations to the mayor of the town in order to improve education outcome for high school students.

Problem statement

Does living in a certain region of the country affect the overall SAT participation rate and test scores?

Data Snapshot

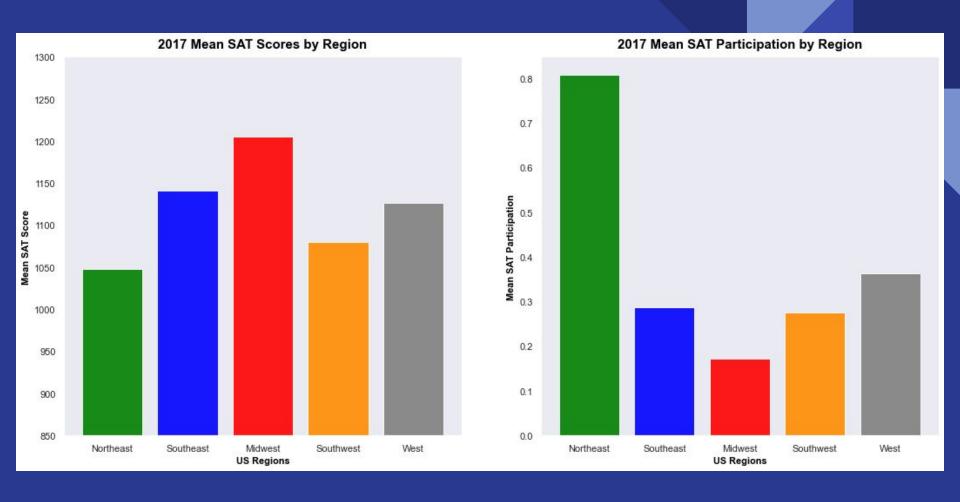
| | state | participation_2017 | ebrw_2017 | math_2017 | total_2017 | participation_2018 | ebrw_2018 | math_2018 | total_2018 |
|---|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 0 | Alabama | 0.05 | 593 | 572 | 1165 | 0.06 | 595 | 571 | 1166 |
| 1 | Alaska | 0.38 | 547 | 533 | 1080 | 0.43 | 562 | 544 | 1106 |
| 2 | Arizona | 0.30 | 563 | 553 | 1116 | 0.29 | 577 | 572 | 1149 |
| 3 | Arkansas | 0.03 | 614 | 594 | 1208 | 0.05 | 592 | 576 | 1169 |
| 4 | California | 0.53 | 531 | 524 | 1055 | 0.60 | 540 | 536 | 1076 |

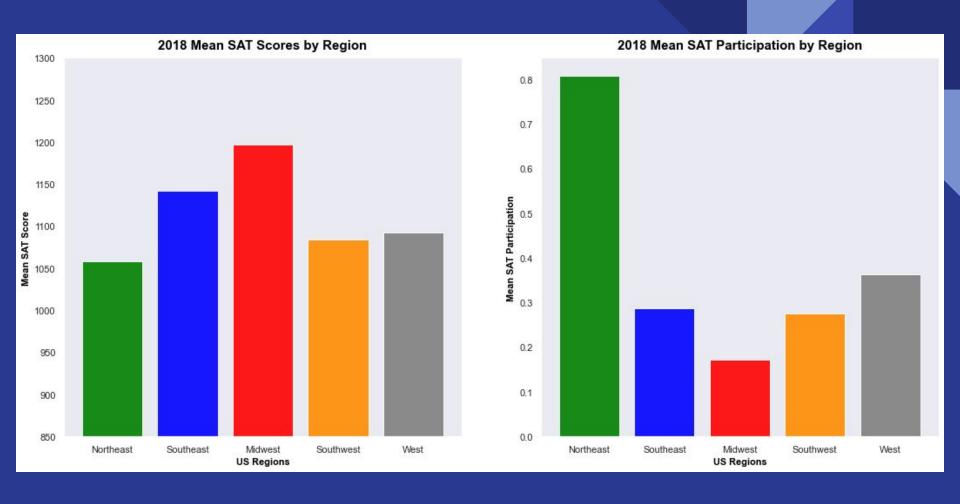
| participation_2019 | ebrw_2019 | math_2019 | total_2019 | participation_2020 | ebrw_2020 | math_2020 | total_2020 |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 0.07 | 583 | 560 | 1143 | 0.07 | 576 | 551 | 1127 |
| 0.41 | 556 | 541 | 1097 | 0.37 | 555 | 543 | 1098 |
| 0.31 | 569 | 565 | 1134 | 0.29 | 571 | 568 | 1139 |
| 0.06 | 582 | 559 | 1141 | 0.04 | 590 | 567 | 1157 |
| 0.63 | 534 | 531 | 1065 | 0.67 | 527 | 522 | 1049 |
| | | | | | | | |

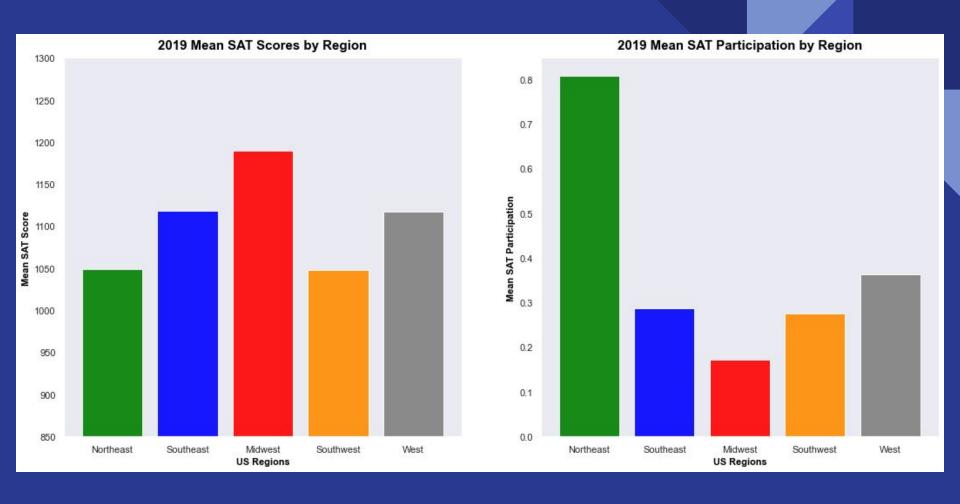
Data divided into regions

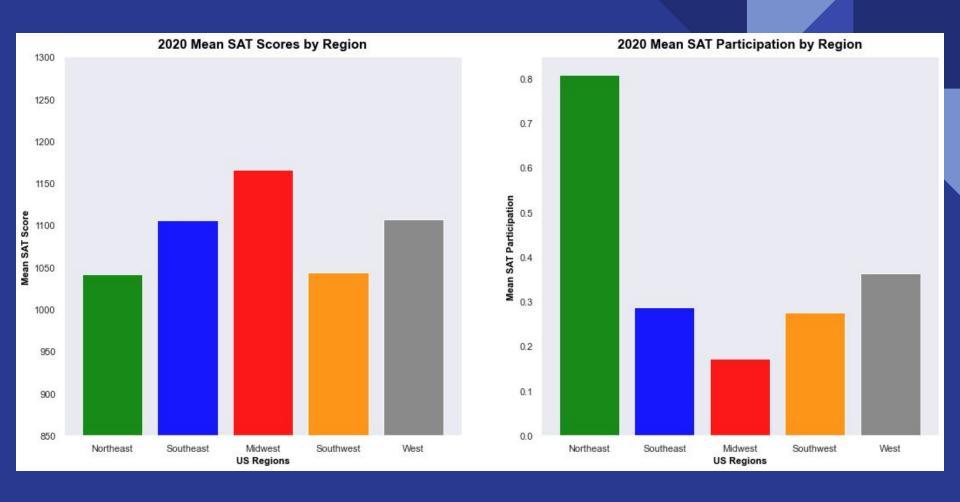
The data has been divided into the following 5 regions of the United States:

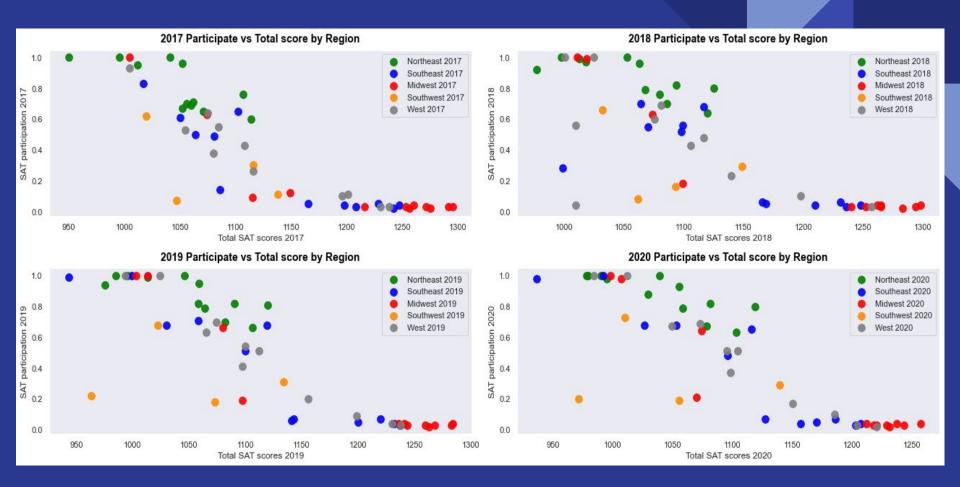
- Northeast
- Southeast
- Midwest
- Southwest
- West

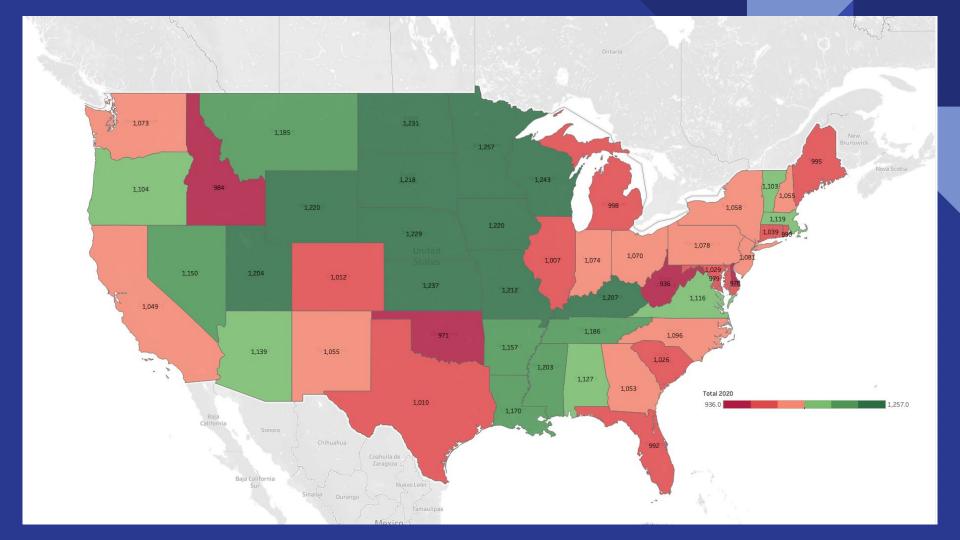












Conclusions and Findings

I have found that living in a certain region of the United States can have a direct effect on overall SAT scores and rate of participation. It seems in regions that have the greatest participation rate also have the lowest overall SAT scores. We can presume that the schools within states that have made SAT tests mandatory also see overall lower scores. This could be due to the fact that the students might not have been as driven or prepared as effectively as states where the students volunteered to take the tests. This can be seen clearly in the Midwest region across all 4 years where they have the least percentage of participation but the greatest overall scores. The opposite is true with the Northeast region where we see the greatest participation along with the lowest scores in the nation.

One other thing worth noting. The Southeast and Southwest regions had quite similar levels of participation but in all 4 years the Southeast region clearly had overall higher scores than the Southwest. More analysis and outside research is required in order to investigate the correlation.

My recommendations to the mayor of the town:

- If you would like to see the greatest overall scores of SAT tests, do not make the test mandatory across schools
- Use available resources to assist students who voluntarily wish to take the tests so that they may be better prepared and achieve a greater overall score, thus improving their chances of getting into the college of their choosing.