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from cvxopt import solvers
from cvxopt import matrix
from functools import partial

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from scipy.spatial.distance import cdist

data = pd.read_csv("/content/titanic_processed.csv")
x_data = data.drop('Survived',axis=1).values
y_data = data['Survived'].values
y_data[y_data==0] = -1
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x_data,y_data,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)

scaler = StandardScaler()
x = scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
y = y_train.reshape(-1,1)

sigma = 2.5
c = .35
def rbf_kernel(x1,x2,sigma):
    return np.exp(-(cdist(x1,x2,'sqeuclidean'))/(2*sigma**2))

kernel = partial(rbf_kernel,sigma=sigma)

n = x.shape[0]
I_n=np.eye(n)
P = (y@y.T)*kernel(x,x)
q = np.full(n,-1)
G = np.vstack((-1*I_n,I_n))
h = np.hstack((np.zeros(n),np.full(n,c)))
A = y_train.reshape(1,-1)
b = np.zeros(1)

P,q,G,h,A,b = map(lambda x:matrix(x,tc="d"),(P,q,G,h,A,b))

solutions = solvers.qp(P,q,G,h,A,b)

      pcost      dcost      gap      pres      dres
0: -2.1166e+02 -5.8558e+02 6e+03 8e+00 4e-15
1: -8.8848e+01 -4.9225e+02 6e+02 4e-01 3e-15
2: -8.4608e+01 -1.3669e+02 5e+01 2e-03 1e-15
3: -9.2566e+01 -1.1007e+02 2e+01 5e-04 1e-15

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4: -9.5567e+01 -1.0239e+02 7e+00 1e-04 1e-15
5: -9.6721e+01 -9.9922e+01 3e+00 6e-05 1e-15
6: -9.7365e+01 -9.8738e+01 1e+00 8e-06 1e-15
7: -9.7606e+01 -9.8266e+01 7e-01 2e-06 1e-15
8: -9.7781e+01 -9.7964e+01 2e-01 2e-07 1e-15
9: -9.7826e+01 -9.7894e+01 7e-02 4e-08 1e-15
10: -9.7850e+01 -9.7861e+01 1e-02 5e-09 1e-15
11: -9.7852e+01 -9.7857e+01 4e-03 7e-10 1e-15
12: -9.7854e+01 -9.7855e+01 1e-03 1e-10 1e-15
13: -9.7854e+01 -9.7855e+01 2e-04 2e-11 1e-15
14: -9.7854e+01 -9.7854e+01 4e-05 3e-12 1e-15
Optimal solution found.
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a = np.asarray(solutions['x']).squeeze()
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support_index = np.logical_and(a>=1e-10,a<c)
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x_s = x[support_index]
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b = np.mean(y-a*y.T@kernel(x,x_s))
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x_test = scaler.fit_transform(x_test)
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predict = np.sign(a*y.T@kernel(x,x_test)+b)
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print(f"Accuracy of the classifier: {(y_test==predict).mean()*100:.2f}%")
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Accuracy of the classifier:75.28%
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