

Summing Up



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Higher-order functions

```
def f(x):  
    return x + 2  
  
def g(h, x):  
    return h(x) * 2  
  
print(g(f, 42))
```

Composition

```
def f2(x):  
    def _(y):  
        return f(x, y)  
    return _
```

Closure

```
def g(x, y, z):  
    return x * y - z  
  
def g1(x, y):  
    return lambda z: g(x, y, z)  
  
def g2(x):  
    return lambda y: g1(x, y)
```

Currying

```
def get_even_ints(ints):  
    return [i for i in ints if not i % 2]  
  
def get_odd_ints(ints):  
    return [i for i in ints if i % 2]  
  
def get_all_ints(ints):  
    return list(ints)
```

Pure Functions

```
class Order(Immutable):  
    __slots__ = ('orderid', 'shipping_address', 'expedited',  
                 'shipped', 'customer', 'order_items')  
  
    # class attribute  
    orders = ()
```

Immutability

Lazy Evaluation

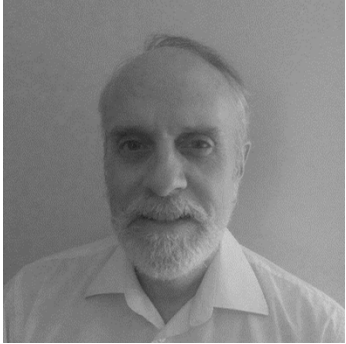
```
def get_update_seq(predicate, func, it):  
    return (  
        func(i) if predicate(i) else i  
        for i in it  
    )
```

```
def tramp(gen, *args, **kwargs):  
    """  
        Copyright, 2012, Alex Beal  
        Used by permission  
    """  
    g = gen(*args, **kwargs)  
    while isinstance(g, types.GeneratorType):  
        g = next(g)  
    return g
```

Recursion

```
with Match((orderid, shipping_address, customer)) as m:
    m((notint, ..., ...)) >> error('Invalid order id.')
    m((..., notstr, ...)) >> error('Invalid shipping address.')
    m((..., '', ...)) >> error('Invalid shipping address.')
    m((..., ..., notcust)) >> error('Invalid customer reference.')
    m(...) >> (lambda x:None)
```

Matching



- Functional Programming with Python
- Design Patterns with Python
- Building More Python Design Patterns

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