

$$\frac{1}{f}\frac{U_g}{mg}\frac{\sum \vec{F}}{m}\frac{2L}{\lambda}\frac{\omega}{v}\frac{1}{f}$$

$$\frac{F/A}{\Delta L/L_0}\oint \vec{B}\cdot d\vec{A}\,k\frac{q_1q_2}{r}$$

$$S \,=\, k_B \ln(w) \,\, (3.00 \times 10^8 \,\,\frac{\rm m}{\rm s}) \,\,\lambda p \,\,\frac{c}{v} \,\,\frac{(f/f_0)^2-1}{(f/f_0)^2+1} \,\,\frac{\Delta V}{I} \,\,\frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \int \frac{I d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{r^2} \,\,\frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2 \,+\, \frac{B^2}{2\mu_0}$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{f}-\frac{1}{s'}\right]^{-1}\frac{E}{f}$$