



# Arcade Frenzy

$arr[] = \{ 2, 4, 6, 10, 2, 1 \}$   $target = 12$

$exc \downarrow$

$inc \uparrow$

$cursorum = \emptyset \neq 6 / 1 \neq 10$

$len = 2$

$70 \neq 16 / 10 \neq 12 \neq 3$

```

public int arcadeFrenzy(int[] scores, int k) {
    int n = scores.length;

    int currSum = 0;
    int inc = -1;
    int exc = -1;

    int minLen = Integer.MAX_VALUE;

    while (true) {
        boolean f1 = false;

        while (inc + 1 < n && currSum < k) {
            inc++;
            currSum += scores[inc];

            f1 = true;
        }

        boolean f2 = false;

        while (exc < inc && currSum >= k) {
            int len = inc - exc;
            minLen = Math.min(len, minLen);

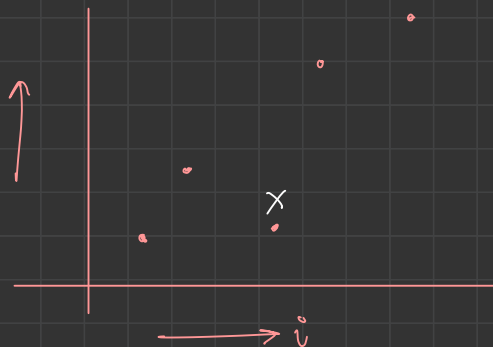
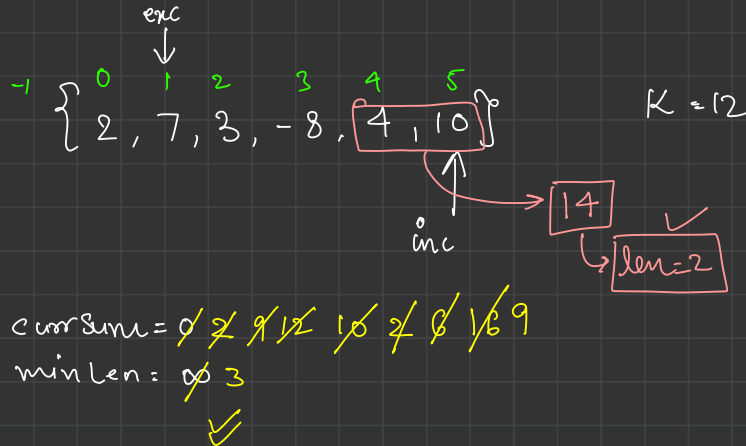
            exc++;
            currSum -= scores[exc];

            f2 = true;
        }

        if (f1 == false && f2 == false) {
            break;
        }
    }

    return minLen == Integer.MAX_VALUE ? -1 : minLen;
}

```



$$\boxed{\text{minlen} = \cancel{0} \cancel{1} 2}$$

$\{ \overset{0}{2}, \overset{1}{7}, \overset{2}{3}, \overset{3}{-8}, \overset{4}{4}, \overset{5}{10} \}$   
~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~

$$K = 12$$

$$\text{currsun} = \cancel{0} \cancel{7} \cancel{9} \cancel{12} \cancel{4} \cancel{8} 18$$

Monotonic Queues

inc queues


monotonic

$(8, 4) (18, 5)$

dq

sum,  
idx

(cur + sum)

- 
- ① check  $\text{currSum} \geq K$        $\text{len} = i + 1;$
  - ② try to exc. people       $\text{len} = (i - \text{exc.idx})$   
    ↓      ↑  
    people to be exc are at first pos of dq
  - ③ Make dq Monotonic
  - ④ add yourself

```

public int arcadeFrenzy(int[] scores, int k) {
    int n = scores.length;

    Deque<Pair> dq = new ArrayDeque<>();

    long currSum = 0;
    int minLen = Integer.MAX_VALUE;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        currSum += scores[i];

        if (currSum >= k) {
            int len = i + 1;
            minLen = Math.min(len, minLen);
        }

        while (dq.size() > 0 && currSum - dq.getFirst().sum >= k) {
            int len = i - dq.getFirst().idx;
            minLen = Math.min(len, minLen);
            dq.removeFirst();
        }

        while (dq.size() > 0 && dq.getLast().sum > currSum) {
            dq.removeLast();
        }

        dq.addLast(new Pair(currSum, i));
    }

    return minLen == Integer.MAX_VALUE ? -1 : minLen;
}

```

<sup>0</sup> 2, <sup>1</sup> 7, <sup>2</sup> 3, <sup>3</sup> -8, <sup>4</sup> 4, <sup>5</sup> 10  
~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ~~↑~~ ↑

K = 12

currSum = ~~0~~ ~~7~~ ~~9~~ ~~12~~ ~~4~~ ~~18~~  
 minLen = ~~∞~~ ~~3~~ 2

(8, 4) (18, 5)

dq

TC: O(N)  
 SC: O(N)