

# Lara Technologies

# A Unique future creator in Java



# Let us create world not Ad

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#### **Core Java Advance**

- ➤ Enums
- > Static imports
- ➤ Inner classes
- > Annotations.
- ➤ Wrapper classes

#### **Exception Handling:**

- ❖ Different types of abnormal conditions.
- ❖ Why do we require Exception handling
- ❖ try/ catch/ finally
- ❖ Deviations to finally block.
- Return statement inside try/catch/finally
- Errors and Exceptions
- Checked and Unchecked
- Explanation of Error types
  - ➤ StackOverFlowError
  - ➤ OutOfMemoryError
  - ➤ NoClassDefinationFoundError
  - ➤ NoSuchMethodError etc...
- Explanation of UncheckedException types
  - ➤ ArithmaticException
  - > NumberFormatException
  - ➤ NullPointerException
  - ➤ ArrayIndexOutOfBoundException
  - ➤ ClassCastException etc...



- **❖** Explanation of CheckedException types
  - > SQLException
  - ➤ ClassNotFoundException
  - ➤ IOException
  - > FileNotFoundException
  - ➤ CloneNotSupportedException
  - ➤ ParseException
  - ➤ InterruptedException etc...
- **Explanation** of unreachable statements.
- \* throws keyword and its importance in unchecked.
- \* Rules of method overriding in case of throws.
- Order of catch blocks
- throw keyword and its usage
- ❖ Developing user defined exception class.
- ❖ Differentiate throws and throw.

#### Assertions

- **\*** Why do we require assertions.
- enabling and disabling the assert statements in execution wise, package wise and class wise.
- \* Types of assert statements.
- ❖ Usage of assert as an identifier in older versions of JDK
- ❖ In appropriate usage of assert statements
- ❖ Difference between throw and assert.
- Enable/Disable assert statements in Eclipse



# **Object Class**

- toString()
- hashCode()
- equals()
- ❖ finalize()
- ❖ Garbage collector.
- clone()
  - ➤ Deep copy / Shallow copy
- getClass()
- ❖ java.lang.Class methods
  - ➤ getFields()
  - ➤ getDeclaredFields()
  - ➤ getMethods()
  - ➤ GetDeclaredmethods()
- \* Reflection API

#### Multi Threading.

- Multi Tasking
- **❖** Multi Processing.
- **❖** Multi threading.
- ❖ Types of Threads (user and daemon)
- ❖ Thread with Runnable Interface
- ❖ Thread with Thread class
- ❖ Developing threads with inner classes.
- ❖ Default properties of threads.
- ❖ Finding current thread.
- ❖ Thread unique id.



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- **❖** Thread name
- \* Thread priority.
- ❖ Thread daemon status.
- \* Threads join.
- \* Thread sleep.
- **❖** Thread interruptions.
- **❖** Synchronization
  - ➤ Synchronization methods
  - ➤ Synchronization blocks
- ❖ Dead Lock
- ❖ Inter Thread communication
  - ➤ wait()
  - ➤ notify()
  - ➤ notifyAll()
- Thread pool
- Thread group
- **❖** Thread life cycle
- \* Thread yield.
- **❖** Thread Locale
- ❖ Difference between Thread and Runnable.



# **Strings**

- ❖ String class basic information.
- ❖ Some important methods of String class.
  - ➤ toString()
  - ➤ hashCode()
  - ➤ equals()
  - ➤ length()
  - ➤ concat()
  - > trim()
  - ➤ charAt()
  - $\rightarrow$  indexOf()
  - ➤ lastIndexOf()
  - ➤ substring()
  - ➤ split()
  - ➤ toUpperCase()
  - ➤ toLowerCase()
  - ➤ equalsIgnoreCase()
  - > startsWith()
  - ➤ endsWith()
  - ➤ replace()
  - ➤ replaceAll()
  - ➤ "==" operator
  - $\Rightarrow$  size()
  - ➤ Differentiate equals and == operator etc..
  - ➤ Mutability
  - ➤ Capacity



- ➤ Buffer
- ➤ Thread safeness.
- > Extra methods like append(), reverse(), delete(), etc
- ➤ Flags, width, precision, conversion chars.
- ➤ Patterns, Matcher
- $> \d, \d+, \s, \w$  and so on
- > + operator
- **\*** Explanation String memory management
- **❖** StringBuffer class
- ❖ Differentiate String class and StringBuffer class
- ❖ StringBuilder class
- ❖ Differentiate StringBuffer and StringBuilder.
- Formatters
- **❖** Regular Expression
- ❖ StringTokenizer.
- ❖ Date, Calendar
- ❖ NumberFormat and DateFormat Local.

# **Arrays:**

- ❖ Declaration, Definition, Initialization
- **❖** One dimensional Array
- Multi dimensional Array
- **❖** Java.util.Arrays
- **❖** Comparable Interface
- Comparator Interface



#### **Collection API:**

- **\Delta** Limitations of arrays.
- ❖ Introduction to Collection API
- ❖ Introduction of Java.util package
- ❖ Different streams of collection API.

#### List stream

- **♦** List overview
- ❖ Important members from List stream
  - ➤ ArrayList
  - ➤ LinkedList
  - > Vector
- ❖ How to read elements from Collection Object
  - ➤ Through Regular for loop
  - ➤ Through Enhanced for loop
  - ➤ Through toString().
  - ➤ Through Iterator
  - ➤ Through ListIterator
- Experimenting all basic operations of Collection objects
- ❖ Sorting List elements by using Comparable.
- ❖ Sorting List elements by Comparator.
- **Experimenting Collections utility class.**
- ❖ Developing our own Stack by using Linked List
- ❖ Developing our own Queue by using Linked List
- ❖ Developing our own ArrayList class
- ❖ Developing Stack and Queue without using Collection classes.



- ❖ Development of different types of LinkedList classes
  - ➤ Single
  - ➤ Double
  - ➤ Circular
- ❖ Difference between ArrayList and LinkedList
- Enumeration

#### **Queue stream**

- **❖** Queue overview
- PriorityQueue
- ❖ Usage of Comparator and Comparable in Queue stream.
- ❖ BlockingQueue.
- **❖** ArrayBlockingQueue
- DelayQueue
- **❖** BlockingDeque
- **❖** LinkedBlockingDeque

#### Set stream

- **❖** Set overview
- Set uniqueness
- ❖ Usage of hashCode() and equals() methods of Object class.
- **❖** Hash Bucketing.
- ❖ Important members of Set stream
  - ➤ HashSet
  - ➤ LinkedHashSet
  - ➤ TreeSet
  - ➤ NavigableSet
- ❖ Usage of Comparable and Comparator interfaces for TreeSet



# Map stream

- \* Map overview.
- ❖ Important members of Map stream
  - ➤ HashMap
  - ➤ HashTable
  - ➤ Properties
  - ➤ TreeMap
  - ➤ NavigableMap
  - ➤ LinkedHashMap
  - ➤ ConcurrentMap
- ❖ Usage of Comparable and Comparator interfaces for TreeMap.
- ❖ Developing our own ThreadLocal
- Developing Object Pool Design pattern
- ❖ Synchronization, developing our own synchronized collections.
- ❖ Fail fast and Fail Safe
- Concurrent package

#### **Generics:**

- ➤ Why Use Generics?
- ➤ Generic Types
- ➤ Raw Types
- ➤ Generic Methods
- ➤ Bounded Type Parameters
- ➤ Generic Methods and Bounded Type Parameters
- ➤ Generics, Inheritance, and Subtypes



- ➤ Type Inference
- > Wildcards
- ➤ Upper Bounded Wildcards
- ➤ Unbounded Wildcards
- ➤ Lower Bounded Wildcards
- ➤ Wildcards and Subtyping
- ➤ Wildcard Capture and Helper Methods
- ➤ Guidelines for Wildcard Use
- ➤ Type Erasure
- ➤ Erasure of Generic Types
- ➤ Erasure of Generic Methods
- ➤ Effects of Type Erasure and Bridge Methods
- ➤ Non-Reifiable Types
- > Restrictions on Generics

#### File handling

- File
- FileReader
- **❖** FileWriter
- **❖** BufferedReader
- BufferedWriter
- **❖** BufferedInputStream
- **❖** BufferedOutputStream
- **❖** Serialization
- **♦** Deserialization
- \* transient key word.



- **❖** Externalization
- **❖** DeExternalization
- ❖ Java.io.Console
- **❖** Customizing S.O.P
- **❖** PrintStream

