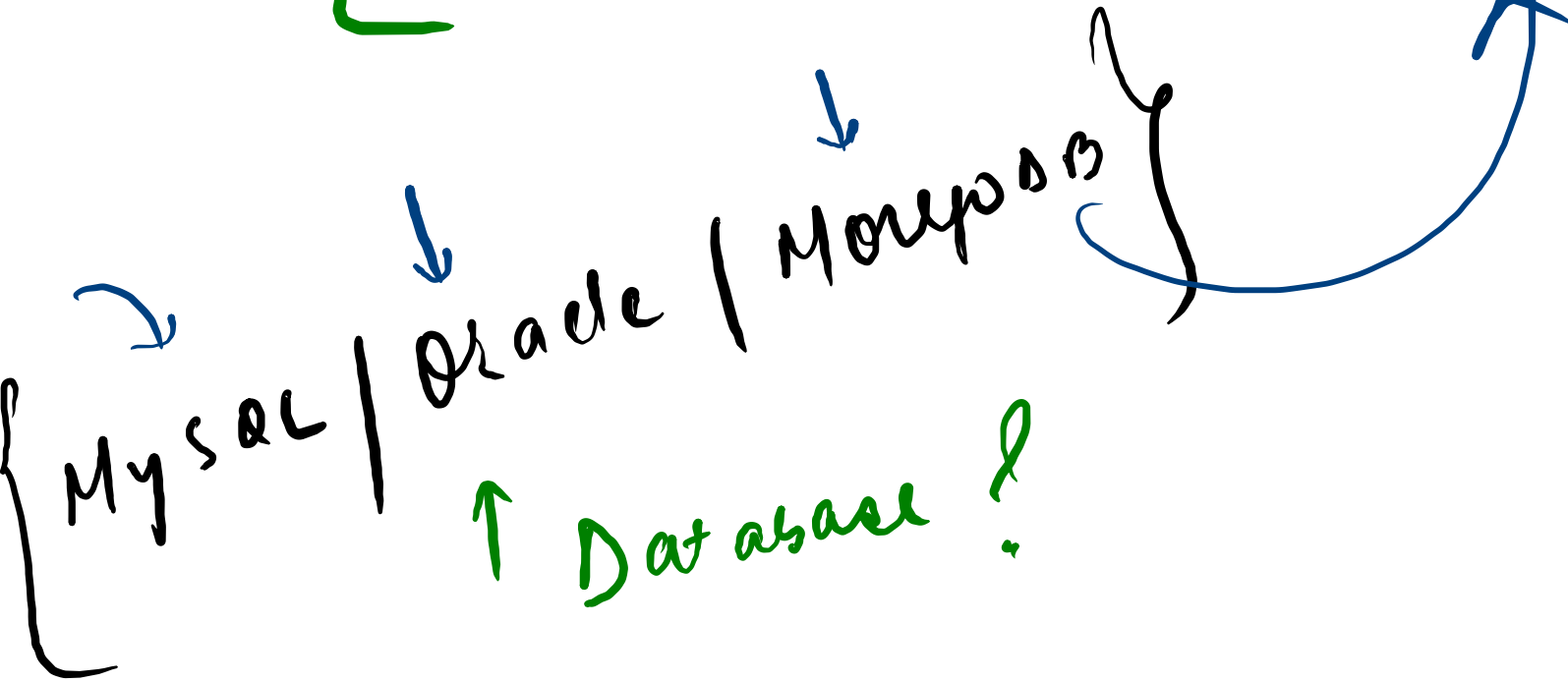


[Database Management System]



{ DBMS } ?

software {

Database + Management system

→ Management layer }

↑ code { program }



BSS }

① Redundancy

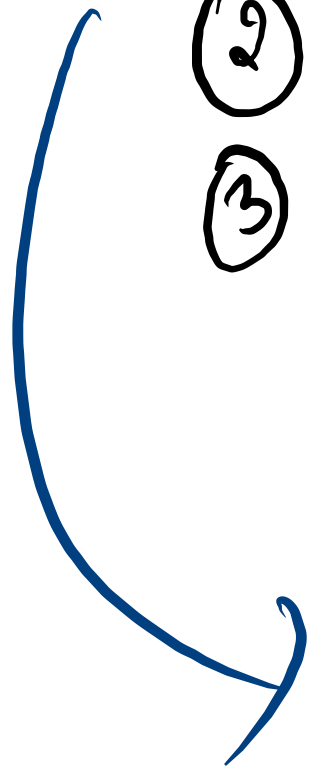
② security

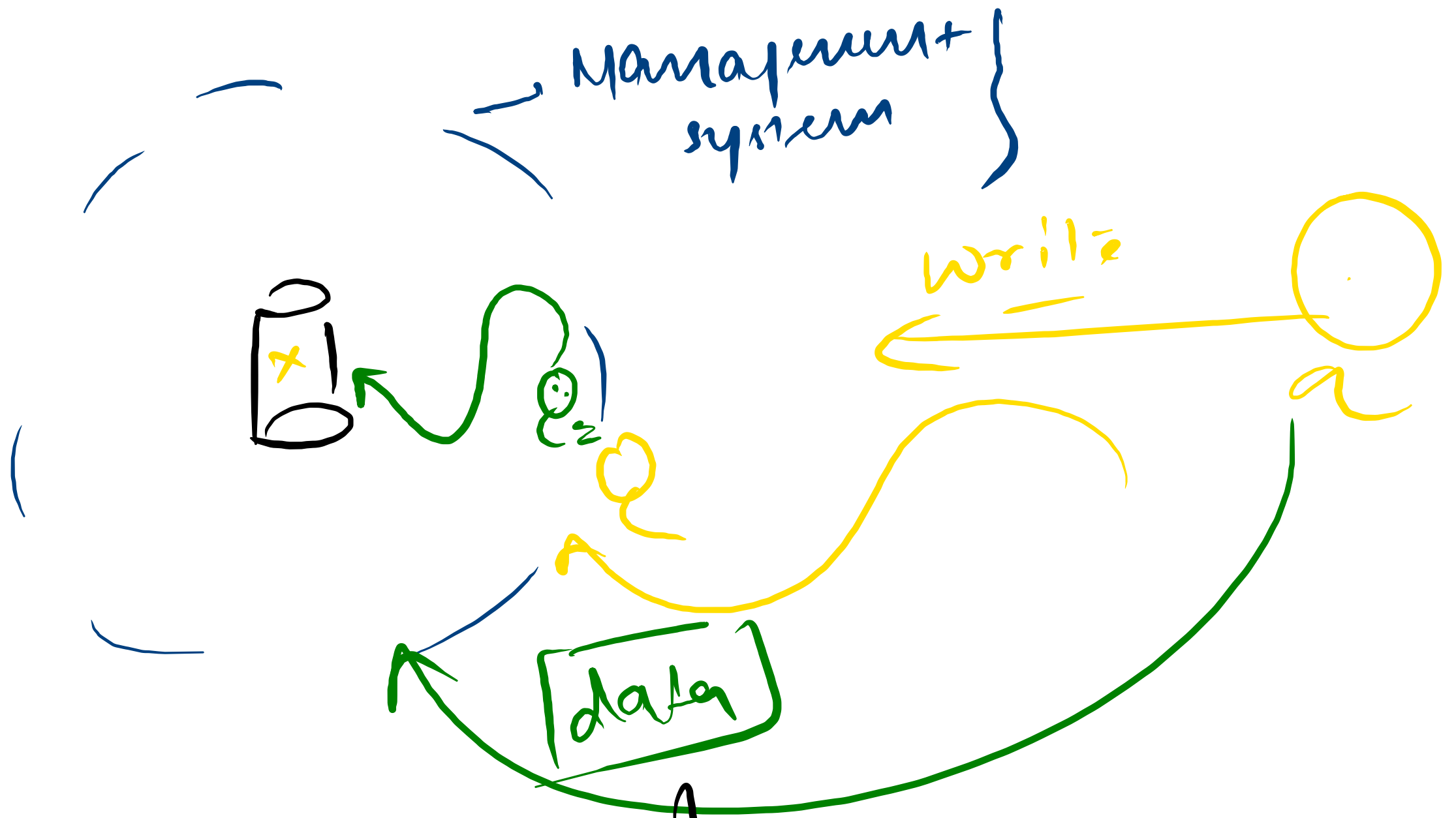
③

complex

only programmers }

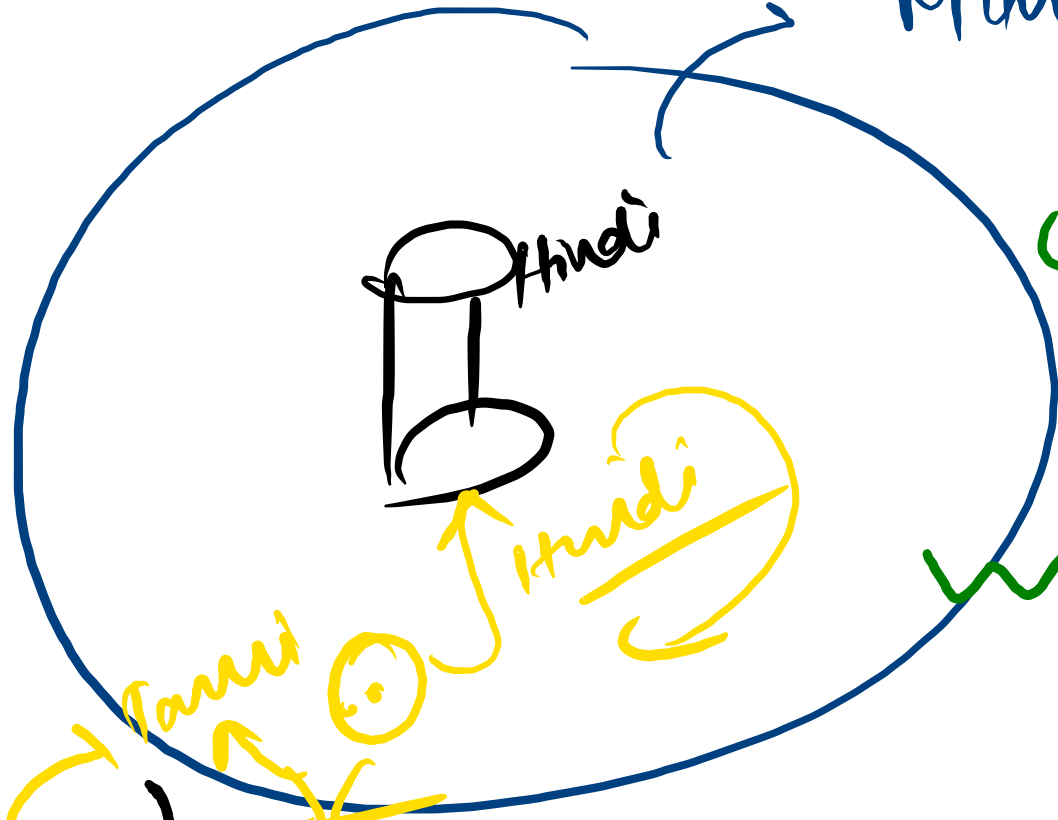
rm0 }





We can
avoid/reduce
redundancy

Management layer



easy language {
[sc]

Tamil Nadu

Programmatische layer

→ SOL

{ Data }

←

