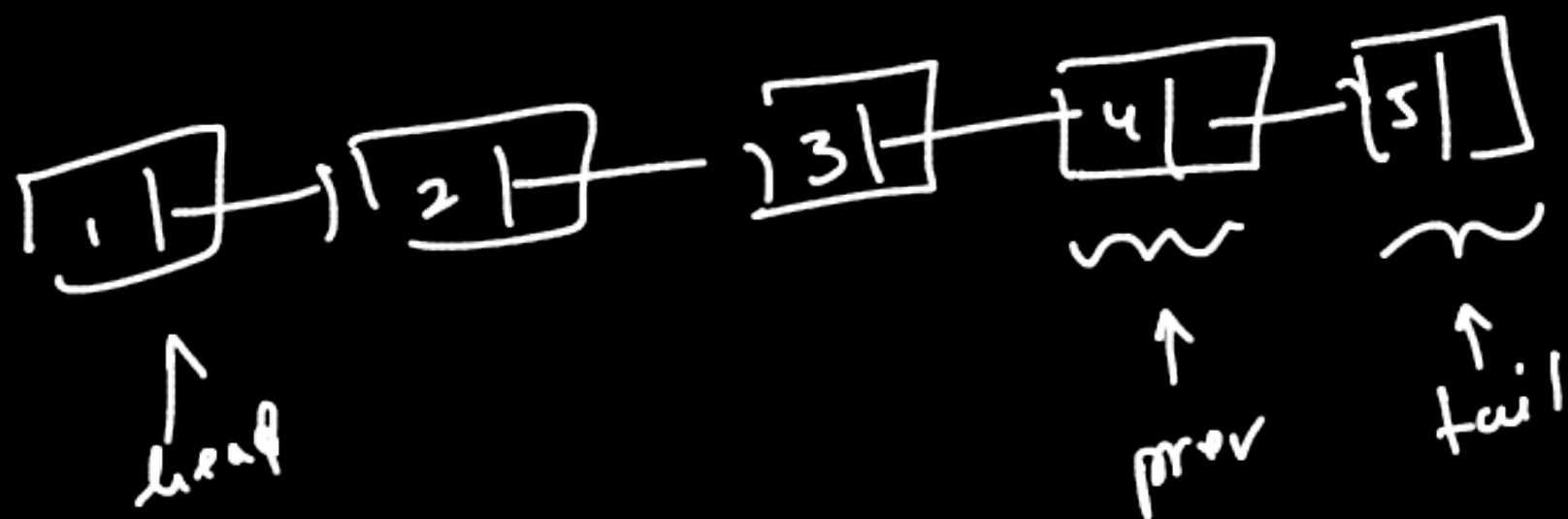


Delete from
tail



prev → next = null

delete tail