```
In [71]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
                 import getpass
                 print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
                 print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
                 #2
                 z=""
                 for row in range(0,7):
                      for column in range(0,7):
                           if row == 0 or row == 6:
                                if column >= 0 and column <= 6:</pre>
                                    Z+="*"
                           elif row+column==6:
                               z+="*"
                           else:
                               z+=" "
                      z+="\n"
                 print(z)
                 Date: 2020-06-27 20:35:08.376627
                 UserName: jovyan
                 *****
In [74]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
                 import getpass
                 print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
                 print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
                 11 = []
                 12 = []
                 13 = []
                 for k in range(6):
                     l1.append('*')
                 for j in range(4):
                     12.append(11)
                 for i in range(3):
                      13.append(12)
                 print(13)
                 Date: 2020-06-27 20:40:51.209059
                 UserName: jovyan
[[['*', '*', '*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*'], ['*', '*']]]
 In [9]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
                 import getpass
                 print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
                 print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser())
                 def volume(1 = 1.0,b = 1.0,h =1.0):
                      return(1*b*h)
                 1 = float(input('Length of the Box'))
                 b = float(input('Width of the Box'))
                 h = float(input('Height of the Box'))
                 volume(1,b,h)
                 Date: 2020-06-27 19:41:19.871500
                 UserName: jovyan
                 Length of the Box2
                 Width of the Box3
                 Height of the Box5
      Out[9]: 30.0
```

```
In [12]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser())
             def cube(a = ""):
                 if a =="":
                     return(2**3)
                 else:
                     return(a**3)
             a = int(input('Please enter the first value '))
             cube(a)
             Date: 2020-06-27 19:42:20.655434
             UserName: jovyan
             Please enter the first value 7
   Out[12]: 343
In [13]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             #5b
             def equality(h,k):
                 if h == k:
                    return True
                 else:
                     return False
             h = input('Please enter the first value ')
             k = input('Please enter the first value ')
             equality(h,k)
             Date: 2020-06-27 19:42:32.272443
             UserName: jovyan
             Please enter the first value hero
             Please enter the first value hero
   Out[13]: True
In [17]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             def factors(x):
                11 = []
                 sm = 0
                 for i in range(1, round(x/2)+1):
                     if x%i == 0:
                         11.append(i)
                 for i in l1:
                     sm +=i
                 if sm == x:
                    print('Perfect Number')
                    print('Not a Perfect Number')
             x = int(input('Enter a number to check whether it is Perfect or not '))
             factors(x)
```

Date: 2020-06-27 19:44:30.863069
UserName: jovyan
Enter a number to check whether it is Perfect or not 6
Perfect Number

```
In [55]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             def execute(s):
                 try:
                     x = exec(s)
                 except Exception as e:
                     print("Error:", e)
             stg = str(input('Enter the code which you want to execute'))
             execute(stg)
             Date: 2020-06-27 20:12:01.707308
             UserName: jovyan
             Enter the code which you want to executeprint('Hello World')
             Hello World
In [69]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             import random
             #8
             def digit(n):
                 try:
                     range_start = 10**(n-1)
                     range_end = (10**n)-1
                     return random.randint(range_start, range_end)
                 except Exception as SyntaxError:
                     print("Numbers can't start with 0 ")
                 print("The number of digits in the number are:",count)
             n = int(input('Enter the number of digits '))
             digit(n)
             Date: 2020-06-27 20:25:44.526651
             UserName: jovyan
             Enter the number of digits 5
   Out[69]: 60891
In [64]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             def series(a,b):
                 diff = (a+b)/4
                 return (a, a+diff, b-diff, b)
             t = int(input('enter your first number of the series'))
             k = int(input('enter your last number of the series'))
             series(t,k)
             Date: 2020-06-27 20:22:34.968847
             UserName: jovyan
             enter your first number of the series1
             enter your last number of the series7
   Out[64]: (1, 3.0, 5.0, 7)
```

```
In [31]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser())
             def prime(p):
                 for i in range(2,round(p/2)):
                     if p %i == 0:
                          print("Not prime")
                     else:
                         print('Prime')
                         break
             p = int(input("Enter the number to test primality "))
             prime(p)
             Date: 2020-06-27 19:52:01.774155
             UserName: jovyan
             Enter the number to test primality 7
             Prime
In [36]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now())
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             def Isprime(N,a=2):
                 if N == 1:
                     print('Neither Prime nor composite')
                 elif N == 2:
                     return False
                 elif N%2 == 0:
                     return False
                 elif a>=N :
                     return True
                     return Isprime(N,a+1)
             N = int(input('Enter number to test primality '))
             Isprime(N)
             Date: 2020-06-27 19:54:26.261618
             UserName: jovyan
             Enter number to test primality 7
   Out[36]: True
In [72]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
             import getpass
             print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
             print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
             def prdt(a,b):
                 if b == 1:
                     return a
                 elif b ==0:
                     return 0
                 else:
                     return a + prdt(a,b-1)
             a = int(input('1st number '))
b = int(input('2nd number '))
             prdt(a,b)
             Date: 2020-06-27 20:37:34.639046
             UserName: jovyan
             1st number 3
             2nd number 4
   Out[72]: 12
```

```
In [48]: ▶ from datetime import datetime
              import getpass
print("Date: ",datetime.now( ))
print("UserName: ",getpass.getuser( ))
              #13
              12=[]
              def hailstone(n):
                   if n == 1:
     12.append(1)
                       print(12)
                   elif n == 0:
                       return 0
                   elif n%2 == 0:
                       12.append(n)
                       n = (n/2)
                       hailstone(n)
                   elif n%2 != 0:
                       12.append(n)
                       n = 3*n +1
                       hailstone(n)
              n = int(input('Plase enter the number to start the sequence'))
              hailstone(n)
              Date: 2020-06-27 20:05:09.821940
              UserName: jovyan
              Plase enter the number to start the sequence5
              [5, 16, 8.0, 4.0, 2.0, 1]
```

In []: ▶