Week - 4

05/02/2024

WAP to Implement a doubly linked list with following operations

① Insertion before a given element

② Deletion of given node

Input ⇒

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node
{
  struct node *next;
  int data;
  struct node *prev;
};
struct node * start = NULL;
struct node * create_dl (struct node *);
struct node * display (struct node *);
struct node * insert_before (struct node *);
struct node * delete_selected (struct node *);

int main ()
{
  int option;
```

```
do
{
printf("\n *Main Menu* ");
printf("\n 1: Create a list");
printf("\n 2: Display the list");
printf("\n 3: Add a node befor an element");
printf("\n 4: Delete a given node");
printf("\n 5: exit");
printf("enter your option :");
scanf("%d", &option);
switch (option)
{
case 1:
    start = create_ll(start);
    printf("\n Doubly_ll created");
    break;
case 2:
    start = display(start);
    break;
case 3:
    start = insert_before(start);
    break;
case 4:
    start = delete_selected(start);
    break;
}
} while (option != 5);
getch();
return 0;
}
```

```
struct node *create_ll(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *new_node, *ptr;
  int num;
  printf("\n Enter -1 to exit");
  printf("\n Enter the data");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  while (num != -1)
  {
    if (start == NULL)
    {
      new_node = (struct node*) malloc(sizeof(struct
                 node));
      new_node -> prev = NULL;
      new_node -> data = num;
      new_node -> next = NULL;
      start -> new_node;
    }
  else
    {
      ptr = start;
      new_node = (struct node*) malloc (sizeof(struct node));
      new_node -> data = num;
      while (ptr -> next != NULL)
          ptr = ptr -> next;
      ptr -> next = new_node;
      new_node -> prev = ptr;
      new_node -> next = NULL;
    }
  printf("Enter the data:");
  scanf("%d", &num);
}
return start;
}
```

```
struct node *insert(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *newnode, *ptr;
  int num, val;
  printf("\n Enter the data:");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  printf("\n Enter the value before which the data has to be
        inserted");
  scanf("%d", &val);
  newnode = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  newnode->data = num;
  ptr = start;
  while (ptr->data != val)
      ptr = ptr->next;
  newnode->next = ptr;
  newnode->prev = ptr->prev;
  ptr->prev->next = newnode;
  ptr->prev = newnode;
  return start;
}

struct node display (struct node *start){
    struct node *ptr;
    ptr = start;
   while (ptr != NULL)
    { printf("\t %d", ptr->data);
      ptr = ptr->next;
    }
   return start;
}
```

```
struct node delete selected (struct node *start)
{
  struct node *ptr;
  int val;
  ptr = start;
  printf("\n enter the value to be deleted");
  scanf("%d", &val);
  while (ptr->data != val)
    { ptr = ptr->next;
    }
  if (ptr->data == val)
    {
      ptr->prev->next = ptr->next;
      ptr->next->prev = ptr->prev;
      free(ptr);
    }
  else
    {printf("node with %d value doesn't exist\n", val);
    }
  return start;
}
```

o/p ⇒

Main Menu

1) Create a list
2) Display the list
3) Add a node before a given node
4) Delete a given node
5) Exit

Enter your option : 1

Enter -1 to end

Enter the data : 23 45 6 7 -1

Enter your option : 2

23 45 6 7

Enter your option : 3

Enter the data : 6

Enter the value before which the data has to insert

: 45

Enter your option : 4

Enter the val to be deleted : 6

Enter your option : 2

23 45 6 45 7

Enter option : 2

100, 20, 10, 30, 200, 150, 300.

Enter option : 3

10, 20, 30, 100, 150, 200, 300

Enter option : 4

10, 30, 20, 200, 150, 300, 100.

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