

**Jaypee University of Engineering & Technology, Guna****T-2(Odd Semester 2023)****18B14CI744-Ad-hoc Wireless Networks**

Maximum Duration: 1 Hour 30 minutes

Maximum Marks: 25

**Notes:**

1. This question paper has five questions.
2. Write relevant answers only.
3. Do not write anything on question paper except your enrollment no.

- |   | <b>Marks</b> | <b>CO</b>  |
|---|--------------|------------|
| <b>Q1.</b> Explicate the <u>advantage</u> and <u>disadvantage</u> of the two ray ground reflection model in the analysis of path loss? A receiver is located 10 Km from a 50 W transmitter. The carrier frequency is 900 MHz, free space propagation is assumed, $G_t=1$ , and $G_r=2$ , Find the following:<br>a. the power at the receiver<br>b. the magnitude of the E-field at the receiver antenna<br>c. the rms voltage applied to the receiver input assuming that the receiver antenna has a purely real impedance of $50 \Omega$ and is matched to the receiver. | <b>[05]</b>  | <b>CO3</b> |
| <b>Q2.</b> What do you mean by interference and its effects on wireless networks? Give a succinct description of the co-channel and adjacent channel along with a suitable diagram. An isotropic antenna is radiating at a frequency of 9 MHz. Calculate the free-space path loss at a distance of 3 km from the transmitting antenna.  | <b>[05]</b>  | <b>CO3</b> |
| <b>Q3.</b> List the wireless channel impediments to transmission. Using an appropriate diagram, describe the issues with wireless networking that arise when a station is hidden and exposed.   | <b>[05]</b>  | <b>CO4</b> |
| <b>Q4.</b> How are wireless networks able to implement topology control? Discuss its advantages and various methods of topology control.  | <b>[05]</b>  | <b>CO4</b> |
| <b>Q5.</b> Recognize the differences between wireless networks' logical and physical topologies. Describe the random walk, random way, and random direction wireless mobility models in more detail.  | <b>[05]</b>  | <b>CO5</b> |