

# Jaypee University of Engineering & Technology, Guna

T-1 (Odd Semester 2021)  
18B11CI311- Data Structures

Maximum duration: 1 Hour

Maximum Marks 15

## Notes:

1. This question paper has 3 questions.
2. Write relevant answers only.
3. Do not write anything on the question paper except the enrollment number.

Q1.

Suppose you have given an array  $A[N]$ , the elements of this array are arranged as  $A[0] \leq A[1] \leq A[2] \leq \dots \leq A[N-1]$ . Write an efficient recursive algorithm to search an element  $K$  in the array  $A[N]$ . From your algorithm, derive the recurrence relation and solve the obtained recurrence relation using the backward-substitution method to find the time complexity. Also, discuss the best and worst cases of your algorithm. [05]

Q2.

Write the algorithm of selection sort. Apply selection sort on the following array: [05]  
0, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1  
Show the output of each of the passes. Also, mention the number of swapping operations required in each pass.

Q3. (a)

Assume you have given a square matrix  $M [ ] [ ]$ , this matrix has a total number of 100 elements. Each element needs 4 bytes of storage. If the base address at  $M [0][0]$  is 1840, determine the address at  $M [4] [8]$  when the matrix is stored in Row Major Wise. [02]

(b)

Analyze the time complexity of the following code segments (show all the steps) [03]

```
(i)
for(i = 2; i <= n; i = i*i)
{
    for(j = n; j > 0; j--)

        printf("JUET");
}
```

```
(ii)
for(i = 1; i <= log(n); i++)
{
    for(j = n; j > 0; j--)

        printf("Guna");
}
```

```
(iii)
for(i = 1; i <= n; i++)
{
    for(j = i; j > 0; j--)

        printf("T1");
}
```

2  
4  
16  
256  
...

n  
n-1  
n-2  
...

for i =  
1  
2  
3  
4  
...  
k = log n  
n = e^k