```
import pandas as pd
```

```
pd.__version__
```

```
'2.2.2'
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\sample\datafiles\data.csv')
```

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
id(df)
```

```
2920614138736
```

```
type(df)
```

```
pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
len(df)
```

```
195
```

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
len(df.columns)
```

```
5
```

```
df.shape
```

```
(195, 5)
```

```
df.isnull()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	False	False	False	False	False
191	False	False	False	False	False
192	False	False	False	False	False
193	False	False	False	False	False
194	False	False	False	False	False

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df.isna()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	False	False	False	False	False
191	False	False	False	False	False
192	False	False	False	False	False
193	False	False	False	False	False
194	False	False	False	False	False

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
CountryName      0
CountryCode      0
BirthRate        0
InternetUsers    0
IncomeGroup      0
dtype: int64
```

```
df.head()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

```
df.head(20)
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.90000	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.90000	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.10000	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.20000	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.00000	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.90000	High income
6	Armenia	ARM	13.308	41.90000	Lower middle income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.40000	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.00000	High income
9	Austria	AUT	9.400	80.61880	High income
10	Azerbaijan	AZE	18.300	58.70000	Upper middle income
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.30000	Low income
12	Belgium	BEL	11.200	82.17020	High income
13	Benin	BEN	36.440	4.90000	Low income
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.10000	Low income
15	Bangladesh	BGD	20.142	6.63000	Lower middle income
16	Bulgaria	BGR	9.200	53.06150	Upper middle income
17	Bahrain	BHR	15.040	90.00004	High income
18	Bahamas, The	BHS	15.339	72.00000	High income
19	Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	9.062	57.79000	Upper middle income

```
df.tail()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

```
df.tail(10)
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
185	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	VIR	10.700	45.3	High income
186	Vietnam	VNM	15.537	43.9	Lower middle income
187	Vanuatu	VUT	26.739	11.3	Lower middle income
188	West Bank and Gaza	PSE	30.394	46.6	Lower middle income
189	Samoa	WSM	26.172	15.3	Lower middle income
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

```
df.dtypes
```

```
CountryName       object
CountryCode       object
BirthRate        float64
InternetUsers    float64
IncomeGroup       object
dtype: object
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------         --------------  -----  
 0   CountryName    195 non-null    object 
 1   CountryCode    195 non-null    object 
 2   BirthRate      195 non-null    float64
 3   InternetUsers  195 non-null    float64
 4   IncomeGroup    195 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(2), object(3)
memory usage: 7.7+ KB
```

```
#slicing in data frames
```

```
df[:] # this gets full data frame set
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df[::-1]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
...	...	...	...	...	...
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df[:11]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9000	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9000	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1000	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2000	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0000	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.9000	High income
6	Armenia	ARM	13.308	41.9000	Lower middle income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.4000	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.0000	High income
9	Austria	AUT	9.400	80.6188	High income
10	Azerbaijan	AZE	18.300	58.7000	Upper middle income

```
df[0:200:50]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.900000	High income
50	Ecuador	ECU	21.070	40.353684	Upper middle income
100	Libya	LBY	21.425	16.500000	Upper middle income
150	Sudan	SDN	33.477	22.700000	Lower middle income

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers', 'IncomeGroup']]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
# descriptive
df.describe()
```

	BirthRate	InternetUsers
count	195.000000	195.000000
mean	21.469928	42.076471
std	10.605467	29.030788
min	7.900000	0.900000
25%	12.120500	14.520000
50%	19.680000	41.000000
75%	29.759500	66.225000
max	49.661000	96.546800

```
df_categorize = df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'IncomeGroup']]
```

```
df_categorize
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	High income
...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	Low income

195 rows × 3 columns

```
df_categorize.describe()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
count	195	195	195
unique	195	195	4
top	Aruba	ABW	High income
freq	1	1	67

```
df.describe(include='all')
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
count	195	195	195.000000	195.000000	195
unique	195	195	NaN	NaN	4
top	Aruba	ABW	NaN	NaN	High income
freq	1	1	NaN	NaN	67
mean	NaN	NaN	21.469928	42.076471	NaN
std	NaN	NaN	10.605467	29.030788	NaN
min	NaN	NaN	7.900000	0.900000	NaN
25%	NaN	NaN	12.120500	14.520000	NaN
50%	NaN	NaN	19.680000	41.000000	NaN
75%	NaN	NaN	29.759500	66.225000	NaN
max	NaN	NaN	49.661000	96.546800	NaN

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.columns = ['a','b','c','d','e']
```

```
df
```

	a	b	c	d	e
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df.columns = ['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup']
```

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df[['CountryName', 'BirthRate', 'IncomeGroup']]
```

	CountryName	BirthRate	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	10.244	High income
1	Afghanistan	35.253	Low income
2	Angola	45.985	Upper middle income
3	Albania	12.877	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	11.044	High income
...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	32.947	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	20.850	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.394	Low income
193	Zambia	40.471	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	35.715	Low income

195 rows × 3 columns

```
df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
```

```
0      808.2516
1      207.9927
2      878.3135
3      736.5644
4      971.8720
         ...
190    658.9400
191    969.5250
192     93.2668
193    623.2534
194    660.7275
Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

```
df['myCalc'] = df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
```

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	myCalc
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income	808.2516
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income	207.9927
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income	878.3135
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income	736.5644
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income	971.8720
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income	658.9400
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income	969.5250
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income	93.2668
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income	623.2534
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income	660.7275

195 rows × 6 columns

```
df = df.drop('myCalc', axis=1)
```

```
df
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.columns[3:4]
```

```
Index(['InternetUsers'], dtype='object')
```

```
df.shape
```

```
(195, 5)
```

```
df['InternetUsers']
```

```
0      78.9
1       5.9
2      19.1
3      57.2
4      88.0
       ...
190    20.0
191    46.5
192     2.2
193    15.4
194    18.5
Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

```
df.InternetUsers < 2
```

```
0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
       ...
190    False
191    False
192    False
193    False
194    False
Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: bool
```

```
Filter = df.InternetUsers < 2
```

```
df[Filter]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.9	Low income
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.9	Low income
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.6	Low income
117	Myanmar	MMR	18.119	1.6	Lower middle income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income
172	Timor-Leste	TLS	35.755	1.1	Lower middle income

```
len(df[Filter])
```

```
9
```

```
df.BirthRate  > 40
```

```
0      False
1      False
2       True
3      False
4      False
       ...
190    False
191    False
192     True
193     True
194    False
Name: BirthRate, Length: 195, dtype: bool
```

```
Filter2 = df.BirthRate  > 40
```

```
df[Filter2]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.1	Low income
65	Gambia, The	GMB	42.525	14.0	Low income
115	Mali	MLI	44.138	3.5	Low income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
128	Nigeria	NGA	40.045	38.0	Lower middle income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income
167	Chad	TCD	45.745	2.3	Low income
178	Uganda	UGA	43.474	16.2	Low income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income

Filter & Filter2

```
0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
       ...
190    False
191    False
192    False
193    False
194    False
Length: 195, dtype: bool
```

```
df[Filter & Filter2]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income

```
df[(df.BirthRate > 40) & (df.InternetUsers < 2)]
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income

```
df[df.IncomeGroup == 'High income']
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.90	High income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.00	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.90	High income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.40	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.00	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
174	Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	14.590	63.80	High income
180	Uruguay	URY	14.374	57.69	High income
181	United States	USA	12.500	84.20	High income
184	Venezuela, RB	VEN	19.842	54.90	High income
185	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	VIR	10.700	45.30	High income

67 rows × 5 columns

```
df.IncomeGroup.unique()
```

```
array(['High income', 'Low income', 'Upper middle income',
       'Lower middle income'], dtype=object)
```

```
df.IncomeGroup.nunique()
```

```
4
```

```
# Introduction to seaborn (seaborn is a very powerful statistical visulization package in python)


import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # visualization
import seaborn as snsb # distributive visualization

%matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 6,3

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

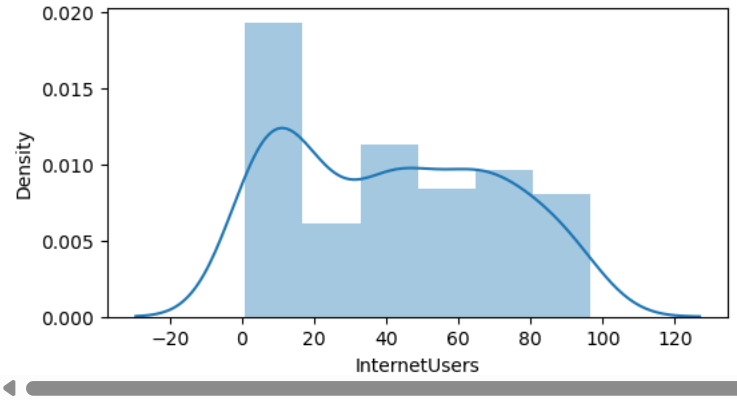
```
df.head()
```

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

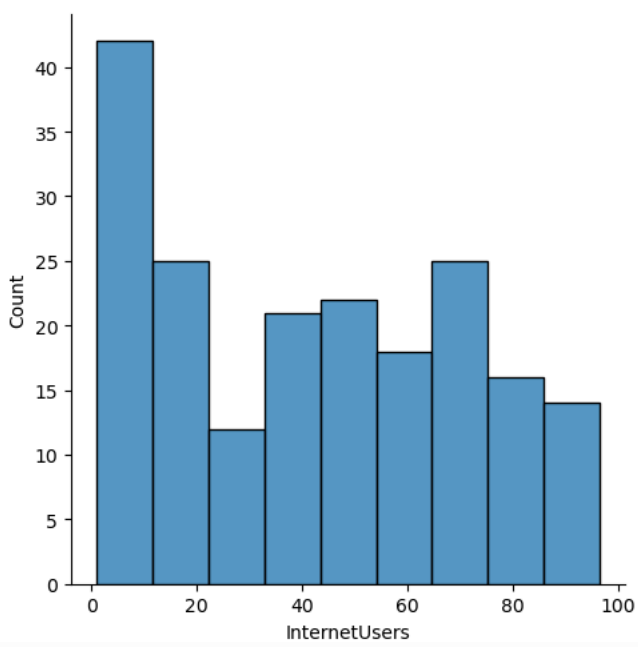
```
df['InternetUsers']
```

```
0      78.9
1       5.9
2      19.1
3      57.2
4      88.0
       ...
190    20.0
191    46.5
192     2.2
193    15.4
194    18.5
Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

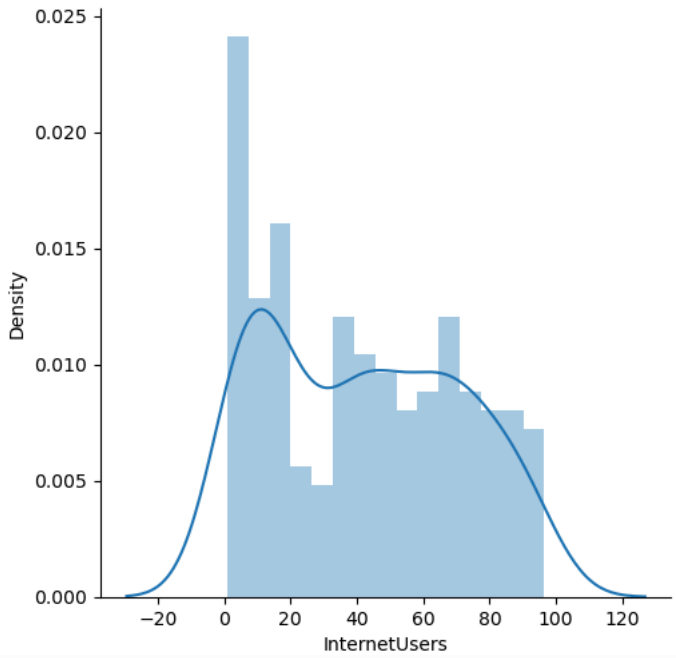
```
# Distributions
vis1 = snsb.distplot(df['InternetUsers'])
plt.show(vis1)
```



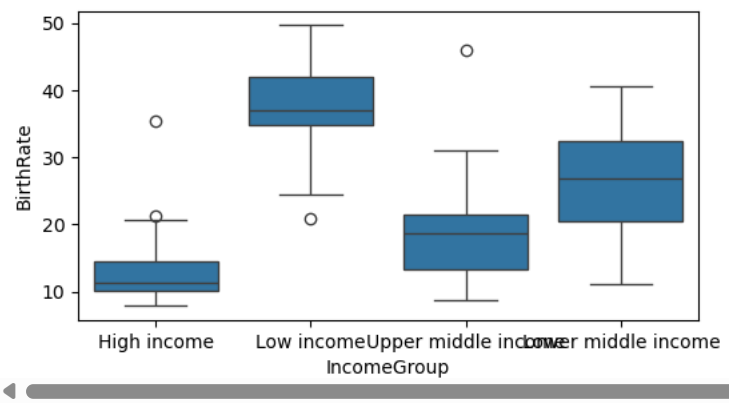

```
vis2 = snsb.displot(df['InternetUsers'])
plt.show(vis2)
```



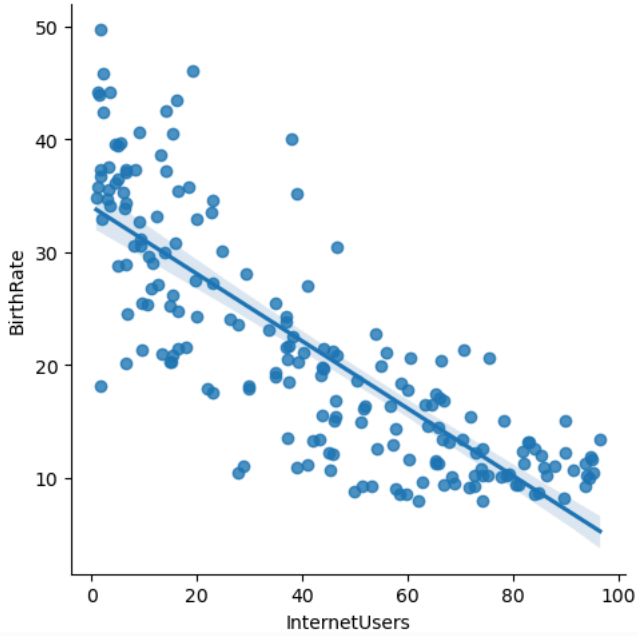

```
vis2 = snsb.distplot(df['InternetUsers'], bins=15)
plt.show(vis2)
```




```
# BOX PLOT (Bi-Varient analysis)
vis4 = snsb.boxplot(data = df, x='IncomeGroup', y='BirthRate')
plt.show(vis4)
```



```
# Linear model plot
vis5 = snsb.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate')
plt.show(vis5)
```




```
vi6 = snsb.lmplot(data = df, x ='InternetUsers', y ='BirthRate', fit_reg= False, hue='IncomeGroup') # hue for color
plt.show(vi6)
```