

THYMIO ROBOT



MICRO 452

Groupe 36

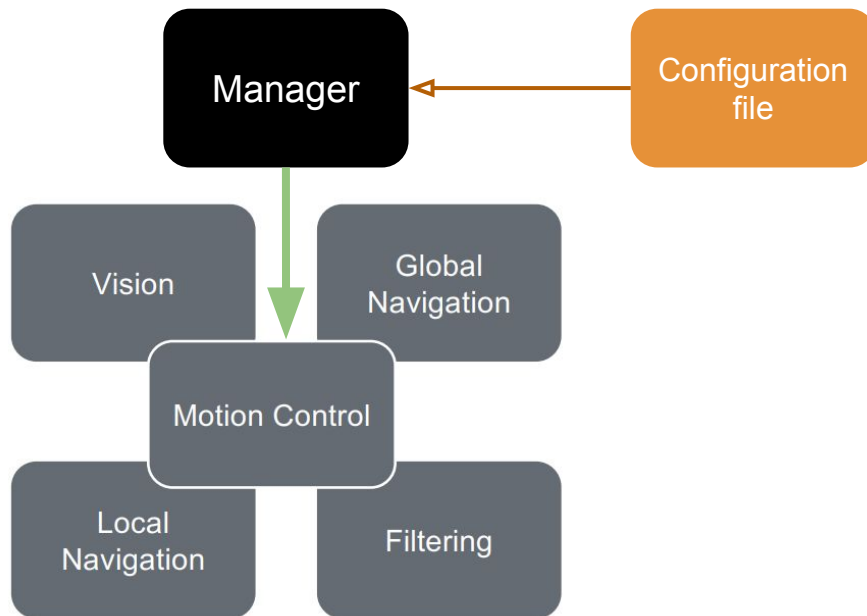
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Project Architecture

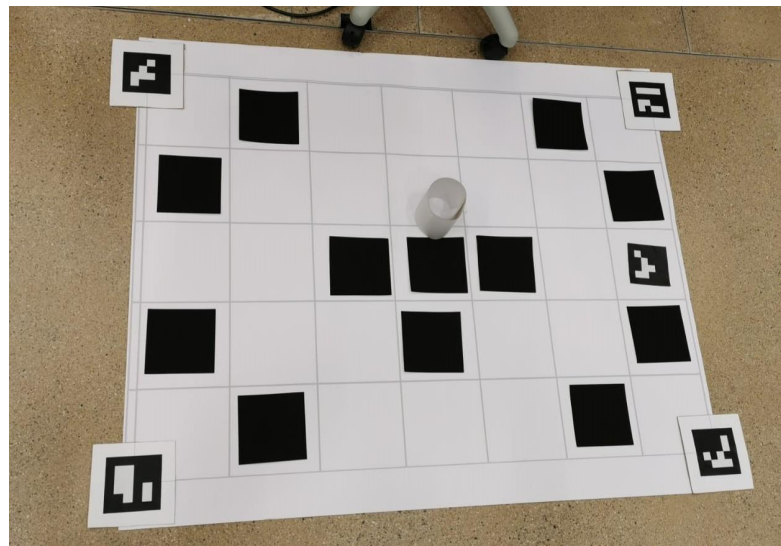


Overview

Agent: Thymio mobile robot



Assignment Environment: map defined by occupied and available grids with local obstacle

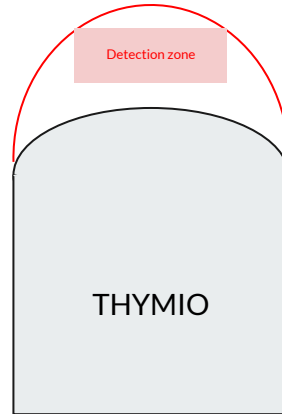


Local navigation

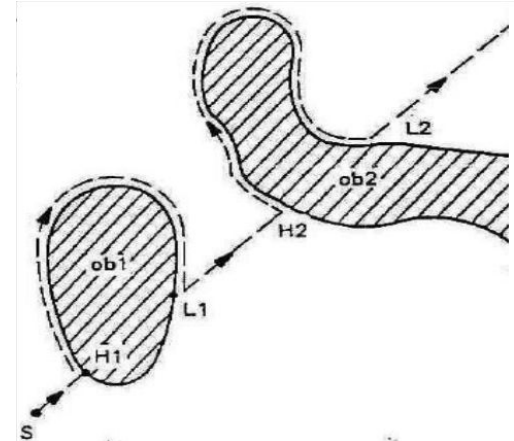
Assumptions on the obstacles:

- Not completely **blocking** the path
- Will be light **reflective**
- Will have a simple **convex** geometrical section

Different threshold intensity depending on the sensor:



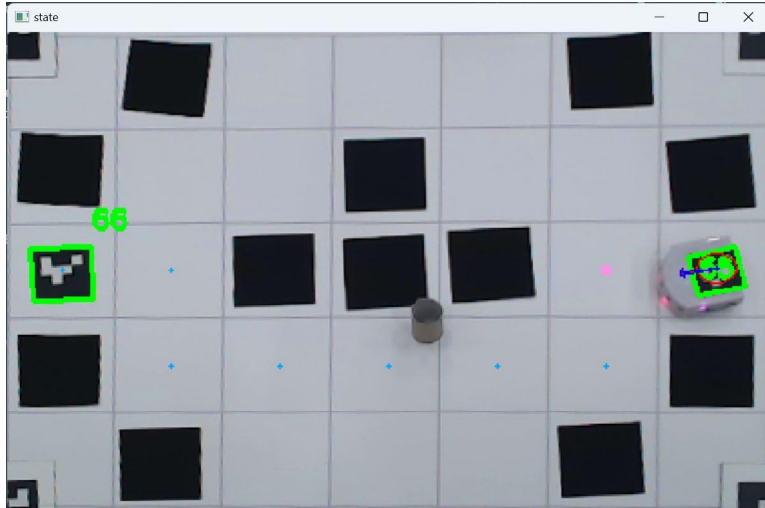
Stopping condition:





Vision

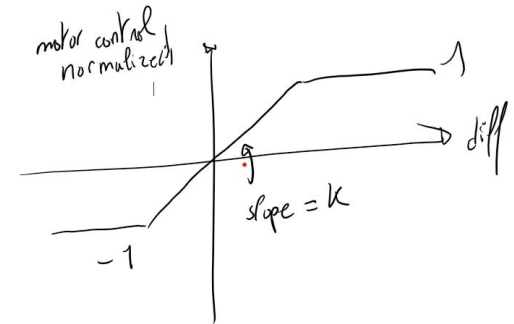
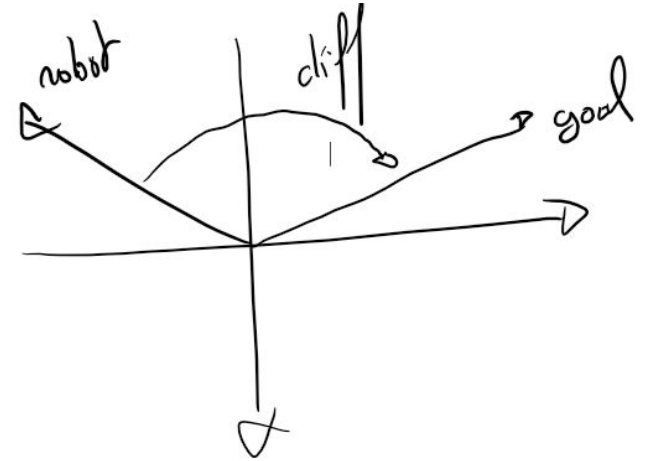
Detection of the goal and the robot



- **Aim:** building the map, detecting the robot for state estimation module.
- **Difficulties:** lightening invariability, disturbance from irrelevant features, features easy to detect...
- **ArUco marker:** robust feature for object detection and localization.
- **Procedure:** pre-processing, mapping, detecting.

Thymio interface

- Control the thymio
- Get the sensors data
- Usage of a P controller



Robot state estimator

$$z_{k+1} = f(z_k)$$

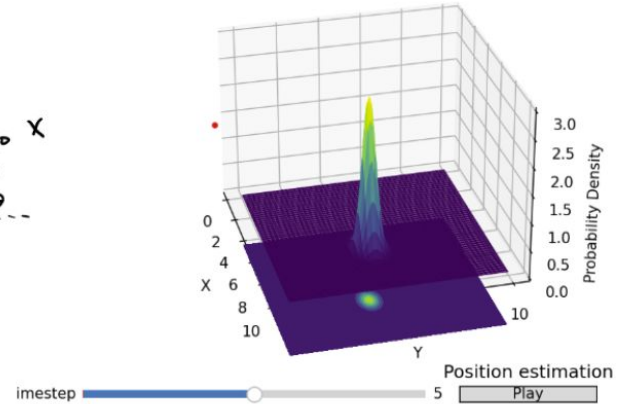
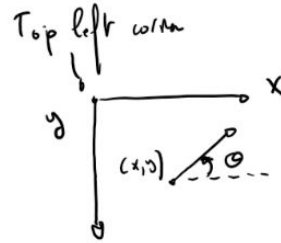
$$z^+ = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ \theta \\ v_r \\ v_l \end{pmatrix}^+ = \begin{pmatrix} x + \frac{v_r + v_l}{2} \cos(\theta) T_s \\ y - \frac{v_r + v_l}{2} \sin(\theta) T_s \\ \theta + k_s (V_r - V_l) \\ v_r \\ v_l \end{pmatrix} + w$$

$$z_{k+1} = h(z_k)$$

$$z^+ = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ \theta \\ v_r \\ v_l \end{pmatrix}^+ = \begin{pmatrix} x_{\text{measured}} \\ y_{\text{measured}} \\ \theta_{\text{measured}} \\ v_{r \text{ measured}} \\ v_{l \text{ measured}} \end{pmatrix} + v$$

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0.04 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.04 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.02 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6.153 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6.153 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} 1.798 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.798 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.002 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6.153 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 6.153 \end{bmatrix}$$



Questions?





How can we improve our system?

- Usage of PD controller
- Make the robot more robust for the local navigation
- Increase the refresh rate of the action by using thread
- Make the robot moves faster
- Have a unified coordinate systems