

University of Texas at San Antonio

Lab Report 4

Vincent Cruz (hza026)

IS 3523-003

Juan Munoz

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## Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	3
<b>Findings</b> .....	3
Question 1.....	3
Question 2.....	3
Question 3.....	4
Question 4.....	6
Question 5.....	7
Question 6.....	9
Question 7.....	10
Question 8.....	11
<b>Works Cited</b> .....	12

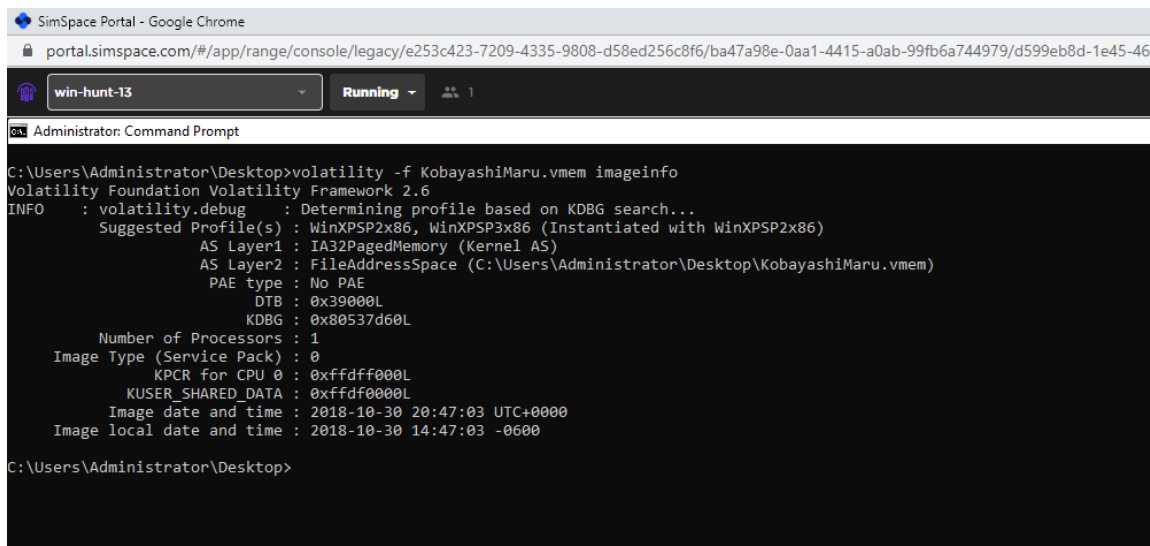
## Introduction

When investigating an image of a compromised disk, most of the story can be interpreted by looking through its memory. To do this, volatility was used to gain information about the image and what processes were found running on it. The tough part is combing through all the information and creating a clear story. After interpreting the data, and what processes were running, I will be able to tell if there was any malware executed on this machine.

## Findings

1. In order to find out which operating system is on the image, the command `imageinfo` was called to gain some knowledge about the file. Under suggested profiles, you can see the operating system is Windows XP SP2. Just as in the case of many other compromises, this computer is using an outdated software. In Image 1, you can see the table created by `imageinfo`.

Image 1



```

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
Suggested Profile(s) : WinXPSP2x86, WinXPSP3x86 (Instantiated with WinXPSP2x86)
AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\KobayashiMaru.vmem)
PAE type : No PAE
DTB : 0x39000L
KDBG : 0x80537d60L
Number of Processors : 1
Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xffdf000L
KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf000L
Image date and time : 2018-10-30 20:47:03 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2018-10-30 14:47:03 -0600
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>

```

2. Finding out how much RAM was included in the analysis was fairly easy. All that was needed was to navigate to the directory in which the KobayashiMaru file is in using the `dir` command and look at how many bytes are contained in the file. In this case, 536 megabytes were contained in the memory image. Since memory is the main mode of storage, we can tell those 536 megabytes were in its RAM. The screenshot image 2 shows the command and the information given about the `vmem` file.

## Image 2

```

Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.631]
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd Desktop

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 2A08-91B8

Directory of C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop

12/01/2022  04:41 PM  <DIR>          .
12/01/2022  04:41 PM  <DIR>          ..
08/11/2021  10:38 AM             2,161 Brim.lnk
12/11/2020  06:50 PM             1,328 FLARE.lnk
11/14/2022  08:58 PM  <DIR>          FTPmemoryfile
02/11/2021  04:10 PM             2,278 Google Chrome.lnk
12/01/2022  04:32 PM  <DIR>          IPE_work
11/15/2022  04:40 PM             536,870,912 KobayashiMaru.vmem
09/07/2020  01:33 PM  <DIR>          NetworkMiner_2-6
11/17/2022  05:21 PM             767 OneDrive - Shortcut.lnk
12/12/2020  10:38 AM  <DIR>          PS Transcripts
12/11/2020  07:02 PM             1,613 README.txt
10/18/2021  01:41 PM  <DIR>          Snort
09/17/2022  11:46 AM  <DIR>          Test
               6 File(s)      536,879,059 bytes
               8 Dir(s)      273,965,617,152 bytes free

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : WinXPSP2x86 WinXPSP2x86 (Instantiated with WinXPSP2x86)
                             AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
                             AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\KobayashiMaru.vmem)
                             PAE type : No PAE

```

- In order to gain insight on what processes were running at the time of the disk image's creation, I used command pslist with the table shown in image 3. There were definitely unusual processes running on this machine. For example, cryptcat with PID 1472, poisonivy with PID 480, iroffer with PIDs 1692 1728 and 1824, hxdef100 with PID 1416, bircd with PID 1480, cmd with PID 560, netcat with PID 532, and soffice with PID 516. Cryptcat, netcat, and iroffer are known vulnerabilities for allowing hackers to write to your computer and create backdoors. Poisonivy is a known remote access toolkit. Hxdef100 allows for trojan horse vulnerabilities. Bircd is a third-party application. Command prompt running could mean an outside user was executing code. Soffice's PPID could not be found in the table.

## Image 3

Process Name	PID	PPID	Mem	Private	Working Set	Page Faults	Page Faults/sec	Page Faults/min	Page Faults/hour	Page Faults/day	Page Faults/week	Page Faults/month	Page Faults/year
0x81fcc800 System	4	0	54	275	-----	0							
0x81f07da8 smss.exe	336	4	3	21	-----	0	2018-10-30 20:46:44 UTC+0000						
0x81d2b020 csrss.exe	664	336	12	453	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81dc4020 winlogon.exe	688	336	25	486	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x819efda8 services.exe	732	688	18	309	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81b09da8 lsass.exe	744	688	25	339	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81e92418 vmacthlp.exe	888	732	1	27	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x810edda8 svchost.exe	916	732	0	252	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81ee5500 svchost.exe	960	732	70	875	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81d976c8 svchost.exe	1028	732	5	72	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:45 UTC+0000						
0x81e07da8 svchost.exe	1108	732	12	142	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:46 UTC+0000						
0x81e536a0 spoolsv.exe	1308	732	15	189	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:46 UTC+0000						
0x81db4298 hxdef100.exe	1416	732	2	31	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:46 UTC+0000						
0x810626a0 inetinfo.exe	1432	732	34	540	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:46 UTC+0000						
0x810e2c20 jqs.exe	1464	732	7	214	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81eda900 cryptcat.exe	1472	1416	1	62	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81cada80 bircd.exe	1480	1416	2	45	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81c71508 VMwareService.e	1624	732	2	119	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81e8f9c0 iroffer.exe	1692	1488	0	-----	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81c85420 iroffer.exe	1728	1692	5	92	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81df6b20 iroffer.exe	1824	1728	0	-----	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:47 UTC+0000						
0x81d32988 wmiaprsrv.exe	216	732	5	121	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:36 UTC+0000						
0x819eb3c8 wmiaprsrv.exe	252	916	7	107	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:37 UTC+0000						
0x81edf10 userinit.exe	368	688	2	34	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81a3bc18 explorer.exe	404	368	15	252	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81d28790 VMwareTray.exe	456	404	1	30	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81bb3da8 VMwareUser.exe	464	404	5	146	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81aaa708 jusched.exe	472	404	1	24	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81e234e8 poisonivy.exe	480	404	1	20	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:38 UTC+0000						
0x81cacda8 msmgs.exe	488	404	4	127	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						
0x81e579f8 soffice.exe	516	496	1	20	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						
0x81ec0848 soffice.bin	524	516	7	164	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						
0x81c6f7b0 nc.exe	532	508	1	62	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						
0x81eb3020 winvnc4.exe	548	508	2	81	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						
0x81a2eb78 cmd.exe	560	508	1	20	0	0	2018-10-30 20:46:39 UTC+0000						

In order to dive deeper, I executed the command `malfind` to scan the processes for malware. To no surprise, `poisonivy` returned with `hacker defender` as seen in image 4. The same was returned for `netcat` in image 5, `cmd` in image 6, and `soffice` in image 7.

Image 4

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 malfind -p 480
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process: poisonivy.exe Pid: 480 Address: 0x7ffa0000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 5, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x7ffa0000 e8 00 00 00 00 58 2d be 5d 40 00 c3 5f 2e 2d 3d .....X-.]@...-=
0x7ffa0010 5b 48 61 63 6b 65 72 20 44 65 66 65 6e 64 65 72 [Hacker.Defender
0x7ffa0020 5d 3d 2d 2e 5f 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 ]=-_.....
0x7ffa0030 00 6b 65 72 6e 65 6c 33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 53 65 .kernel32.dll.Se

0x7ffa0000 e800000000 CALL 0x7ffa0005
0x7ffa0005 58 POP EAX
0x7ffa0006 2dbe5d4000 SUB EAX, 0x405dbe
0x7ffa000b c3 RET
0x7ffa000c 5f POP EDI
0x7ffa000d 2e2d3d5b4861 SUB EAX, 0x61485b3d
0x7ffa0013 636b65 ARPL [EBX+0x65], BP
0x7ffa0016 7220 JB 0x7ffa0038
0x7ffa0018 44 INC ESP
0x7ffa0019 6566656e OUTS DX, BYTE [GS:ESI]
0x7ffa001d 6465725d JB 0x7ffa007e
0x7ffa0021 3d2d2e5f00 CMP EAX, 0x5f2e2d
0x7ffa0026 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0028 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002a 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002c 000400 ADD [EAX+EAX], AL
0x7ffa002f 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0031 6b65726e IMUL ESP, [EBP+0x72], 0x6e
0x7ffa0035 656c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa0037 3332 XOR ESI, [EDX]
0x7ffa0039 2e646c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003c 6c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003d 005365 ADD [EBX+0x65], DL
```

image 5

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 malfind -p 532
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process: nc.exe Pid: 532 Address: 0x7ffa0000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 5, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x7ffa0000 e8 00 00 00 00 58 2d be 5d 40 00 c3 5f 2e 2d 3d .....X-.]@...-=
0x7ffa0010 5b 48 61 63 6b 65 72 20 44 65 66 65 6e 64 65 72 [Hacker.Defender
0x7ffa0020 5d 3d 2d 2e 5f 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 ]=-_.....
0x7ffa0030 00 6b 65 72 6e 65 6c 33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 53 65 .kernel32.dll.Se

0x7ffa0000 e800000000 CALL 0x7ffa0005
0x7ffa0005 58 POP EAX
0x7ffa0006 2dbe5d4000 SUB EAX, 0x405dbe
0x7ffa000b c3 RET
0x7ffa000c 5f POP EDI
0x7ffa000d 2e2d3d5b4861 SUB EAX, 0x61485b3d
0x7ffa0013 636b65 ARPL [EBX+0x65], BP
0x7ffa0016 7220 JB 0x7ffa0038
0x7ffa0018 44 INC ESP
0x7ffa0019 6566656e OUTS DX, BYTE [GS:ESI]
0x7ffa001d 6465725d JB 0x7ffa007e
0x7ffa0021 3d2d2e5f00 CMP EAX, 0x5f2e2d
0x7ffa0026 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0028 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002a 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002c 000400 ADD [EAX+EAX], AL
0x7ffa002f 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0031 6b65726e IMUL ESP, [EBP+0x72], 0x6e
0x7ffa0035 656c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa0037 3332 XOR ESI, [EDX]
0x7ffa0039 2e646c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003c 6c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003d 005365 ADD [EBX+0x65], DL
```

Image 6

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 malfind -p 560
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process: cmd.exe Pid: 560 Address: 0x7ffa0000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 5, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x7ffa0000 e8 00 00 00 00 58 2d be 5d 40 00 c3 5f 2e 2d 3d .....X-.]@._.-=
0x7ffa0010 5b 48 61 63 6b 65 72 20 44 65 66 65 6e 64 65 72 [Hacker.Defender
0x7ffa0020 5d 3d 2d 2e 5f 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 ]=-.....
0x7ffa0030 00 6b 65 72 6e 65 6c 33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 53 65 .kernel32.dll.Se

0x7ffa0000 e800000000 CALL 0x7ffa0005
0x7ffa0005 58 POP EAX
0x7ffa0006 2dbe5d4000 SUB EAX, 0x405dbe
0x7ffa000b c3 RET
0x7ffa000c 5f POP EDI
0x7ffa000d 2e2d3d5b4861 SUB EAX, 0x61485b3d
0x7ffa0013 636b65 ARPL [EBX+0x65], BP
0x7ffa0016 7220 JB 0x7ffa0038
0x7ffa0018 44 INC ESP
0x7ffa0019 6566656e OUTS DX, BYTE [GS:ESI]
0x7ffa001d 6465725d JB 0x7ffa007e
0x7ffa0021 3d2d2e5f00 CMP EAX, 0x5f2e2d
0x7ffa0026 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0028 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002a 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002c 000400 ADD [EAX+EAX], AL
0x7ffa002f 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0031 6b65726e IMUL ESP, [EBP+0x72], 0x6e
0x7ffa0035 656c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa0037 3332 XOR ESI, [EDX]
0x7ffa0039 2e646c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003c 6c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003d 005365 ADD [EBX+0x65], DL

```

Image 7

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 malfind -p 516
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Process: soffice.exe Pid: 516 Address: 0x7ffa0000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: CommitCharge: 5, MemCommit: 1, PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x7ffa0000 e8 00 00 00 00 58 2d be 5d 40 00 c3 5f 2e 2d 3d .....X-.]@._.-=
0x7ffa0010 5b 48 61 63 6b 65 72 20 44 65 66 65 6e 64 65 72 [Hacker.Defender
0x7ffa0020 5d 3d 2d 2e 5f 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 ]=-.....
0x7ffa0030 00 6b 65 72 6e 65 6c 33 32 2e 64 6c 6c 00 53 65 .kernel32.dll.Se

0x7ffa0000 e800000000 CALL 0x7ffa0005
0x7ffa0005 58 POP EAX
0x7ffa0006 2dbe5d4000 SUB EAX, 0x405dbe
0x7ffa000b c3 RET
0x7ffa000c 5f POP EDI
0x7ffa000d 2e2d3d5b4861 SUB EAX, 0x61485b3d
0x7ffa0013 636b65 ARPL [EBX+0x65], BP
0x7ffa0016 7220 JB 0x7ffa0038
0x7ffa0018 44 INC ESP
0x7ffa0019 6566656e OUTS DX, BYTE [GS:ESI]
0x7ffa001d 6465725d JB 0x7ffa007e
0x7ffa0021 3d2d2e5f00 CMP EAX, 0x5f2e2d
0x7ffa0026 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0028 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002a 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa002c 000400 ADD [EAX+EAX], AL
0x7ffa002f 0000 ADD [EAX], AL
0x7ffa0031 6b65726e IMUL ESP, [EBP+0x72], 0x6e
0x7ffa0035 656c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa0037 3332 XOR ESI, [EDX]
0x7ffa0039 2e646c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003c 6c INS BYTE [ES:EDI], DX
0x7ffa003d 005365 ADD [EBX+0x65], DL

```

- After trying to find usernames or passwords using the command hashdump, volatility returned an error saying unable to read hashes from registry. This error can be seen in image 8. Though there were not any usernames or passwords to be found on the image, in image 9 using the command handles, poisonivy was in a directory belonging to an account named Daniel Faraday. This can be a key detail in finding out where this malware came from.

Image 8

```

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 hashdump
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
ERROR : volatility.debug : Unable to read hashes from registry

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>

```

Image 9

```

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 handles -p 480
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(V)  Pid  Handle  Access Type  Details
-----
0xe10096e0 480    0x4    0xf0003 KeyedEvent  CritSecOutOfMemoryEvent
0xe17201b8 480    0x8    0x3 Directory  KnownDlls
0x81c7ff90 480    0xc    0x100020 File        \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\Daniel Faraday
0x81db8d18 480    0x10   0x1 Mutant    NlsCacheMutant
0xe149f478 480    0x14   0xf000f Directory Windows
0xe114e1c8 480    0x18   0x21f0001 Port
0xe159a2a8 480    0x1c   0xf001f Section
0xe10dd798 480    0x20   0x20f003f Key        MACHINE
0x8193e4c8 480    0x24   0x21f0003 Event
0x81a7e4c0 480    0x28   0xf037f WindowStation WinSta0
0x81e436d0 480    0x2c   0xf01ff Desktop    Default
0x81a7e4c0 480    0x30   0xf037f WindowStation WinSta0
0x81c3abd0 480    0x34   0x1f0003 Event
0xe158b7d8 480    0x38   0x2000f Directory  BaseNamedObjects
0x81eaf348 480    0x3c   0x1f0001 Mutant    \Ivoga.I4
0x81a3a008 480    0x40   0xf03ff Thread    TID 484 PID 480
0xe10b09d8 480    0x44   0xf003f Key        MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\SERVICES\WINSOCK2\PARAMETERS\PROTOCOL_CATALOG9
0x81c3aba0 480    0x48   0x1f0003 Event
0xe10b0970 480    0x4c   0xf003f Key        MACHINE\SYSTEM\CONTROLSET001\SERVICES\WINSOCK2\PARAMETERS\NAMESPACE_CATALOG5
0x81f35870 480    0x54   0x1f0003 Event

```

5. Upon looking at the dynamically linked libraries using the `dllist` command, it is clear this is not a normal box. Several of the suspicious processes can be seen being used to make changes to the box in the following images. Image 10 shows netcat being executed to connect to port 6666, a known method of creating a backdoor. Image 11 shows cryptcat connecting to port 666, known for being used for Doom, but also backdoors and trojans. Image 12 shows poisonivy in the System32 folder and being executed in command line, likely activating the RAT. In image 13, `cmd` is used to call `lock.bat`, likely to hide/lock files.

Image 10

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 dlllist -p 532
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
nc.exe pid:      532
Command line : C:\inetpub\ftproot\nc.exe -L -p 6666 -e cmd.exe

Base             Size  LoadCount Path
-----
0x00400000      0x1000      0xffff C:\inetpub\ftproot\nc.exe
0x77f50000      0xa9000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000      0xe5000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x71a00000      0x15000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\WS2_32.dll
0x77c10000      0x53000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x71aa0000       0x8000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\WS2HELP.dll
0x77dd0000      0x8b000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
0x77cc0000      0x75000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x71a50000      0x3b000       0x4 C:\WINDOWS\System32\mswsock.dll
0x76f20000      0x25000      0x3 C:\WINDOWS\System32\DNSAPI.dll
0x76d60000      0x15000      0x3 C:\WINDOWS\System32\iphlpapi.dll
0x76de0000      0x26000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\netman.dll
0x76d40000      0x16000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\MPRAPI.dll
0x76e40000      0x2f000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\ACTIVEDES.dll
0x76e10000      0x24000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\adslsdp.dll
0x71c20000      0x4f000      0x6 C:\WINDOWS\System32\NETAPI32.dll
0x76f60000      0x2c000      0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\WLDAP32.dll
0x77d40000      0x8d000     0x28 C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77c70000      0x40000     0x16 C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x76b20000      0x15000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\ATL.DLL
0x771b0000      0x11a000     0x7 C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x77120000      0x8b000      0x4 C:\WINDOWS\system32\OLEAUT32.dll
0x76e80000       0xd000      0x4 C:\WINDOWS\System32\rtutils.dll
0x71bf0000      0x11000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\SAMLIB.dll
0x76670000      0xe4000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\SETUPAPI.dll

```

Image 11

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

0x5aaf0000      0x5000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\w3ctrs.dll
0x59990000      0x18000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\wbem\wmiaprp1.dll
0x72f60000      0x1a000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\loadperf.dll
0x75290000      0x38000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\wbem\wbemcomn.dll
*****
cryptcat.exe pid:      1472
Command line : "C:\hxdefrootkit\cryptcat.exe" -L -p 666 -e cmd.exe

Base             Size  LoadCount Path
-----
0x00400000      0x18000      0xffff C:\hxdefrootkit\cryptcat.exe
0x77f50000      0xa9000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000      0xe5000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x71ab0000      0x15000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll
0x77c10000      0x53000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x71aa0000       0x8000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2HELP.dll
0x77dd0000      0x8b000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
0x77cc0000      0x75000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x71a50000      0x3b000       0x4 C:\WINDOWS\System32\mswsock.dll
0x76f20000      0x25000      0x3 C:\WINDOWS\system32\DNSAPI.dll
0x76d60000      0x15000      0x3 C:\WINDOWS\system32\iphlpapi.dll
0x76de0000      0x26000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\netman.dll
0x76d40000      0x16000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\MPRAPI.dll
0x76e40000      0x2f000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\ACTIVEDES.dll
0x76e10000      0x24000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\adslsdp.dll
0x71c20000      0x4f000      0x6 C:\WINDOWS\system32\NETAPI32.dll
0x76f60000      0x2c000      0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\WLDAP32.dll
0x77d40000      0x8d000     0x28 C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77c70000      0x40000     0x16 C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x76b20000      0x15000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\ATL.DLL
0x771b0000      0x11a000     0x7 C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x77120000      0x8b000      0x4 C:\WINDOWS\system32\OLEAUT32.dll
0x76e80000       0xd000      0x4 C:\WINDOWS\system32\rtutils.dll
0x71bf0000      0x11000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\SAMLIB.dll

```



Image 12

```

Administrator: Command Prompt
42c6d552127e548b11644fc14fdf99c7 *executable.480.exe

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 dlllist -p 480
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
poisonivy.exe pid:      480
Command line : "C:\WINDOWS\System32\poisonivy.exe"

Base                Size  LoadCount Path
-----
0x00400000          0x1c00      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\poisonivy.exe
0x77f50000          0xa9000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000          0xe5000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x77dd0000          0x8b000      0x1a C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
0x77cc0000          0x75000      0xb C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x77d40000          0x8d000      0x5 C:\WINDOWS\system32\user32.dll
0x77c70000          0x40000      0x4 C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x75260000          0x27000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\advpack.dll
0x771b0000          0x11a000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
0x77c00000          0x7000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\VERSION.dll
0x71ab0000          0x15000      0x5 C:\WINDOWS\System32\ws2_32.dll
0x77c10000          0x53000      0x8 C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x71aa0000          0x8000      0x7 C:\WINDOWS\System32\WS2HELP.dll
0x71a50000          0x3b000      0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\mswsock.dll
0x71a90000          0x8000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\wshtcpip.dll
0x76fc0000          0x5000      0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\rasadhlp.dll

```

Image 13

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 dlllist -p 560
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
cmd.exe pid:      560
Command line : C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe /K C:\Inetpub\ftproot\lock.bat

Base                Size  LoadCount Path
-----
0x4ad00000          0x5e000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
0x77f50000          0xa9000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000          0xe5000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x77c10000          0x53000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x77d40000          0x8d000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77c70000          0x40000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x77dd0000          0x8b000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll
0x77cc0000          0x75000      0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>

```

6. Both netcat and cryptcat can be seen running cmd, therefore what was executed from cmd can be linked back to those processes. Also, using the command connscan, poisonivy can be seen connecting to a remote computer in image 14, illustrating this really is being used as a RAT.

Image 14

```

Administrator: Command Prompt
0x81d40418 rundll32.exe 984 404 1 81 0 0 2018-10-30 20:46:43 UTC+0000

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 connscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P) Local Address Remote Address Pid
-----
0x01e76368 127.0.0.1:1031 127.0.0.1:6667 1728
0x021935e8 127.0.0.1:6667 127.0.0.1:1031 1480
0x021fd550 0.0.0.0:1037 192.168.5.98:3460 480

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>

```

- It is worth noting that some of the files linked to the suspicious processes are in different directories than they usually are. According to windowsbulletin.com, bircd.exe should be in program files. However, in image 15 it is seen stored in a hidden folder. The same can be said for iroffer. In image 16 you can see the directory is to the hidden folder. In image 11 you can see cryptcat.exe is stored in a folder titled hxdefrootkit, making it very plain that it was meant to be used in a malicious fashion.

Image 15

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 dlllist -p 1480
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
bircd.exe pid: 1480
Command line : "C:\hidden\bewareircd-win32\bircd.exe"

Base Size LoadCount Path
-----
0x00400000 0x95000 0xffff C:\hidden\bewareircd-win32\bircd.exe
0x77f50000 0xa9000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000 0xe5000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x77dd0000 0x8b000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
0x77cc0000 0x75000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x77120000 0x8b000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\oleaut32.dll
0x77c10000 0x53000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\MSVCRT.DLL
0x771b0000 0x11a000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\OLE32.DLL
0x77c70000 0x40000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll
0x77d40000 0x8d000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x76b40000 0x2c000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\winmm.dll
0x71ad0000 0x8000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\wsock32.dll
0x71ab0000 0x15000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll
0x71aa0000 0x8000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2HELP.dll
0x5ad70000 0x34000 0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll
0x71a50000 0x3b000 0x3 C:\WINDOWS\system32\mswsock.dll
0x71a90000 0x8000 0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\wshtcpip.dll

```

Image 16

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>volatility -f KobayashiMaru.vmem --profile=WinXPSP2x86 dlllist -p 1728
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
iroffer.exe pid: 1728
Command line : C:\hidden\ir\iroffer.exe

Base          Size  LoadCount Path
-----
0x00400000    0x39000 0xffff C:\hidden\ir\iroffer.exe
0x77f50000    0xa9000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\System32\ntdll.dll
0x77e60000    0xe5000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
0x10000000    0x7000 0xffff C:\hidden\ir\cygcrypt-0.dll
0x61000000    0x259000 0xffff C:\hidden\ir\cygwin1.dll
0x77dd0000    0x8b000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.DLL
0x77cc0000    0x75000 0xffff C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll
0x71ad0000    0x8000 0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\wsock32.dll
0x71ab0000    0x15000 0x12 C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll
0x77c10000    0x53000 0x15 C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
0x71aa0000    0x8000 0x15 C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2HELP.dll
0x71a50000    0x3b000 0x3 C:\WINDOWS\system32\mswsock.dll
0x71a90000    0x8000 0x1 C:\WINDOWS\System32\wshtcpip.dll
0x76b40000    0x2c000 0x1 C:\WINDOWS\system32\winmm.dll
0x77d40000    0x8d000 0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll
0x77c70000    0x40000 0x2 C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll

```

8. To form a conclusion from the analysis, this computer was obviously compromised with malware. Once again, Daniel Faraday's account fell victim to the poisonivy RAT. The malware was likely loaded onto the computer by the hacker after gaining access via netcat. By looking at the process list, hxdef100 then opened up for the other processes like cryptcat, iroffer, and bircd. Once this was accomplished, the hacker had free reign over Daniel's files and his computer's resources. To verify poisonivy actually contained malware, I uploaded a hash to Virus Total to reference other sources. The results can be seen in image 17.

Image 17

66 security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious

39a1178d7ab4e30e18a55704eaf0da82d89463d1255e04d345ff452014ef9440

7.00 KB Size | 2020-07-17 03:12:30 UTC 2 years ago

executable 480 exe

peexe

Community Score: ?

DETECTION | DETAILS | RELATIONS | BEHAVIOR | COMMUNITY

Security Vendors' Analysis

Acronis (Static ML)	Suspicious	Ad-Aware	Generic.PoisonIvy.A6D79655
AegisLab	Trojan.Win32.Poison.kYJP	AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Poison.R2018
Alibaba	Backdoor.Win32/Poison.314a0216	ALYac	Generic.PoisonIvy.A6D79655
Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Win32.Poison.glc	Arcabit	Generic.PoisonIvy.A6D79655
Avast	Win32.Agent-AAGI [Trj]	AVG	Win32.Agent-AAGI [Trj]
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Crypt.XPACK.Gen	Baidu	Win32.Backdoor.Poison.a

### Works Cited

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- "iroffer.exe", <https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/iroffer/23813/>.
- "Port 666 details",  
[https://www.speedguide.net/port.php?port=666#:~:text=Port%20666%20Details&text=Doom%20game%20\(ID%20Software\)%20uses,by%20numerous%20trojan%20horses%2Fbackdoors](https://www.speedguide.net/port.php?port=666#:~:text=Port%20666%20Details&text=Doom%20game%20(ID%20Software)%20uses,by%20numerous%20trojan%20horses%2Fbackdoors).
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