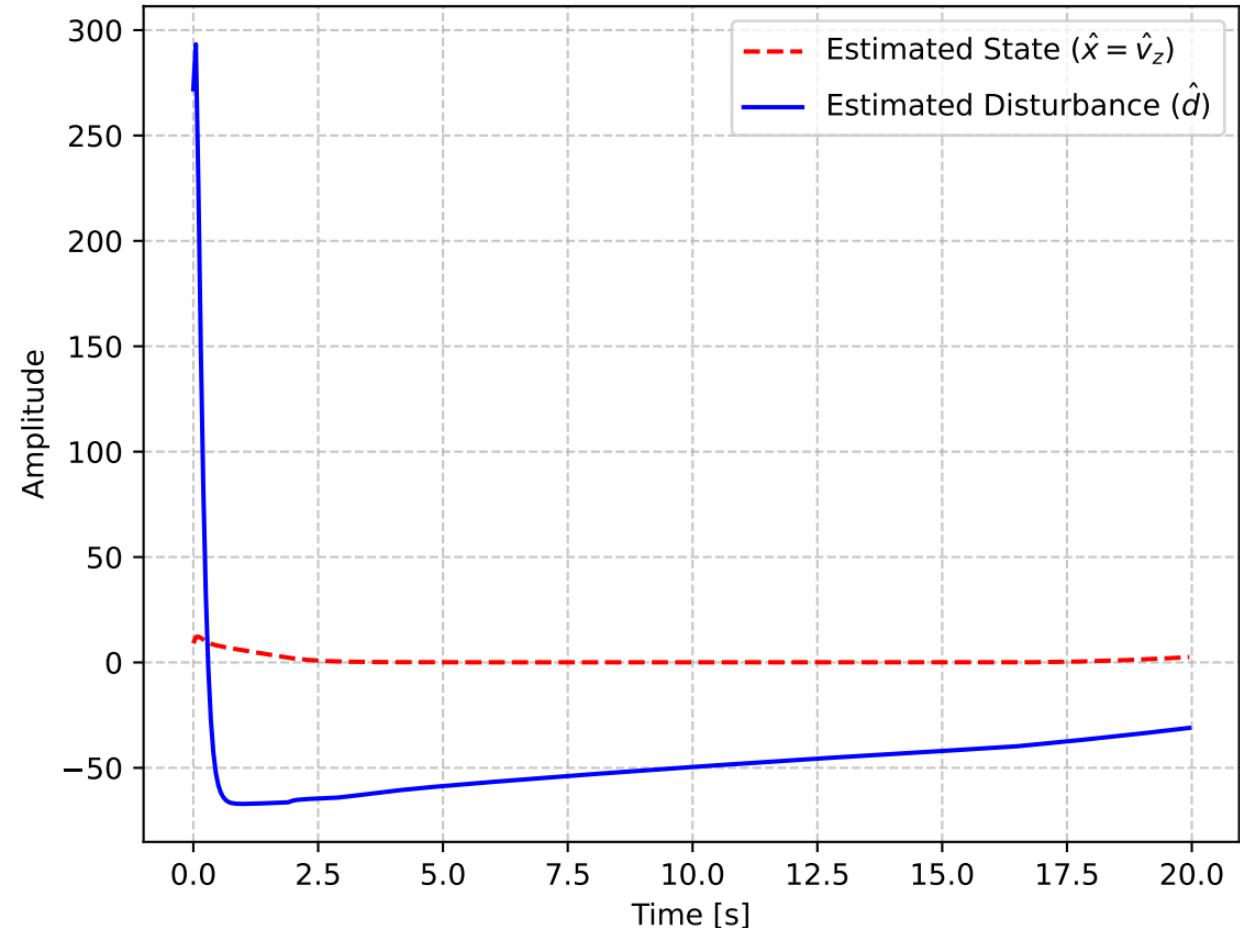


Observer Internal States (\hat{x}, \hat{d})



Estimation Error Convergence

