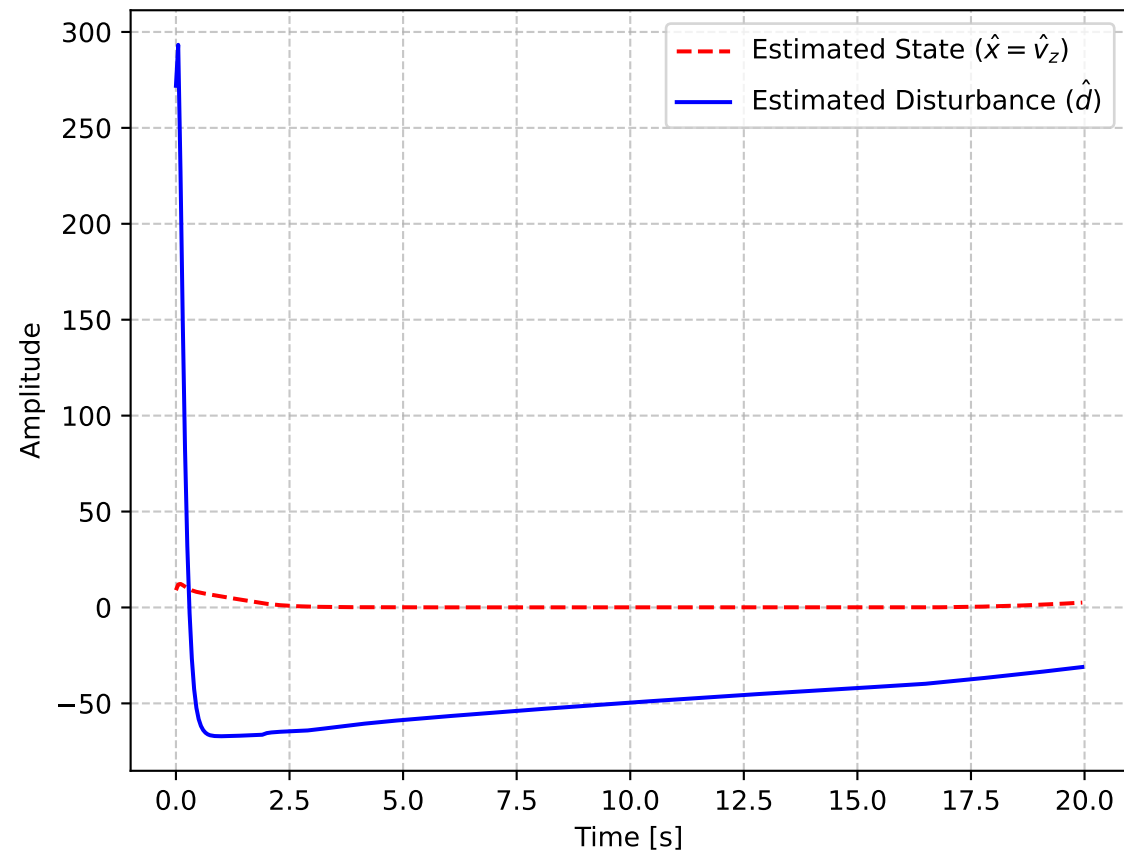


Observer Internal States ( $\hat{x}$ ,  $\hat{d}$ )

Estimation Error Convergence

