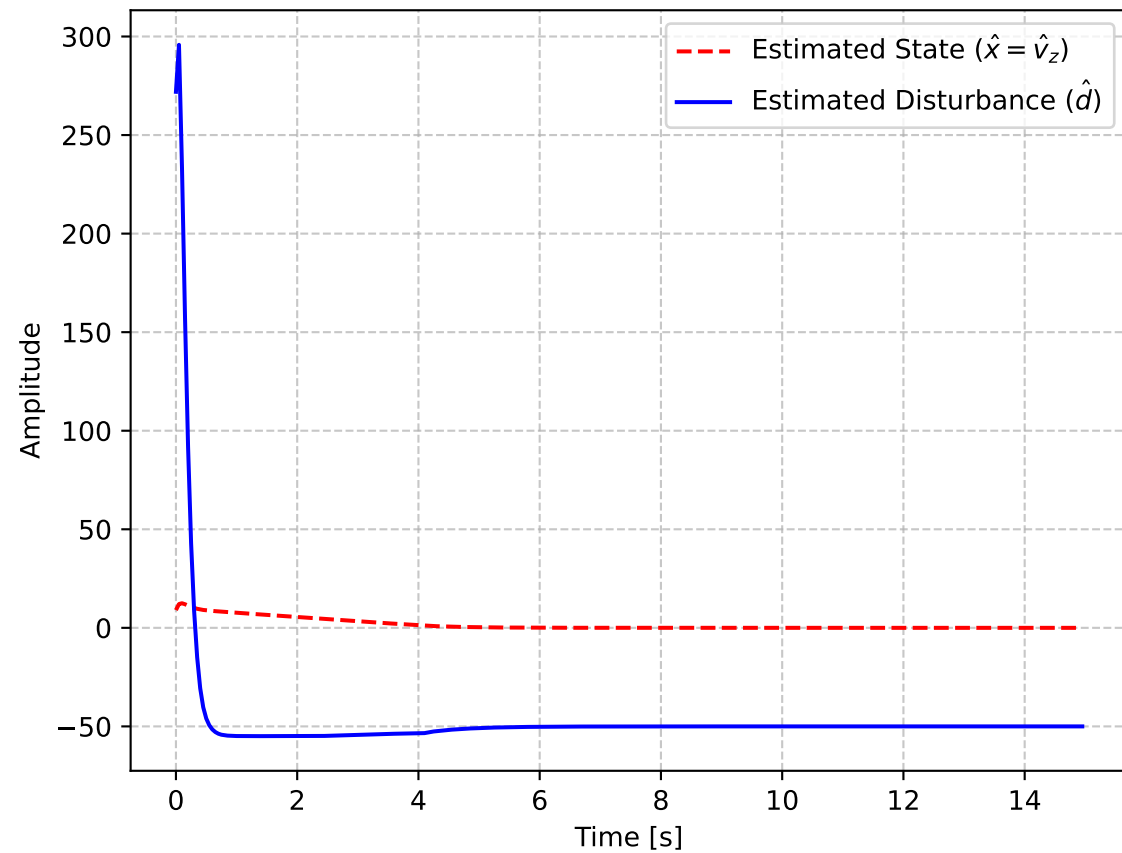


Observer Internal States ( $\hat{x}, \hat{d}$ )

Estimation Error Convergence

