

LS IoT Platform

Piattaforma per il monitoraggio di macchine utensili con integrazione a software ERP Microsoft Dynamics NAV

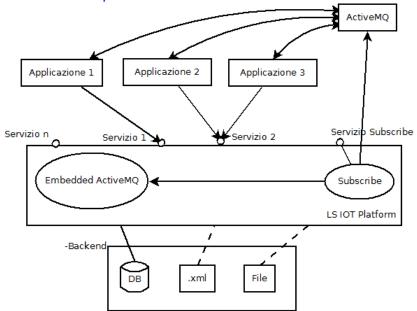
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Università di Camerino

LS IoT Platform

- Espone servizi REST per letture di sensori
 - Ultima lettura di un sensore
 - Letture di una certa settimana
 - Letture di un certo mese
 - Letture di determinati campi dei sensori
- Servizio di sottoscrizione con notifiche PUSH
 - Debolmente accoppiato grazie ad Apache ActiveMQ
- Integra il servizio di sottoscrizione con Dynamics NAV
 - Utilizzo dei web services SOAP offerti da NAV
- Indipendente da sorgenti dati e formato dei dati
 - Grazie a classi astratte, interfacce e Apache Avro
- Interfaccia web
 - Pagina per la registrazione delle applicazioni
 - Pagina per la gestione delle richieste
 - Pagina per la gestione dei servizi attivi per gli utenti

Architettura piattaforma



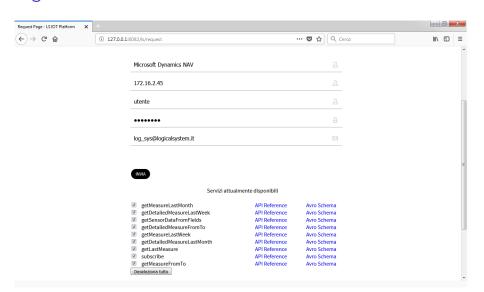
Struttura tabelle backend

	tmvgenio
canplc	smallint(6) default '0'
*numpez	double
*oldpez	double
*nocich	int(11), default '0'
*ferma	smallint(6), default'0'
*manaut	smallint(6)
*allarm	smallint(6)
*acceso	smallint(6)
*valor1	double
*valor2	double
*valor3	double
*valor4	double
*valor5	double
*valor6	double
·lasttm	double
*lastch	datetime, default '0000-00-00 00:00:00'

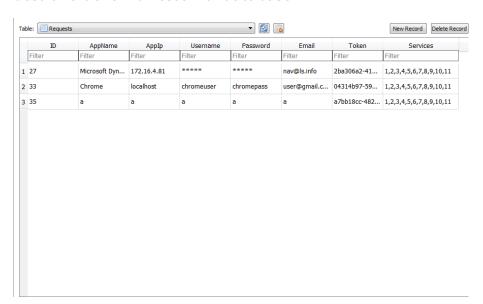
tvatest			
*autoid	int(11) auto increment		
*rescod	int(11)		
*pcount	double		
*canplc	smallint(6)		
*sigava	char (4)		
*numava	int(11)		
*codcom	int(11)		
*codint	int(11)		
*profas	smallint(6)		
*manaut	smallint(6)		
*allarm	smallint(6)		
*statcg	smallint(6)		
*lasttm	double		
*datava	date		
*datora	datetime		

	tvavext
ntoid	int(11) auto increment
escod	int(11)
count	double
anplc	smallint(6)
igava	char(4)
mava	int(11)
odcom	int(11)
odint	int(11)
rofas	smallint(6)
anaut	smallint(6)
llarm	smallint(6)
tatcg	smallint(6)
alorl	double
alor2	double
alor3	double
alor4	double
alor5	double
alor6	double
alor7	double
alor8	double
atava	date
atora	datetime

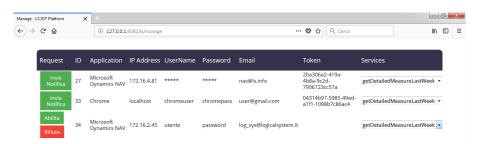
Pagina web richiesta token



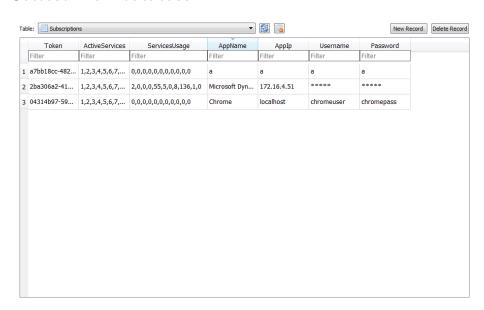
Gestione delle richieste nel database



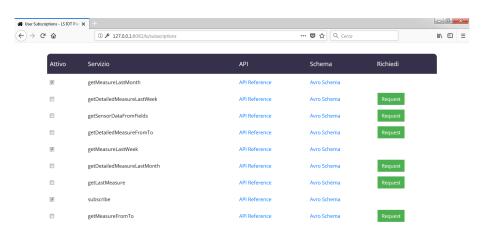
Pagina web gestione delle richieste



Sottoscrizioni database



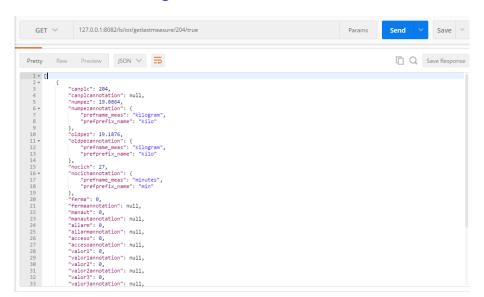
Pagina web gestione dei servizi utenti



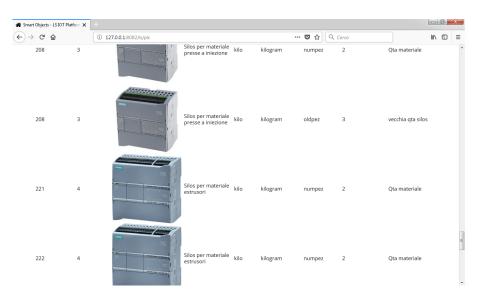
Esempio di un servizio

```
@Path("getlastmeasure/{sensorId}/{annotation}")
@GET
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION JSON)
public String getLastMeasure(@HeaderParam("token") String token, @PathParam("sensorId") int sensorId,
        @PathParam("annotation") boolean annotation)
    try {
    if (!checkToken(token, "getLastMeasure"))
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Token not valid/not authorized");
    Connection con:
    String query = "":
    System.out.println("GET last measure of sensor: " + sensorId);
    con = ((AbstractSQLConnection)conf.getProperty("mysql")).connect();
        if(annotation)
            query = "select tymgenio.*, measann.idvalue, measann.prefname meas, measann.prefprefix name from "
                    + "typlcset left join typlcfam using(famplc) left join tymgenio using (canplc) "
                    + "left join measann using (famplc) where (canplc="+sensorId+")";
        else
            query = "select * from tymgenio where (canplc = "+sensorId+")":
        return (String)getDataFromDbToSensorList(con, query, new SensorData(), new SensorDataList().getListContainer()
                ,annotation,true);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Error found: " + e.getMessage());
        return new ExceptionMessageHandlerBuilder(e)
                .build().toString();
```

Valori di ritorno di getlastmeasure



Pagina catalogo Smart Object



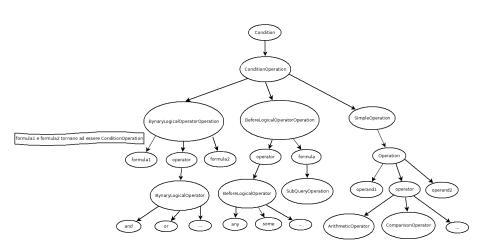
Subscribe Rule

- Messaggio JSON che il servizio di sottoscrizione si aspetta di ricevere
- L'utente specifica la condizione
 - Nome e IP applicazione
 - Coda o topic di ActiveMQ
 - ► Rule Record
 - ★ Nome tabella da interrogare
 - ★ Lista dei campi dei quali monitorarne i cambiamenti
 - ★ Espressione CRON
 - * Clausola where

Clausola where

- Condition
 - ▶ insieme di oggetti Avro annidati
- Formula
 - Semplice stringa (per NAV)

Albero della condition



Subscribe Rule di una applicazione

```
∃{}JSON
   appName : "Sample Application"
        applp: "172.16.4.51"
        queueName: "messageQueue"
        topicName : ""
     ■ table : "tvmgenio"
        selectFields
             0 : "canpic"
             1: "numpez"
             2: "nocich"
           cron: "*****?"
        ☐ { } Is.iot.web.services.it.Condition

☐ { } formula

☐ { } Is.iot.web.services.it.ConditionOperation

		☐ { } operation

                     Is.iot.web.services.it.SimpleOperation
                        {} operation

☐ ( ) Is.iot.web.services.it.Operation

☐ { } Operand1

                                   string: "valor1"

	☐ { } Operator

                                   Is.iot.web.services.it.ComparisonOperator: "gte"

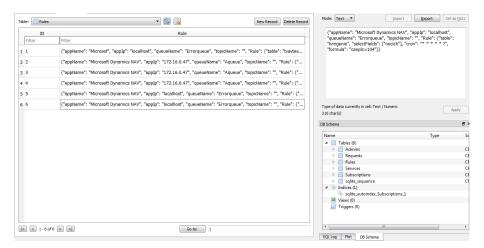
☐ { } Operand2
                                   double : 0.567
           formula : ""
```

Schema Avro Subscribe Rule di una applicazione

```
"namespace": "ls.iot.web.services.it",
"type": "record".
"name": "SubscribeRule".
"fields": [ -
      "name": "appName".
      "type": "string",
      "doc": "Nome dell'appliczione."
      "name": "appIp".
      "type": "string".
      "doc": "IP dell'applicazione "
   { F
      "name": "queueName",
      "type": "string".
      "doc": "Nome della coda in cui verranno inviati i nuovi dati."
      "name": "topicName",
      "type": "string".
      "doc": "Nome del topic in cui verranno inviati i nuovi dati."
      "name": "Rule".
      "type": { 😑
         "name": "RuleRecord".
         "type": "record".
         "fields": [ 😑
               "name": "table".
               "type": "string",
               "doc": "Tabella che verrà interrogata."
```

```
"name": "selectFields".
            "type": "array",
            "items": "string"
         "doc": "Campi della tabella che verranno restituiti popolati in caso di modifiche rilevate."
         "name": "cron"
         "doc": "Intervallo di tempo in CRON che indica ogni quanto verranno controllati nuovi dati."
         "mame": "condition".
         "type":[ 🖯
            "null",
         "doc": "Condizione di controllo (SOL WHERE) descritta con record annidati."
         "name": "formula".
         "type": "string".
         "doc": "Condizione di controllo (SOL WHERE) descritta come stringa"
   "doc": "Regola di sottoscrizione al servizio."
"doc": "Recola di sottoscrizione al servizio."
```

Gestione delle regole nel database



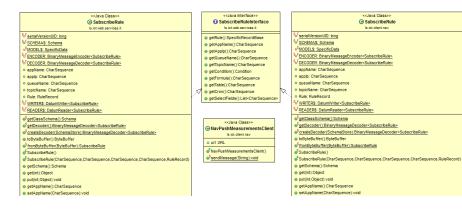
Schema JSON Subscribe Rule di NAV

```
∃{}JSON
  appName : "Microsoft Dynamics NAV"
       applp: "172.16.4.55"
       queueName : ""
       topicName : "inputTopic"
    table : "tvmgenio"

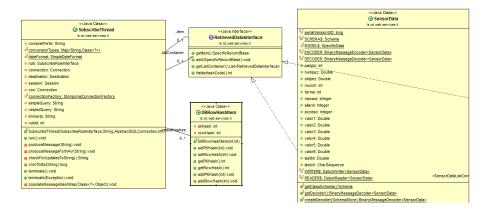
■ [ ] selectFields

           0 : "canpic"
          1: "numpez"
           2 : "nocich"
         cron:"*****?"
         formula : "valor1 >= 0.567".
```

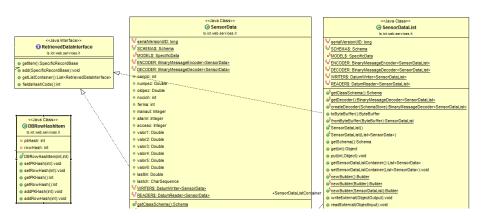
Class Diagram SubscribeRuleInterface



Class Diagram RetrievedDataInterface 1



Class Diagram RetrievedDataInterface 2



Schema Avro SensorData

```
{ ⊟
   "namespace": "ls.iot.web.services.it",
   "name": "SensorDataList".
   "type": "record",
   "fields": [ -
         "name": "SensorDataListContainer",
         "type":{ □
            "name": "SensorDataListContainer".
            "type": "array".
            "namespace": "ls.iot.web.services.it",
            "items":{
               "type": "record",
               "name": "SensorData".
               "namespace": "ls.iot.web.services.it",
               "fields": [ -
                      "name": "canplc".
                      "type": "int".
                      "doc": "ID del canale PLC."
                      "name": "canplcannotation",
                      "type": [ =
                         "null".
                         "SensorDataAnnotation"
                      "doc": "Annotazione del campo."
```

```
"name" - "numnez"
"type":[ 🖂
   "double"
"doc": "Contatore principale del macchinario "
"name": "numpezannotation".
"type":[ =
    "SensorDataAnnotation"
"doc": "Annotazione del campo."
"name": "oldpez".
"type": [ -
   "null".
   "double"
"doc": "Valore precedente del Contatore principale del macchinario."
"name": "oldpezannotation",
"type": [ =
   "null".
   "SensorDataAnnotation"
"doc" - "Annotazione del campo '
```

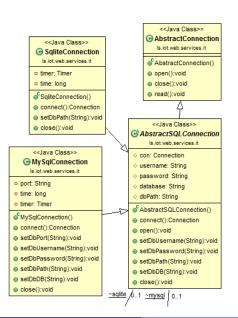
Schema Avro SensorDataAnnotation

```
"type": "record",
"name": "SensorDataAnnotation",
"namespace": "ls.iot.web.services.it",
"fields": [ 🖯
      "name": "prefname meas",
      "type": [ □
         "null".
         "string"
      "doc": "Nome ontologia misurazione."
      "name": "prefprefix name",
      "type": [ □
         "null",
         "string"
      ],
      "doc": "Prefisso ontologia misurazione."
```

Estratto di getDataFromDbToSensorList

```
while(i <= rs.getMetaData().getColumnCount()) {</pre>
    if(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i).equals("idvalue")) {
        sensorFieldsEnd = true;
        currentIdValue = rs.getString(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i));
        if(currentIdValue==null) {
            currentIdValue="":
            break:
        if(!currentIdValue.isEmptv()) {
            annot.put(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+1), (rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+1), conversionTypes) instanceof Date ?
                        dateFormat.format(((Date)rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+1), conversionTypes)))
                    : rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+1), conversionTypes)
                    ));
            annot.put(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+2), (rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+2), conversionTypes) instanceof Date ?
                    dateFormat.format(((Date)rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+2), conversionTypes)))
                : rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i+2), conversionTypes)
            if(prevItem != null && prevItem.fieldsHashCode() == item.fieldsHashCode() && sensorFieldsEnd) {
                item = prevItem;
            item.getItem().put(currentIdValue+"annotation",annot);
    } else if (!sensorFieldsEnd) {
        item.getItem().put(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i),
                (rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i), conversionTypes) instanceof Timestamp ?
                        ((Timestamp)rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i))).toString().split("\\.")[0]
                    : rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i), conversionTypes) instanceof Date ?
                            dateFormat.format((Date)rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i)))
                    : rs.getObject(rs.getMetaData().getColumnName(i), conversionTypes)
```

Class Diagram AbstractConnection

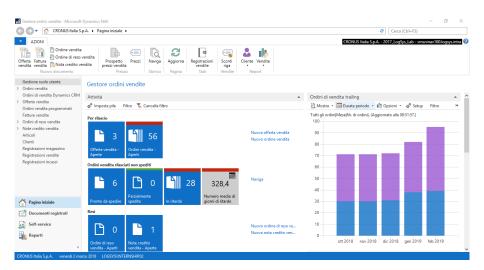


<<.lava Class>> (Main ls.iot.web.services.it ^SconversionTypes: Map<String,Class<?>> oSBASE URI: String oSvalidator: InetAddressValidator oSf: File SoF HOST_IP: String SoF HOST_PORT: String SoF LOCAL DATABASE_PATH: String SoF BROKER IP: String Sof OVERWRITE: String Suff PLATFORM DATABASE PATH: String SFPLATFORM DATABASE PORT: String S_FPLATFORM_DATABASE_USERNAME: String SAF PLATFORM DATABASE PASSWORD: String Sof PLATFORM DATABASE DATABASE: String oSstaticlocalloAddress: String oSstaticbrokerlpAddress: String oSstaticdbPath: String oSstatictoOverwrite: boolean pSexecutorService: ExecutorService StaticMysal: MySalConnection oSstaticSalite: SaliteConnection Main() StartServer():HttpServer SpopulateDatabase(Connection):void populateServices(Connection):void

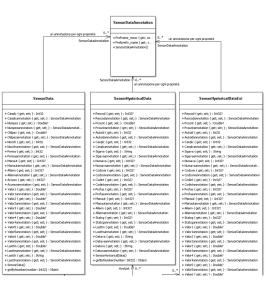
Client per la piattaforma

- Sviluppato su Microsoft Dynamics NAV nonostante diverse lacune dell'ambiente
 - Mancata possibilità di consumo diretto di servizi REST
 - Mancata possibilità di gestione del formato JSON
 - ▶ Difficoltà nell'interazione con software esterni non Microsoft
- Risoluzione tramite sviluppo di un client C#
 - con chiamata dei servizi REST, serializzazione e deserializzazione del ISON
 - in conformità con le classi della piattaforma tramite Apache Avro
 - integrato poi in NAV tramite dll
- Sviluppo di un "setup" per impostare le chiamate ai servizi su NAV
 - svolto mediante 2 approcci (PLC e Machine Center)
 - con trattamento dei dati per l'ambiente Navision
 - evitando di prendere valori già inseriti o errati
- Interazione con il servizio di sottoscrizione nell'ambiente NAV
 - tramite esternazione di una codeunit come web service SOAP

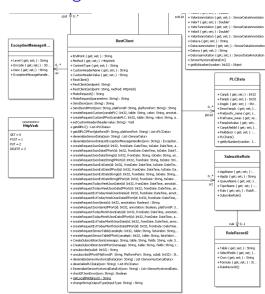
Client NAV



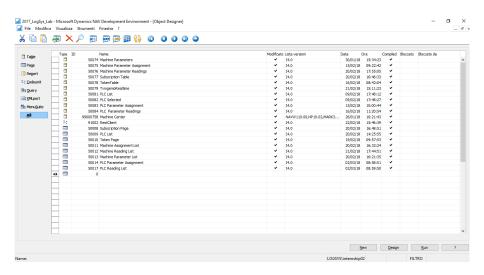
Class Diagram Client 1



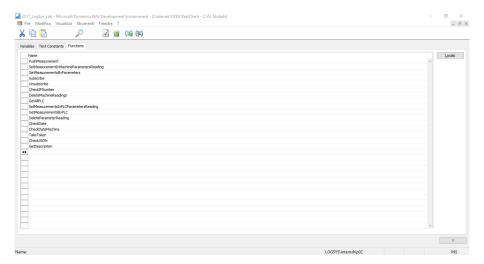
Class Diagram Client 2



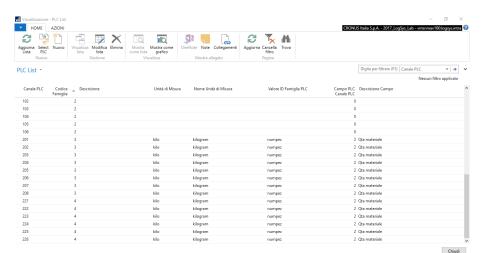
Ambiente di sviluppo (C/SIDE) NAV



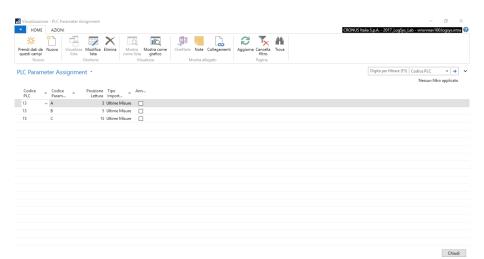
Lista delle funzioni della codeunit



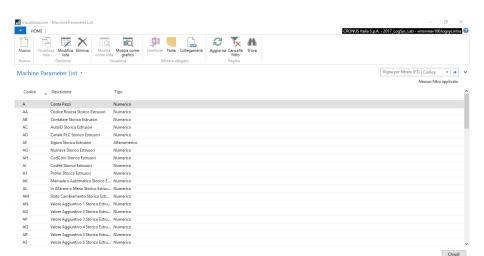
Lista PLC



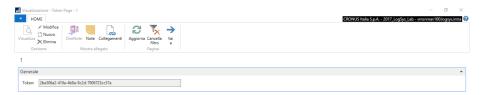
PLC Assignment List



Lista con i parametri

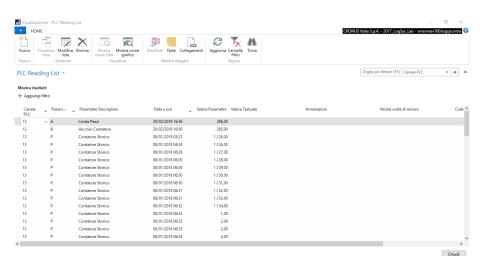


Pagina del token



Chiudi

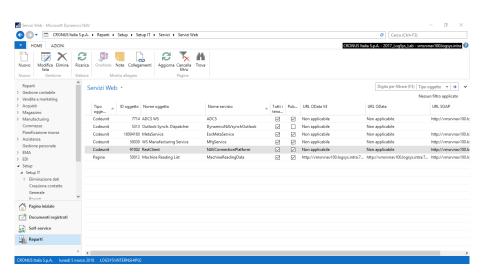
PLC Reading List



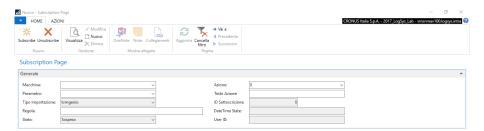
Metodo SetMeasurementPLC

```
2017 LogSvs Lab - Microsoft Dynamics NAV Development Environment - [Codeunit 91002 RestClient - C/AL Editor]
                                                                                                                                           ri i
File Modifica Visualizza Strumenti Finestra ?
                                (海(水)
   405 CLEAR(1PLCParameterAssignment);
   406 CLEAR(1PLCSelected);
   407 | IPLCSelected.SETFILTER("PLC Channel", IPLCParameterAssignment.CodPLC);
       IF 1PLCSelected.FINDSET THEN BEGIN
   408
         REPEAT
            EVALUATE(1PLCChannel,1PLCSelected."PLC Channel");
            1PLCParameterAssignment.SETFILTER(CodPLC.1PLCSelected."PLC Channel"):
            IF 1PLCParameterAssignment.FINDSET THEN
   413
                 GetMeasurementsByPLC(1PLCChannel, 1PLCParameterAssignment)
          UNTIL 1PLCSelected.NEXT = 0:
          END:
   416
   417 ELOCAL GetMeasurementsByPLC(1CanPLC : Integer:1PLCParameterAssignment : Record "PLC Parameter Assignment")
   418 CLEAR(1ParametertoSend):
   419 CLEAR(1ParametertoSendAllData);
   420 CLEAR(1ParametertoSendExt);
   421 CLEAR(1Client):
   422 CLEAR(1MyList);
   423 | 1Annotation := FALSE:
   424 | IAnnotationHystorical := FALSE:
   425 | IAnnotationHystoricalExt := FALSE;
   426 | 1SensorHystoricalData := 1SensorHystoricalData.SensorHystoricalData();
   IF 1PLCParameterAssignment.FINDSET THEN BEGIN
          REPEAT
            IF (1PLCParameterAssignment.CodPLC = FORMAT(1CanPLC)) THEN BEGIN
   430
            IF 1PLCParameterAssignment. "Import Type" = 0 THEN BEGIN
              lParametertoSend+=FORMAT(lPLCParameterAssignment."Reading Position");
              1ParametertoSend+='.':
GetMeasurementsByPLC: Rq 13 Col 69
                                                                                                    LOGSYS\internship02
```

NAV servizi web



NAV SubscriptionPage



OK -

Metodo PushMeasurement 1

```
2017 LogSvs Lab - Microsoft Dynamics NAV Development Environment - [Codeunit 91002 RestClient - C/AL Editor]
File Modifica Visualizza Strumenti Finestra ?
                                  (X) (K)
     17 PushMeasurement(Ison : Text)
     18 | IClient := IClient.RestClient():
        1SensorData := 1SensorData.SensorData();
     20 CLEAR(1SubscriptionTable);
        1SubscriptionTable.SETFILTER(State.'1'):
     22 IF 1SubscriptionTable.FINDLAST THEN BEGIN
           IF (1SubscriptionTable. "Import Type" = 0) THEN BEGIN
     24
           lMvList := lClient.deserializeSensorData(Json):
           FOR gI := 0 TO (1MvList,Count -1) DO
     26
           BEGIN
           CLEAR(|Tabletvmgenio);
     28
           lSensorData := lMvList.Item(gI);
           1Tabletvmgenio.Canplc := 1SensorData.getByNumber(1);
     30
           1Tabletymgenio.Numpez := 1SensorData.getByNumber(3):
     31
           1Tabletymgenio.Oldpez := 1SensorData.getByNumber(5);
           1Tabletvmgenio.Nocich := 1SensorData.getByNumber(7);
           1Tabletymgenio.Ferma := 1SensorData.getByNumber(9):
     34
           lTabletymgenio.Manaut := lSensorData.getByNumber(11);
           1Tabletvmgenio.Allarm := 1SensorData.getByNumber(13);
     36
           1Tabletymgenio.Acceso := 1SensorData.getByNumber(15):
           1Tabletymgenio.Valor1 := 1SensorData.getByNumber(17);
     38
           1Tabletvmgenio.Valor2 := 1SensorData.getByNumber(19);
     39
           lTabletvmgenio.Valor3 := lSensorData.getByNumber(21);
     10
           1Tabletymgenio.Valor4 := 1SensorData.getByNumber(23);
           1Tabletvmgenio.Valor5 := 1SensorData.getByNumber(25);
     42
           lTabletvmgenio.Valor6 := lSensorData.getByNumber(27);
           1Tabletymgenio.Lasttm := 1SensorData.getByNumber(29);
     44
           lTabletvmgenio.Lastch := lDateTimeParse.Parse(lSensorData.Lastch);
           lTabletvmgenio.ArrivedDataTime := CURRENTDATETIME;
           lTabletymgenio.INSERT:
100 %
PushMeasurement: Rg 5 Col 42
                                                                                                              LOGSYS\internship02
```

Metodo PushMeasurement 2

```
2017 LogSvs Lab - Microsoft Dynamics NAV Development Environment - [Codeunit 91002 RestClient - C/AL Editor]
File Modifica Visualizza Strumenti Finestra ?
                               (36) (36) (36)
           IMachineParameterReadings.Machine := 1SubscriptionTable.Machine;
    48
           1MachineParameterReadings.Parameter := 1SubscriptionTable.Parameter:
    49
           1MachineParameterReadings."Date Time" := 1DateTimeParse.Parse(1SensorData.Lastch);
    50
           1MachineParameterReadings."Parameter Value" := 1SensorData.getByNumber(1SubscriptionTable."Reading Position");
           1MachineParameterReadings.Type := 1:
           lMachineParameterReadings."ID LSIoT" := lSubscriptionTable."Reading Position";
           1MachineParameterReadings."Parameter Description" := GetDescription(1SubscriptionTable.Parameter);
    54
           1MachineParameterReadings.INSERT:
           END:
    56
           END ELSE IF 1SubscriptionTable. "Import Type" = 1 THEN BEGIN
           1MyList := 1Client.deserializeSensorHystoricalData(Json);
    58
           FOR gI := 0 TO (1MvList,Count -1) DO
           BEGIN
    60
           1SensorHystoricalData := 1MyList.Item(gI):
           1MachineParameterReadings.Machine := 1SubscriptionTable.Machine:
           1MachineParameterReadings.Parameter := 1SubscriptionTable.Parameter;
           1MachineParameterReadings."Date Time" := 1DateTimeParse.Parse(1SensorHystoricalData.Datora):
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Parameter Value" := ISensorHystoricalData.getByNumber(ISubscriptionTable. "Reading Position");
    64
           lMachineParameterReadings.Type := 1;
           lMachineParameterReadings."ID LSIoT" := lSubscriptionTable."Reading Position";
           lMachineParameterReadings."Hystorical AutoID" := lSensorHystoricalData.Autoid:
           1MachineParameterReadings."Parameter Description" := GetDescription(1SubscriptionTable.Parameter);
           1MachineParameterReadings.INSERT:
    70
           END:
           END FLSE BEGIN
           1MyList := 1Client.deserializeSensorHystoricalDataExt(Json);
           FOR gI := 0 TO (1MvList.Count -1) DO
    74
           REGIN
           lSensorHystoricalDataExt := lMyList.Item(gI);
    76
           1MachineParameterReadings.Machine := 1SubscriptionTable.Machine:
PushMesuraments: Rg 29 Col 25
                                                                                                              LOGSYS\internship02
```

Metodo PushMeasurement 3

```
2017 LogSvs Lab - Microsoft Dynamics NAV Development Environment - [Codeunit 91002 RestClient - C/AL Editor]
                                                                                                                                                       ri i
File Modifica Visualizza Strumenti Finestra ?
                                  (海(水)
           FOR gI := 0 TO (1MyList.Count -1) DO
    59
           BEGIN
    60
           1SensorHystoricalData := 1MyList.Item(gI);
           lMachineParameterReadings.Machine := lSubscriptionTable.Machine;
           1MachineParameterReadings.Parameter := 1SubscriptionTable.Parameter:
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Date Time" := lDateTimeParse.Parse(lSensorHystoricalData.Datora);
    64
           1MachineParameterReadings."Parameter Value" := 1SensorHystoricalData.getByNumber(1SubscriptionTable."Reading Position");
           1MachineParameterReadings.Type := 1:
           lMachineParameterReadings."ID LSIoT" := lSubscriptionTable."Reading Position";
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Hystorical AutoID" := lSensorHystoricalData.Autoid;
           lMachineParameterReadings."Parameter Description" := GetDescription(lSubscriptionTable.Parameter);
    69
           lMachineParameterReadings.INSERT:
    70
           END;
           END ELSE BEGIN
           lMvList := lClient.deserializeSensorHvstoricalDataExt(Json);
           FOR gI := 0 TO (1MyList.Count -1) DO
    74
           BEGIN
           1SensorHystoricalDataExt := 1MyList.Item(gI):
    76
           1MachineParameterReadings.Machine := 1SubscriptionTable.Machine;
           1MachineParameterReadings.Parameter := 1SubscriptionTable.Parameter;
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Date Time" := lDateTimeParse.Parse(lSensorHystoricalDataExt.Datora):
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Parameter Value" := lSensorHystoricalDataExt.getByNumber(lSubscriptionTable. "Reading Position");
    80
           lMachineParameterReadings.Type := 1:
           lMachineParameterReadings."ID LSIoT" := lSubscriptionTable."Reading Position":
           lMachineParameterReadings. "Hystorical AutoID" := lSensorHystoricalDataExt.Autoid;
           lMachineParameterReadings."Parameter Description" := GetDescription(lSubscriptionTable.Parameter);
           1MachineParameterReadings.INSERT:
           END;
    86
           END;
    87 END:
```

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