



Unit 7: JOURNEYS

A. VOCABULARY (Từ vựng)

A1. Adjectives (Tính từ)



1. **bad** (adj.)
/bæd/ *tồi, tệ, dở*



2. **big** (adj.)
/bɪg/ *to, lớn, bự*



3. **bright** (adj.)
/braɪt/ *sáng*



4. **cheap** (adj.)
/tʃi:p/ *rẻ*



5. **cheerful** (adj.)
vui vẻ, hóm hĩnh



6. **clean** (adj.)
/kli:n/ *sạch, sạch sẽ*



7. **cold** (adj.)
/kəʊld/ *lạnh*



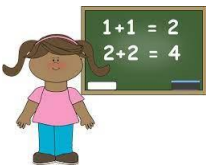
8. **dangerous**
nguy hiểm



9. **difficult** (adj.)
/'dɪf.ɪ.kəlt/ *khó khăn*



10. **dirty** (adj.)
/'dɜ:.ti/ *dơ, bẩn*



11. **easy** (adj.)
/'i:.zi/ *dễ, dễ dàng*



12. **enormous**
khổng lồ, to lớn



13. **expensive**
/ɪk'spen.sɪv/ *đắt, mắc*



14. **fast** (adj.)
/fa:st/ *nhANH*



15. **funny** (adj.)
vui nhộn



16. **good** (adj.)
/ɡʊd/ *tốt, giỏi, đẹp*



17. **grumpy** (adj.)
cộc cằn, gắt gỏng



18. **high** (adj.)
/haɪ/ *cao*



19. **hot** (adj.)
/hɒt/ *nóng*



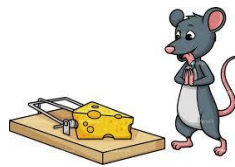
20. **huge** (adj.)
khổng lồ, to lớn



21. **important** (adj.)
/ɪm'pɔ:.tənt/ *quan trọng*



22. **long** (adj.)
/lɒŋ/ *dài*



23. **near** (adj.)
/nɪər/ *gần*



24. **quick** (adj.)
/kwɪk/ *nhANH*



25. **safe** (adj.)
/seɪf/ *an toàn*



26. **short** (adj.)
/ʃɔ:t/ *ngắn, lùn*



27. **shy** (adj.)
e thẹn, nhút nhát



28. **slow** (adj.)
/sləʊ/ *chậm*



29. **thin** (adj.)
/θɪn/ *ốm; mỏng*



30. **tiny** (adj.)
/'taɪ.ni/ *bé xíu*

A2. Ways of travelling (Cách đi lại)1. **cycle to school***đạp xe đến trường*2. **drive to work***lái xe (ôtô) đến chỗ làm*3. **fly***bay; đi máy bay*4. **go by bicycle***đi bằng xe đạp*5. **go by car***đi bằng ô tô*6. **go by train***đi bằng xe lửa*7. **travel by boat***đi bằng tàu*8. **travel by bus***đi bằng xe buýt*9. **travel by plane***đi bằng máy bay*10. **travel by train***đi bằng xe lửa*11. **travel to school***đi đến trường*12. **travel to work***đi làm*13. **take a bus***đi xe buýt*14. **take a taxi***đi taxi*15. **take the train***đi xe lửa*16. **walk to school***đi bộ đến trường***A3. Money (Tiền)**1. **bank** (n.)*/bæŋk/ ngân hàng*2. **cash** (n.)*/kæʃ/ tiền mặt*3. **cash machine** (n.)*/'kæʃ mə'ʃi:n/ máy rút tiền*4. **coin** (n.)*/kɔɪn/ tiền xu*5. **credit card** (n.)*/'kred.ɪt 'kɑ:d/ thẻ tín dụng*6. **currency exchange office** (n.)*/'kʌr.ən.si ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ 'ɒf.ɪs/ quầy đổi tiền*7. **dollar** (n.)*/dɒl.ər/ đô-la*8. **euro** (n.)*/'jʊə.rəʊ/ ơ-rô*9. **note** (n.)*tiền giấy, tờ giấy bạc*10. **pound** (n.)*/paʊnd/ bảng Anh*11. **ticket** (n.)*/'tɪk.ɪt/ vé*

12. **borrow** (v.)

mượn

13. **borrow some cash** (v.)

mượn một ít tiền

14. **buy** (v.)

mua

15. **buy a ticket** (v.)

mua vé

16. **change** (v.)

đổi

17. **change some dollars into**

đổi ít đô-la sang ...

18. **lend** (v.)

cho mượn

19. **lend some coins** (v.)

cho mượn ít tiền xu

20. **pay** (v.)

trả tiền

21. **pay by credit card**

trả bằng thẻ tín dụng

22. **pay by cash** (v.)

trả bằng tiền mặt

23. **pay someone back** (v.)

trả tiền lại cho ai đó

24. **spend** (v.)

tiêu xài

25. **spend a lot of money**

xài nhiều tiền

26. **take out** (v.)

lấy ra

27. **take out some money**

lấy ra một ít tiền

28. **take** (v.)

nhận, lấy

29. **take cash** (v.)

chấp nhận tiền mặt

30. **take credit cards** (v.)

chấp nhận thẻ tín dụng

31. **take notes** (v.)

chấp nhận tiền giấy

B. SPEAKING QUESTIONS (Câu hỏi Nói)

Yes/No questions:

1. Do you like travelling? (Bạn có thích đi du lịch không?)

2. Is your country hotter or colder than the UK? (Đất nước của bạn nóng hơn hay lạnh hơn Vương quốc Anh?)

3. Is driving better than flying for you? Why? (Lái xe có tốt hơn là đi máy bay đối với bạn hay không?)

Wh- questions:

4. What's your favourite kind of trip (follow a tour or your plan)? (Loại chuyến đi yêu thích của bạn là gì?)

5. What's the best place to go to eat where you live? (Chỗ tốt nhất để đi ăn ở nơi bạn sống là chỗ nào?)

6. Which city do you think is the most expensive? (Thành phố nào bạn nghĩ là đắt đỏ nhất?)

7. What is a tiring journey? Do you ever go on tiring journeys? (Một chuyến đi mệt mỏi là gì? Bạn đã bao giờ trải qua những chuyến đi mệt mỏi hay chưa?)

8. BIG TOPIC: **Describe one of your journeys.** (Mô tả một trong những chuyến đi của bạn.)

C. GRAMMAR (Ngữ pháp)

C1. Comparative adjectives (Tính từ so sánh hơn)

- Chúng ta dùng dạng so sánh hơn của tính từ để so sánh hai vật hoặc hai người với nhau.

Tính từ	Quy tắc chính tả	Ví dụ
• tính từ 1 âm tiết	thêm -er thêm -r nếu tính từ tận cùng là -e	<i>warm</i> → warmer <i>safe</i> → safer
• tính từ tận cùng bằng 1 nguyên âm + 1 phụ âm	gấp đôi phụ âm cuối và thêm -er	<i>big</i> → bigger <i>hot</i> → hotter
• tính từ dài 2 âm tiết trở lên	more + tính từ dài	<i>boring</i> → more boring <i>interesting</i> → more interesting
• tính từ 2 âm tiết tận cùng là -y	đổi -y thành -i rồi thêm -er	<i>easy</i> → easier
• tính từ bất quy tắc	<i>good, bad, far</i>	<i>good</i> → better <i>bad</i> → worse <i>far</i> → farther (khoảng cách) <i>far</i> → further (thông tin; cả 2)

- Chúng ta dùng **than** sau một tính từ so sánh hơn trong câu so sánh hơn.

- *An aeroplane is **faster than** a ship.* (Một chiếc máy bay thì nhanh hơn so với một con tàu.)

C2. Superlative adjectives (Tính từ so sánh nhất)

- Ta dùng dạng so sánh nhất để so sánh thứ gì đó đứng nhất so với những thứ khác trong 1 nhóm.

Tính từ	Quy tắc chính tả	Ví dụ
• tính từ 1 âm tiết	thêm -est thêm -st nếu tính từ tận cùng là -e	<i>near</i> → the nearest <i>large</i> → the largest
• tính từ tận cùng bằng 1 nguyên âm + 1 phụ âm	gấp đôi phụ âm cuối và thêm -est	<i>big</i> → the biggest <i>hot</i> → the hottest
• tính từ dài 2 âm tiết trở lên	the most + tính từ dài	<i>amazing</i> → the most amazing
• tính từ 2 âm tiết tận cùng là -y	đổi -y thành -i rồi thêm -est	<i>easy</i> → the easiest
• tính từ bất quy tắc	<i>good, bad, far</i>	<i>good</i> → the best <i>bad</i> → the worst <i>far</i> → the farthest (khoảng cách) <i>far</i> → the furthest (thông tin; cả 2)

- Chúng ta dùng **the** trước một tính từ so sánh nhất.

- *Neptune is **the farthest** planet from the sun.* (Hải vương tinh là hành tinh xa nhất so với mặt trời.)

- Chúng ta đôi lúc dùng so sánh nhất mà không cần danh từ khi điều mà chúng ta đề cập đã rất rõ ràng.

- *I like all his films. But Titanic is **the best**.* (= **the best film**)
(Tôi thích tất cả phim của ông ấy. Nhưng Titanic là đỉnh nhất.)

***Nâng cao:** Tính từ 2 âm tiết tận cùng bằng **-w**, **-r**, **-re**, **-le**, **-te**, **-et** có thể được coi là tính từ dài hoặc ngắn đều được.

- narrow (hẹp) → narrower / more narrow → the narrowest / the most narrow
- clever (thông minh) → cleverer / more clever → the cleverest / the most clever
- quiet (thông minh) → quieter / more quiet → the quietest / the most quiet

D. MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS (Câu hỏi trắc nghiệm)

1. My sister is three years _____ than me.
(A) young (B) so young (C) younger (D) the youngest
2. Do you know what _____ animal in the world is?
(A) slow (B) slow as (C) slower (D) the slowest
3. I think summer is _____ season of the year.
(A) beautiful (B) very beautiful (C) more beautiful (D) the most beautiful
4. Physics is _____ to me than literature.
(A) important (B) so important (C) more important (D) most important
5. Huyen is _____ ballet dancer in Ho Chi Minh City.
(A) good (B) good as (C) better (D) the best
6. The English test was _____ than the previous one last month.
(A) difficult (B) so difficult (C) more difficult (D) the most difficult
7. Thomas has got _____ letter from his grandparents.
(A) long (B) long as (C) longer (D) the longest
8. My smartphone is _____ than my brother's phone.
(A) expensive (B) so expensive (C) more expensive (D) most expensive
9. Last winter was _____ winter in their country.
(A) cold (B) cold as (C) colder (D) the coldest
10. Where is _____ restaurant in the town?
(A) better the (B) the best (C) best (D) the better
11. English is _____ for me than Chinese.
(A) easier (B) more easy (C) the most easy (D) the easiest
12. Phong's cell phone is _____ than mine.
(A) beautiful (B) very beautiful (C) more beautiful (D) most beautiful
13. This car is _____ car produced by this company.
(A) new (B) so new (C) newer (D) the newest
14. Which continent is _____: Asia or Europe?
(A) large (B) more large (C) larger (D) largest
15. Do you know who _____ man in the world is?
(A) fast (B) the most fast (C) faster (D) the fastest
16. Mai is _____ than Binh in my class.
(A) cleverer (B) the cleverest (C) most clever (D) the clever
17. Who is _____ runner: Marvin or Sam?
(A) badder (B) worse (C) the baddest (D) the worst
18. This information is _____ for me than the previous one.
(A) useful (B) useful as (C) more useful (D) the most useful
19. When was _____ summer in your country?
(A) hoter (B) the hottest (C) hotter (D) the hottest

20. This motorbike is rated _____ in quality than any other in its price range.
(A) higher (B) highly (C) brighter (D) bigger
21. Bao is _____ than my younger brother.
(A) tall (B) taller (C) tall as (D) the tallest
22. Can you name _____ building in Vietnam?
(A) high (B) so high (C) higher (D) the highest
23. Mathematics is _____ than chemistry.
(A) more easy (B) easier (C) more easier (D) easy
24. Who is _____ football player in this class?
(A) the better (B) the good (C) the best (D) better than
25. Seachains is _____ than me.
(A) more famous (B) the most famous (C) famouser (D) the more famous
26. This is _____ animal in this country.
(A) the rarest (B) the most rarest (C) rarer (D) the more rarer
27. Your soup is so tasty. It's _____ than the soup in the canteen.
(A) tastier (B) tastiest (C) tasty (D) more tasty
28. His watch is _____ than hers.
(A) the most cheap (B) cheaper (C) more cheap (D) the more cheaper
29. Tokyo is _____ in Japan.
(A) the most largest (B) the more larger (C) larger than (D) the largest
30. The plane is _____ way to travel.
(A) fast (B) faster (C) the fastest (D) more faster
31. The River Nile in Egypt is _____ river in the world.
(A) more long (B) the longest (C) longer (D) the most long
32. Water pollution in cities is _____ than in the countryside.
(A) more bad (B) worse (C) worst (D) bad
33. What is _____ mountain in the world?
(A) highest (B) the higher (C) the high (D) the highest
34. Russia is _____ country in the world in terms of area.
(A) the biggest (B) the most big (C) the bigger (D) bigger than
35. In Europe, August is _____ than February.
(A) sunniest (B) sunnyer (C) more sun (D) sunnier
36. A gold ring is _____ than a silver ring.
(A) most expensive (B) more expensive (C) expensive (D) expensiver
37. As / a small child / in my / , / I / worst / was / . / student / the / class
(A) As a small child, I was the class in my worst student.
(B) As a small child, I was the worst class in my student.
(C) As a small child, I was the worst student in my class.
(D) As a worst child, I was the small student in my class.

38. I learned to _____ a bike when I was six.
(A) drive (B) fly (C) ride (D) sail
39. Who was the first person to _____ across the Atlantic?
(A) drive (B) fly (C) ride (D) sail
40. The boat _____ along the coast.
(A) drove (B) flew (C) rode (D) sailed
41. We saw their car outside the house and _____ away.
(A) drove (B) flew (C) rode (D) sailed
42. We went on a long _____ across the mountain.
(A) school (B) work (C) travel (D) journey
43. How was your business _____?
(A) bicycle (B) car (C) trip (D) journey
44. I always _____ the bus to work.
(A) ride (B) go (C) take (D) travel
45. Can you _____ me ten pounds?
(A) borrow (B) lend (C) buy (D) change
46. Sang is a _____ and outgoing person.
(A) dangerous (B) grumpy (C) cheerful (D) difficult
47. What is the opposite of 'cheap' ?
(A) expensive (B) bad (C) cheerful (D) dangerous
48. Do you have lots of team spirit? Then you should take up _____.
(A) swimming (B) cheerleading (C) jogging (D) bowling
49. What is the opposite of 'clean' ?
(A) big (B) cold (C) difficult (D) dirty
50. What is NOT the synonyms of 'very big' ?
(A) huge (B) enormous (C) massive (D) tiny
51. _____ is a favorite free time activity for many retired people and businessmen.
(A) cliff diving (B) bungee jumping (C) highlining (D) golf
52. I often go _____ bus to work.
(A) with (B) on (C) by (D) to
53. It's sunny today so let's _____ through the park.
(A) walk (B) ride (C) drive (D) take
54. Sometimes I drive to the shops and sometimes I _____ the bus.
(A) travel (B) take (C) go (D) cycle
55. Phat has got a good sense of humour. He always makes me laugh. He is so _____.
(A) shy (B) funny (C) thin (D) short
56. Did you travel _____ Ha Noi by plane?
(A) in (B) through (C) by (D) to
57. Could I _____ one hundred dollars into Vietnam dong?

- (A) take (B) lend (C) change (D) pay

58. You can _____ some money from that cash machine.

- (A) spend (B) take out (C) Borrow (D) pay

Choose the correct answers to complete the short passage.

A new zoo just opened in our town. We went there last Saturday with my My father. They have (59) ---- interesting animals. There (60) ---- lions, tigers, eagles, bears, elephants, giraffes and many more. The zoo has very large (61) ---- for the animals. They can run around (62) ---- play freely. Some animals are a little (63) ---- at first but you get used to them quickly. (64) ---- some cool off zones where you can get sprayed water by misting fans. These are great (65) ---- hot days. It is usually very crowded here (66) ---- lots of people come with their families and spend all day. They also have several restaurants and snack shops inside the zoo. I like to buy ice cream (67) ---- the snack bar after eating (68) ---- popcorn.

59. A. any B. much C. a little D. many
 60. A. are B. isn't C. is D. has got
 61. A. areas B. schools C. libraries D. banks
 62. A. because B. and C. so D. but
 63. A. happy B. rich C. tired D. scary
 64. A. There is B. There are C. There isn't D. There aren't
 65. A. at B. in C. on D. under
 66. A. so B. and C. but D. because
 67. A. between B. for C. to D. at
 68. A. any B. some C. much D. a

Read the passage and choose the correct options according to the reading.

Last summer, we decided to spend our vacation at the beach because the weather was very hot in the mountains. The travel agent said that traveling by bus was the cheapest way, but we went by plane because it was faster. We wanted to have more time to spend at the beach. The weather was beautiful and we had a great time.

69. We decided to go to the beach because ----.

- A. it was cheaper than going to the mountains
 B. the travel agent said that it was the cheapest
 C. of the hot weather in the mountains
 D. we wanted to spend time at the beach

70. The bus was the ---- way to travel.

- A. best B. easiest C. cheapest D. slowest

71. Traveling by plane was ---- than by bus.

- A. more fun B. cheaper C. expensive D. faster

72. We ---- our vacation.

- A. hated B. didn't like C. enjoyed D. regretted

73. We had very ---- weather during our vacation.

- A. good B. freezing C. terrible D. cold