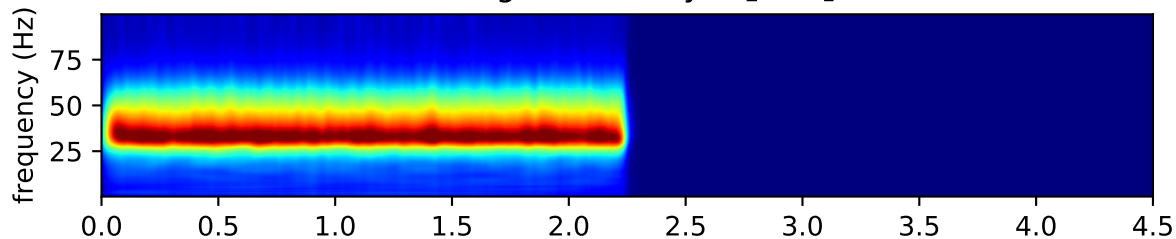


Granger causality: $X_2 \rightarrow X_1$



Granger causality: $X_1 \rightarrow X_2$

