Practical 4

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Aim: SJF and Priority Scheduling

SJF code

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct time
       int p,at,bt,wt,tat,st;
};
int process(struct time a[], int n,int t)
{
       int i,m, mintime=999;
       for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
       {
               if(a[i].at <= t && a[i].st == 0)
               {
                      if(mintime > a[i].bt)
                      {
                            mintime = a[i].bt;
                            m = i;
                      }
               }
       }
       a[m].st = 1;
       return m;
}
void ganttchat(struct time a[],int gc[],int m)
{
       int i,x=0;
       printf("Gantt Chat\n\n");
       printf("|\t");
       for(i=0;i<m;i++)</pre>
               printf("P%d\t|\t", a[gc[i]].p);
       printf("\n");
       printf("0\t");
```

```
for(i=0;i<m;i++)</pre>
       {
               x = x + a[gc[i]].bt;
               printf("\t%d\t", x);
       }
       printf("\n");
       return;
}
int main()
{
       int i,n = 5,cp,t=0,gc[100];
       struct time a[5];
       float avgwt=0,avgtt=0;
        a[0].p = 0;
        a[1].p = 1;
        a[2].p = 2;
        a[3].p = 3;
        a[4].p = 4;
        a[0].st = 0;
        a[1].st = 0;
        a[2].st = 0;
        a[3].st = 0;
        a[4].st = 0;
        a[0].at = 2;
        a[1].at = 5;
        a[2].at = 1;
        a[3].at = 0;
        a[4].at = 4;
        a[0].bt = 6;
        a[1].bt = 2;
        a[2].bt = 8;
        a[3].bt = 3;
        a[4].bt = 4;
       for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
       {
               cp = process(a,n,t);
               a[cp].wt = t - a[cp].at;
               a[cp].tat = a[cp].at + a[cp].bt;
               t = t + a[cp].bt;
               avgwt = avgwt + a[cp].wt;
               avgtt = avgtt + a[cp].tat;
```

```
gc[i] = cp;
      }
      printf("\n");
      ganttchat(a,gc,n);
      printf("\n");
      printf("\n");
      printf("-----
     ----\n");
      printf("Process\t\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tTaT\tWt\n");
      printf("-----
----\n");
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
            printf("P%d\t\t %d\t\t
%d\t\t%d\t%d\n",a[i].p,a[i].at,a[i].bt,a[i].tat,a[i].wt);
      }
      avgwt = avgwt/n;
      avgtt = avgtt/n;
      printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time : %.2f\n",avgwt);
      printf("Average Turnaround Time : %.2f\n",avgtt);
      return 0;
}
```

Output

```
Gantt Chat
|
Ø
                          ΡØ
                                           P1
                                                             Ρ4
                                                                                       |
23
                 Arrival Time
                                  Burst Time
                                                    TaT
                                                            Wt
Process
ΡØ
Ρ1
                                   8
                                                    9
                                                             14
P2
                  1
                  Ø
                                    3
                                                    3
                                                             0
Р3
Average Waiting Time : 5.20
Average Turnaround Time : 7.00
```

Preemptive priority code

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct proc{
int a_t;
int b_t;
int w_t;
int priority;
};
int main(){
struct proc s[7];
int a[7];
int count=0;
int cur=0;
int c=0;
int time=0;
int total=0;
int t=7;
s[0].a_t=0;
s[1].a_t=2;
s[2].a_t=1;
s[3].a_t=4;
s[4].a_t=6;
s[5].a_t=5;
s[6].a_t=7;
s[0].b_t=3;
s[1].b_t=5;
s[2].b_t=4;
s[3].b_t=2;
s[4].b_t=9;
s[5].b_t=4;
s[6].b_t=10;
s[0].priority=2;
s[1].priority=6;
s[2].priority=3;
s[3].priority=5;
s[4].priority=7;
```

```
s[5].priority=4;
s[6].priority=10;
printf(" Process | Arrival Time | Burst Time | Priority |\n");
for(int i=0;i<7;i++)</pre>
{
                                               1
                                                      %d
printf(" P%d |
                       %d
                                       %d
|\n",i+1,s[i].a_t,s[i].b_t,s[i].priority);
}
int i=0;
while(i<7)
{
    total+=s[i].b_t;
    i++;
}
printf("\n");
while(cur<=total)</pre>
{
    count=0;
    for(i=0;i<7;i++)
        if(s[i].a_t<=cur)</pre>
        {
            if(s[i].b_t>0)
                 a[count]=i;
                 count++;
            }
        }
    }
    i=0;
    int min=1000;
    while(i<count)</pre>
    {
        if(min>s[a[i]].priority)
            min=s[a[i]].priority;
            c=a[i];
        }
        i++;
    }
    printf(" %d | P%d | ",cur,c+1);
    s[c].b_t--;
```

```
if(s[c].b_t==1)
{
      s[c].a_t=1000;
}
    cur++;
}

printf(" %d |",cur);
return 0;
}
```

Output