
Experiment No - 04

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Sem & Sec : 7th Sem - CSE [B]

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Aim : Demonstrate the Virtual Network Private Security in the Public Cloud for the Virtual Machine, Databases and Storage. Describe the step-by-step process, including subnet creation, route table configuration, and launching.

Problem Statements:

You are tasked with creating a new EC2 instance on Public Cloud (AWS) to host a web application. The application requires a Linux/Windows-based environment with 1 vCPUs, 1GB of RAM, and 30GB of storage. You also need to ensure that the instance is launched in a public subnet and has a public IP address.

Task 1:

The task of setting up a secure and isolated network environment using Amazon VPC in AWS.

Task 2:

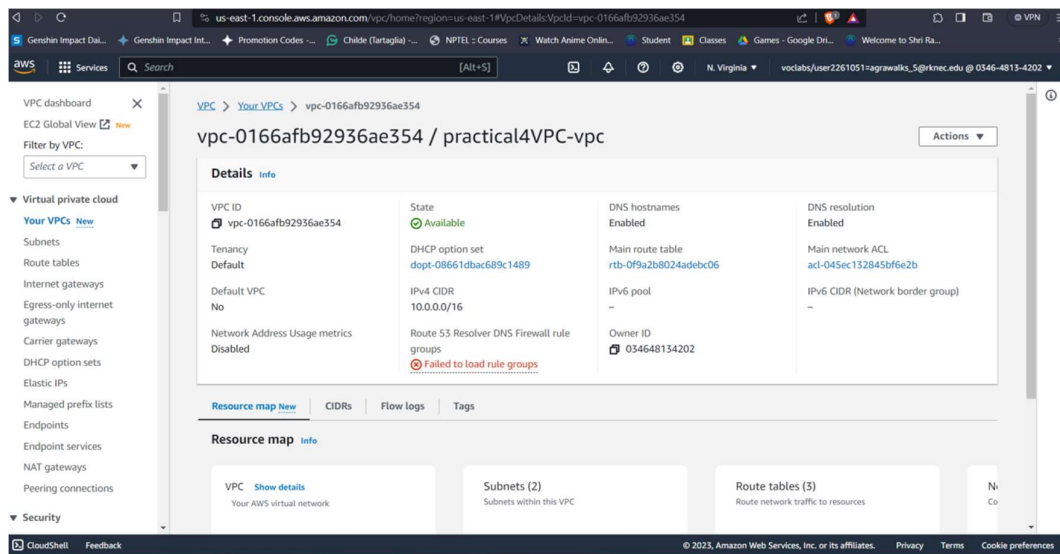
To create a VPC with public and private subnets, configure appropriate routing, and launch instances in both subnets.

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Step1:login in your AWS academy learners lab and click on VPC

Step2:In the VPC Dashboard, choose Create VPC

Step3: Under VPC settings, choose VPC and more.Complete these fields as follows:

- Keep Auto-generated selected under Name tag auto-generation. Change project to ADS VPC.
- The IPv4 CIDR block should be 10.0.0.0/16.
- Keep No IPv6 CIDR block option selected.
- The Tenancy should remain Default.
- Select 2 for the Number of Availability Zones (AZs).
- Select 2 for the Number of public subnets. The number of private subnets can be changed to 0.
- Choose Customize subnet CIDR blocks to configure the public subnet IP address range. The public subnet CIDR blocks should be 10.0.0.0/20 and 10.0.16.0/20.
- Choose Create VPC. It takes several minutes for the VPC to be created.



Part B: Create subnet in VPC

1.In the navigation pane, choose Subnets.

2.Choose Create subnet.

3.For VPC ID: Choose the VPC for the subnet.

4.(Optional) For Subnet name, enter a name for your subnet. Doing so creates a tag with a key of Name and the value that you specify.

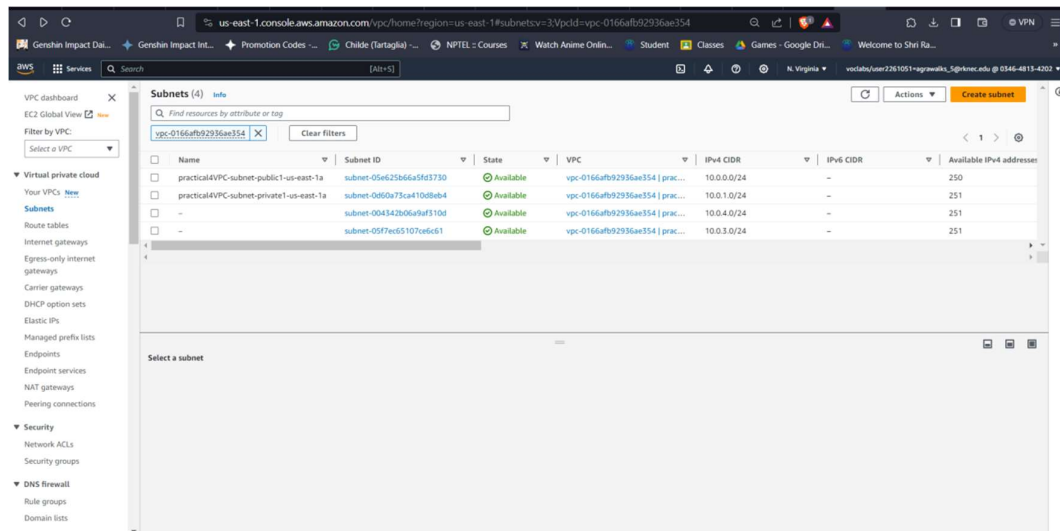
5.For Availability Zone, you can choose a Zone for your subnet, or leave the default No Preference to let AWS choose one for you.

6.If the subnet should be an IPv6-only subnet, choose IPv6-only. This option is only available if the VPC has an associated IPv6 CIDR block. If you choose this option, you can't associate an IPv4 CIDR block with the subnet.

7.For IPv4 CIDR block, enter an IPv4 CIDR block for your subnet. For example, 10.0.1.0/24. If you chose IPv6-only, this option is unavailable.

8.For IPv6 CIDR block, choose Custom IPv6 CIDR and specify the hexadecimal pair value (for example, 00). This option is available only if the VPC has an associated IPv6 CIDR block.

9.Choose Create subnet.



After creating subnets we need to associate the public subnet to single routing table and private to another routing table

1. Click on subnet
2. Click on subnet association
3. Select route table association
4. In subnet association select the subnet you want to combine and click on save

Edit route table association [Info](#)

Subnet route table settings

Subnet ID
subnet-0d60a73ca410d8eb4

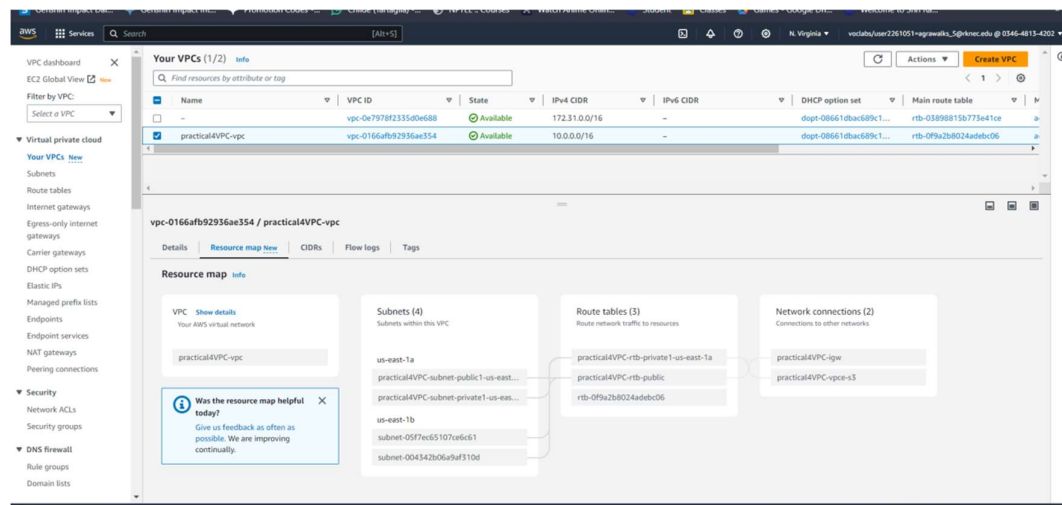
Route table ID
rtb-08e79e051af336d34 (practical4VPC-rtb-private1-us-east-1a)

Routes (2)

Filter routes

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local
pl-63a5400a	vpc-0cde06815176640fe

Cancel Save



Prat 4 create a ec2 instance in VPC

1. Open dashboard and click on EC2 instance
2. Click on launch instance
3. While configuring the instance in network setting select the VPC as the VPC created in above instance and select public subnet
4. Remaining configurations can be default for creation of instance
5. Click on launch instance

▼ Network settings [Info](#)

VPC - required [Info](#)

vpc-0166afb92936ae354 (practical4VPC-vpc)
10.0.0.0/16

Subnet [Info](#)

subnet-05e625b66a5fd3730 practical4VPC-subnet-public1-us-east-1a
VPC: vpc-0166afb92936ae354 Owner: 034648134202
Availability Zone: us-east-1a IP addresses available: 251 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/24

Create new subnet

Auto-assign public IP [Info](#)

Disable

Firewall (security groups) [Info](#)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.

☒ Create security group ☐ Select existing security group

Security group name - required

launch-wizard-5

This security group will be added to all network interfaces. The name can't be edited after the security group is created. Max length is 255 characters. Valid characters: a-z, A-Z, 0-9, spaces, and ., -, /, @, [], !, *, &, ()

Description - required [Info](#)

launch-wizard-5 created 2023-09-21T09:21:39.294Z

Inbound Security Group Rules

▼ Security group rule 1 (TCP, 22, 0.0.0.0/0)

Type [Info](#)

ssh

Protocol [Info](#)

TCP

Port range [Info](#)

22

Remove

▼ Summary

Number of instances [Info](#)

1

Software Image (AMI) [Info](#)

Canonical, Ubuntu, 22.04 LTS, ...[read more](#)
ami-053b0d53c279acc90

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.micro

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 8 GiB

Free tier: In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GB of snapshots, and 100 GB of bandwidth to the internet.

Cancel

Launch instance

[Review commands](#)

[EC2](#) > [Instances](#) > Launch an instance

Success

Successfully initiated launch of instance i-03407e73e11263a50

Launch log

Next Steps

Q What would you like to do next with this instance, for example "create alarm" or "create backup"

< 1 2 3 4

Create billing and free tier usage alerts

To manage costs and avoid surprise bills, set up email notifications for billing and free tier usage thresholds.

Create billing alerts

Connect to your instance

Once your instance is running, log into it from your local computer.

Connect to instance

[Learn more](#)

Connect an RDS database

Configure the connection between an EC2 instance and a database to allow traffic flow between them.

Connect an RDS database

[Create a new RDS database](#) [Learn more](#)

Create EBS snapshot policy

Create a policy that automates the creation, retention, and deletion of EBS snapshots.

Create EBS snapshot policy

Manage detailed monitoring

Enable or disable detailed monitoring for the instance. If you enable detailed monitoring, the Amazon EC2 console displays monitoring graphs with a 1-minute period.

Manage detailed monitoring

Create Load Balancer

Create an application, network, or classic Elastic Load Balancing load balancer.

Create Load Balancer

Create AWS budget

AWS Budgets allows you to create budgets, forecast spend, and take action on your costs and usage from a single location.

Create AWS budget

Manage CloudWatch alarms

Create or update Amazon CloudWatch alarms for your AWS resources.

Manage CloudWatch alarms