

Cloud Storage and Security- Multiple Choice Questions(CO1)

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO CLOUD STORAGE**

**Cloud storage – Scope and need for cloud storage – Definition of cloud storage services – Use cases for cloud storage services – Copy – Backup – Synchronization of Devices – Sharing Files.**

Question 1:

What is the primary function of cloud storage? (CO1)

Question 1:

Option\_a: To provide unlimited internet access

Option\_b: To store and manage data on remote servers

Option\_c: To enhance processing speed of computers

Option\_d: To replace RAM in computers

Correct\_option: To store and manage data on remote servers

Question 2:

Which of the following best defines cloud storage? (CO1)

Question 2:

Option\_a: A way to store files on a USB drive

Option\_b: A data storage model where digital data is stored on remote servers accessed via the internet

Option\_c: A method of transferring files between local devices

Option\_d: A storage method that only works offline

Correct\_option: A data storage model where digital data is stored on remote servers accessed via the internet

Question 3:

Which of the following is an example of cloud storage? (CO1)

Question 3:

Option\_a: Google Drive

Option\_b: Microsoft Word

Option\_c: VLC Media Player

Option\_d: Adobe Photoshop

Correct\_option: Google Drive

Question 4:

Which of the following is NOT a key advantage of cloud storage? (CO1)

Question 4:

Option\_a: Accessibility from anywhere

Option\_b: Scalability

Option\_c: High maintenance costs for users

Option\_d: Automatic backups

Correct\_option: High maintenance costs for users

Question 5:

Cloud storage is essential for businesses because: (CO1)

Question 5:

Option\_a: It enables secure data access and collaboration

Option\_b: It replaces all on-premise storage solutions

Option\_c: It increases the need for physical servers

Option\_d: It works without an internet connection

Correct\_option: It enables secure data access and collaboration

Question 6:

Which of the following companies offers cloud storage services? (CO1)

Question 6:

Option\_a: Dropbox

Option\_b: Instagram

Option\_c: Netflix

Option\_d: WhatsApp

Correct\_option: Dropbox

Question 7:

Which is NOT a feature of cloud storage services? (CO1)

Question 7:

Option\_a: Data encryption

Option\_b: Pay-as-you-go pricing model

Option\_c: Physical proximity to the stored data

Option\_d: Integration with multiple devices

Correct\_option: Physical proximity to the stored data

Question 8:

Which cloud storage model allows users to store, manage, and access data over the internet without owning physical hardware? (CO1)

Question 8:

Option\_a: Public cloud

Option\_b: Local storage

Option\_c: External hard drives

Option\_d: USB flash drives

Correct\_option: Public cloud

Question 9:

Cloud storage is commonly used for: (CO1)

Question 9:

Option\_a: Video editing in offline mode

Option\_b: Data backup and recovery

Option\_c: Increasing RAM performance

Option\_d: Reducing the speed of internet browsing

Correct\_option: Data backup and recovery

Question 10:

Which of the following is an example of cloud-based file sharing? (CO1)

Question 10:

Option\_a: Google Drive

Option\_b: Microsoft Word

Option\_c: Notepad

Option\_d: Command Prompt

Correct\_option: Google Drive

Question 11:

What is the primary function of cloud storage? (CO1)

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Option\_a: To provide unlimited internet access

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Correct\_option: To store and manage data on remote servers

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Which of the following is an example of cloud storage? (CO1)

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Option\_b: Microsoft Word

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Option\_d: Adobe Photoshop

Correct\_option: Google Drive

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Option\_b: Scalability

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Correct\_option: Dropbox

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Correct\_option: Public cloud

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Option\_d: Command Prompt

Correct\_option: Google Drive

## UNIT II      PRINCIPLES OF CLOUD STORAGE SERVICES

User's view – Features - Interfaces – Proprietary Software Clients – Browser Interface – API – Optimization – Deduplication – Delta Encoding – Compression – Security  
Engineer's View – Registration and Login – Transport Security – Encryption – File sharing  
– Multiple devices – Update functionality – Server location – Classification of security requirements.

### UNIT II - MCQ

**Question 1:**

Which of the following is an advantage of cloud storage from a user's perspective?  
(CO2)

**Question 1:**

Option\_a: Data can only be accessed from a single device

Option\_b: Storage capacity is limited to local hardware

Option\_c: Data is accessible from multiple devices anywhere

Option\_d: Cloud storage does not require an internet connection

**Correct\_option:** Data is accessible from multiple devices anywhere

**Question 2:**

Which cloud storage interface allows users to interact with files using a graphical representation via the web? (CO2)

**Question 2:**

Option\_a: Command-line Interface

Option\_b: Browser Interface

Option\_c: File Transfer Protocol (FTP)

Option\_d: Direct Memory Access (DMA)

**Correct\_option:** Browser Interface

### Proprietary Software Clients – API – Optimization

**Question 3:**

Which of the following best describes the role of an API in cloud storage services? (CO2)

**Question 3:**

Option\_a: It serves as a graphical user interface for accessing cloud files

Option\_b: It ensures cloud storage is only accessible through a web browser

Option\_c: It allows applications to interact with cloud storage services programmatically

Option\_d: It eliminates the need for encryption in cloud storage

**Correct\_option:** It allows applications to interact with cloud storage services programmatically

**Question 4:**

Which cloud storage technique helps reduce storage redundancy by eliminating duplicate copies of data? (CO2)

**Question 4:**

Option\_a: Compression

Option\_b: Deduplication

Option\_c: Encryption

Option\_d: Delta Encoding

**Correct\_option:** Deduplication

**Question 5:**

How does Delta Encoding optimize cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 5:**

Option\_a: By storing only changes between versions instead of entire files

Option\_b: By compressing data before it is uploaded

Option\_c: By encrypting files before transmission

Option\_d: By increasing the storage capacity

**Correct\_option:** By storing only changes between versions instead of entire files

**Question 6:**

Which encryption method ensures that cloud storage providers cannot access user data? (CO2)

**Question 6:**

Option\_a: Symmetric Encryption

Option\_b: Asymmetric Encryption

Option\_c: -to- Encryption

Option\_d: Hashing

**Correct\_option:** -to- Encryption

**Question 7:**

Why is Transport Layer Security (TLS) important in cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 7:**

Option\_a: It speeds up the file upload process

Option\_b: It prevents unauthorized access during data transmission

Option\_c: It compresses large files before sending them

Option\_d: It removes duplicate files from cloud storage

**Correct\_option:** It prevents unauthorized access during data transmission

**Question 8:**

Why is server location important in cloud storage security? (CO2)

**Question 8:**

Option\_a: It determines the storage speed of files

Option\_b: It affects legal and compliance requirements related to data privacy  
Option\_c: It controls the maximum file size that can be stored  
Option\_d: It decides the number of user accounts that can access cloud storage  
**Correct\_option:** It affects legal and compliance requirements related to data privacy

**Question 9:**

Which security requirement ensures that cloud-stored data remains intact and unaltered? (CO2)

**Question 9:**

Option\_a: Availability  
Option\_b: Integrity  
Option\_c: Confidentiality  
Option\_d: Authentication  
**Correct\_option:** Integrity

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**Question 10:**

How does file-sharing security impact cloud storage users? (CO2)

**Question 10:**

Option\_a: It prevents any modifications to shared files  
Option\_b: It allows files to be accessed without any authentication  
Option\_c: It ensures that only authorized users can view or modify shared data  
Option\_d: It restricts access to files based on file size  
**Correct\_option:** It ensures that only authorized users can view or modify shared data

**Question 11:**

How does cloud storage improve accessibility for users compared to local storage? (CO2)

**Question 11:**

Option\_a: By providing unlimited local storage  
Option\_b: By enabling data access from any internet-connected device  
Option\_c: By eliminating the need for file organization  
Option\_d: By reducing file transfer speeds  
**Correct\_option:** By enabling data access from any internet-connected device

**Question 12:**

Which factor differentiates a proprietary software client from a browser interface in cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 12:**

Option\_a: A proprietary client requires installation, while a browser interface does not  
Option\_b: A proprietary client can be used without internet access  
Option\_c: A browser interface offers offline storage  
Option\_d: A proprietary client does not require authentication

Correct\_option: A proprietary client requires installation, while a browser interface does not  
Proprietary Software Clients – API – Optimization

**Question 13:**

What is the primary benefit of using an API for cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 13:**

Option\_a: It allows third-party applications to integrate with cloud services

Option\_b: It removes the need for internet access

Option\_c: It increases cloud storage capacity

Option\_d: It eliminates the need for encryption

Correct\_option: It allows third-party applications to integrate with cloud services

**Question 14:**

Which cloud storage optimization technique focuses on reducing redundancy by eliminating duplicate data? (CO2)

**Question 14:**

Option\_a: Compression

Option\_b: Deduplication

Option\_c: Encryption

Option\_d: Delta Encoding

Correct\_option: Deduplication

**Question 15: STAR**

How does Delta Encoding improve cloud storage efficiency? (CO2)

**Question 15:**

Option\_a: By storing only the changes between file versions instead of full files

Option\_b: By encrypting files before uploading

Option\_c: By increasing network bandwidth for transfers

Option\_d: By reducing the storage of metadata

Correct\_option: By storing only the changes between file versions instead of full files

**Question 16:**

Which encryption technique ensures that cloud storage providers cannot access stored user data? (CO2)

**Question 16:**

Option\_a: Symmetric Encryption



Option\_b: Asymmetric Encryption

Option\_c: -to- Encryption

Option\_d: Hashing

Correct\_option: -to- Encryption

**Question 17:**

Why is Transport Layer Security (TLS) essential for cloud storage services? (CO2)

**Question 17:**

Option\_a: It speeds up file transfers

Option\_b: It encrypts data during transmission to prevent unauthorized access

Option\_c: It removes duplicate files from cloud storage

Option\_d: It allows files to be accessed without authentication

Correct\_option: It encrypts data during transmission to prevent unauthorized access

**Question 18:**

How does server location impact cloud storage security and compliance? (CO2)

**Question 18:**

Option\_a: It determines storage speed

Option\_b: It affects data privacy laws and regulatory compliance

Option\_c: It limits the number of accounts that can be created

Option\_d: It reduces storage redundancy

Correct\_option: It affects data privacy laws and regulatory compliance

**Question 19:**

Which security principle ensures that cloud-stored data remains unchanged and unaltered? (CO2)

**Question 19:**

Option\_a: Availability

Option\_b: Integrity

Option\_c: Confidentiality

Option\_d: Authentication

Correct\_option: Integrity

**Question 20:**

How does cloud file-sharing security protect users? (CO2)

**Question 20:**

Option\_a: It prevents any modifications to shared files

Option\_b: It allows files to be accessed without authentication

Option\_c: It ensures only authorized users can view or modify shared data

Option\_d: It restricts access to files based on size

Correct\_option: It ensures only authorized users can view or modify shared data

**Question 31:**

How does cloud storage improve accessibility for users compared to local storage? (CO1)

**Question 31:**

Option\_a: By providing unlimited local storage

Option\_b: By enabling data access from any internet-connected device

Option\_c: By eliminating the need for file organization

Option\_d: By reducing file transfer speeds

Correct\_option: By enabling data access from any internet-connected device

**Question 32:**

Which factor differentiates a proprietary software client from a browser interface in cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 32:**

Option\_a: A proprietary client requires installation, while a browser interface does not

Option\_b: A proprietary client can be used without internet access

Option\_c: A browser interface offers offline storage

Option\_d: A proprietary client does not require authentication

Correct\_option: A proprietary client requires installation, while a browser interface does not

**Question 33:**

What is the primary benefit of using an API for cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 33:**

Option\_a: It allows third-party applications to integrate with cloud services

Option\_b: It removes the need for internet access

Option\_c: It increases cloud storage capacity

Option\_d: It eliminates the need for encryption

Correct\_option: It allows third-party applications to integrate with cloud services

**Question 34:**

Which cloud storage optimization technique focuses on reducing redundancy by eliminating duplicate data? (CO3)

**Question 34:**

Option\_a: Compression

Option\_b: Deduplication

Option\_c: Encryption

Option\_d: Delta Encoding

Correct\_option: Deduplication

**Question 35:**

How does Delta Encoding improve cloud storage efficiency? (CO3)

**Question 35:**

Option\_a: By storing only the changes between file versions instead of full files

Option\_b: By encrypting files before uploading

Option\_c: By increasing network bandwidth for transfers

Option\_d: By reducing the storage of metadata

Correct\_option: By storing only the changes between file versions instead of full files

**Question 36:**

Which encryption technique ensures that cloud storage providers cannot access stored user data? (CO4)

**Question 36:**

Option\_a: Symmetric Encryption

Option\_b: Asymmetric Encryption

Option\_c: -to- Encryption

Option\_d: Hashing

Correct\_option: -to- Encryption

**Question 37:**

Why is Transport Layer Security (TLS) essential for cloud storage services? (CO4)

**Question 37:**

Option\_a: It speeds up file transfers

Option\_b: It encrypts data during transmission to prevent unauthorized access

Option\_c: It removes duplicate files from cloud storage

Option\_d: It allows files to be accessed without authentication

Correct\_option: It encrypts data during transmission to prevent unauthorized access

**Question 38:**

How does server location impact cloud storage security and compliance? (CO5)

**Question 38:**

Option\_a: It determines storage speed

Option\_b: It affects data privacy laws and regulatory compliance

Option\_c: It limits the number of accounts that can be created

Option\_d: It reduces storage redundancy

Correct\_option: It affects data privacy laws and regulatory compliance

**Question 39:**

Which security principle ensures that cloud-stored data remains unchanged and unaltered? (CO5)

**Question 39:**

Option\_a: Availability

Option\_b: Integrity

Option\_c: Confidentiality

Option\_d: Authentication

Correct\_option: Integrity

**Question 40:**

How does cloud file-sharing security protect users? (CO5)

**Question 40:**

Option\_a: It prevents any modifications to shared files

Option\_b: It allows files to be accessed without authentication

Option\_c: It ensures only authorized users can view or modify shared data

Option\_d: It restricts access to files based on size

Correct\_option: It ensures only authorized users can view or modify shared data

**Question 41:**

What is the primary reason for classifying security requirements in cloud computing? (CO1)

**Question 41:**

Option\_a: To make cloud services more expensive

Option\_b: To improve compliance and risk management

Option\_c: To eliminate the need for encryption

Option\_d: To reduce internet bandwidth usage

Correct\_option: To improve compliance and risk management

**Question 42:**

Which of the following is a key factor in determining cloud server location? (CO1)

**Question 42:**

Option\_a: The climate of the region

Option\_b: Data sovereignty and legal regulations

Option\_c: The number of cloud users in the area

Option\_d: The popularity of the service provider

Correct\_option: Data sovereignty and legal regulations

**Question 43:**

How does encryption contribute to cloud security classification? (CO2)

**Question 43:**

Option\_a: By reducing data redundancy

Option\_b: By ensuring data confidentiality and integrity

Option\_c: By limiting server access speed

Option\_d: By making cloud storage unnecessary

Correct\_option: By ensuring data confidentiality and integrity

**Question 44:**

What is the main concern when selecting a server location for cloud services? (CO2)

**Question 44:**

Option\_a: The proximity to users

Option\_b: Compliance with jurisdictional laws and policies

Option\_c: The ability to install local software

Option\_d: The presence of physical security guards

Correct\_option: Compliance with jurisdictional laws and policies

**Question 45:**

Which security classification requires strict access control mechanisms in the cloud? (CO3)

**Question 45:**

Option\_a: Public data classification

Option\_b: Confidential data classification

Option\_c: Unstructured data classification

Option\_d: General-purpose classification

Correct\_option: Confidential data classification

**Question 46:**

Why is multi-factor authentication (MFA) important in cloud security? (CO3)

**Question 46:**

Option\_a: It speeds up user access to cloud services

Option\_b: It adds an additional layer of security to authentication processes

Option\_c: It reduces storage costs

Option\_d: It eliminates the need for encryption

Correct\_option: It adds an additional layer of security to authentication processes

**Question 47:**

What impact does server location have on cloud security and performance? (CO4)

**Question 47:**

Option\_a: No impact, as all servers function the same

Option\_b: Affects latency, compliance, and security policies

Option\_c: Determines the color of the cloud interface

Option\_d: Has no role in disaster recovery planning

Correct\_option: Affects latency, compliance, and security policies

**Question 48:**

Which of the following best describes "data sovereignty" in cloud computing? (CO4)

**Question 48:**

Option\_a: The right of users to access any cloud service

Option\_b: The legal ownership and regulatory requirements of data based on its location

Option\_c: The ability of a cloud provider to delete customer data anytime

Option\_d: The classification of cloud storage types

Correct\_option: The legal ownership and regulatory requirements of data based on its location

**Question 49:**

What is the primary concern when choosing a cloud storage server location? (CO1)

**Question 49:**

Option\_a: Reducing physical distance for faster access

Option\_b: Ensuring compliance with data sovereignty laws

Option\_c: Minimizing electricity consumption

Option\_d: Increasing the number of data centers worldwide

Correct\_option: Ensuring compliance with data sovereignty laws

**Question50:**

Which security measure ensures that data remains confidential during transit to a cloud server? (CO2)

**Question 50:**

Option\_a: Data encryption

Option\_b: Load balancing

Option\_c: Deduplication

Option\_d: Compression

Correct\_option: Data encryption

**Question 51:**

How does cloud data classification improve security? (CO3)

**Question 51:**

Option\_a: By categorizing data based on its sensitivity

Option\_b: By distributing data equally across all servers

Option\_c: By limiting access to the fastest servers

Option\_d: By compressing data before storage

Correct\_option: By categorizing data based on its sensitivity

Question 52:

Why is multi-factor authentication essential for cloud storage security? (CO1)

Question 52:

Option\_a: It speeds up the login process

Option\_b: It reduces dependency on passwords alone

Option\_c: It provides unlimited access to stored data

Option\_d: It helps in optimizing storage space

Correct\_option: It reduces dependency on passwords alone

Question 53:

Which factor plays the most crucial role in determining cloud storage security compliance? (CO2)

Question 53:

Option\_a: Server location and jurisdiction

Option\_b: Number of data centers

Option\_c: User-friendly interfaces

Option\_d: Internet speed

Correct\_option: Server location and jurisdiction

Question 54:

What is a key advantage of using geo-redundancy in cloud storage? (CO3)

Question 54:

Option\_a: Ensures continuous access during regional failures

Option\_b: Reduces encryption complexity

Option\_c: Increases local network speed

Option\_d: Minimizes storage costs significantly

Correct\_option: Ensures continuous access during regional failures

Question 55:

How does deduplication improve cloud storage efficiency? (CO1)

Question 55:

Option\_a: By removing duplicate copies of data

Option\_b: By increasing file access speed

Option\_c: By limiting user access

Option\_d: By preventing unauthorized access

Correct\_option: By removing duplicate copies of data

Question 56:

Which of the following best describes delta encoding in cloud storage? (CO2)

Question 56:

Option\_a: Storing only the changes made to a file rather than the entire file

Option\_b: Encrypting data with multiple keys

Option\_c: Creating multiple copies of data in different locations

Option\_d: Reducing access speed to protect against attacks

Correct\_option: Storing only the changes made to a file rather than the entire file

**Question 57:**

Which protocol is primarily used to secure data transmission over the internet? (CO1)

**Question 57:**

**Option\_a:** HTTP

**Option\_b:** FTP

**Option\_c:** TLS

**Option\_d:** UDP

**Correct\_option:** TLS

**Question 58:**

How does Transport Layer Security (TLS) protect data in transit? (CO2)

**Question 58:**

**Option\_a:** By encrypting data -to-

**Option\_b:** By providing compression algorithms

**Option\_c:** By using a public-private key infrastructure only

**Option\_d:** By hashing passwords before sing them

**Correct\_option:** By encrypting data -to-

**Question 59:**

What role does a Certificate Authority (CA) play in transport security? (CO3)

**Question 59:**

**Option\_a:** It encrypts files at the application layer

**Option\_b:** It issues digital certificates for authentication

**Option\_c:** It ensures physical security of cloud servers

**Option\_d:** It replaces public-key cryptography

**Correct\_option:** It issues digital certificates for authentication

**Question 60:**

Which of the following is NOT a feature of SSL/TLS? (CO2)

**Question 60:**



**Option\_a:** Data encryption  
**Option\_b:** Integrity verification  
**Option\_c:** Server authentication  
**Option\_d:** Reducing network latency  
**Correct\_option:** Reducing network latency

**Question 61:**

Why is Perfect Forward Secrecy (PFS) important in TLS security? (CO4)

**Question 61:**

**Option\_a:** It ensures that past communications remain secure even if the private key is compromised  
**Option\_b:** It allows immediate decryption of old messages  
**Option\_c:** It replaces symmetric encryption with asymmetric encryption  
**Option\_d:** It prevents users from sharing encryption keys  
**Correct\_option:** It ensures that past communications remain secure even if the private key is compromised

**Question 62:**

Which encryption technique is used in modern cloud storage for securing user data? (CO1)

**Question 62:**

**Option\_a:** AES-256  
**Option\_b:** MD5  
**Option\_c:** SHA-1  
**Option\_d:** ROT13  
**Correct\_option:** AES-256

**Question 63:**

Why is symmetric encryption considered faster than asymmetric encryption? (CO2)

**Question 63:**

**Option\_a:** It uses a single key for both encryption and decryption  
**Option\_b:** It requires key pairs for each communication  
**Option\_c:** It does not require key exchange

**Option\_d:** It does not encrypt the data

**Correct\_option:** It uses a single key for both encryption and decryption

**Question 64:**

Which encryption algorithm is primarily used for securing email communication? (CO3)

**Question 64:**

**Option\_a:** RSA

**Option\_b:** SHA-256

**Option\_c:** Blowfish

**Option\_d:** DES

**Correct\_option:** RSA

**Question 65:**

What is a major drawback of using RSA encryption for large data files? (CO4)

**Question 65:**

**Option\_a:** It is computationally expensive and slow

**Option\_b:** It cannot be decrypted once encrypted

**Option\_c:** It requires a symmetric key exchange

**Option\_d:** It does not support multiple keys

**Correct\_option:** It is computationally expensive and slow

**Question 66:**

Which key management practice is crucial in cloud security? (CO5)

**Question 66:**

**Option\_a:** Storing private keys in plaintext

**Option\_b:** Using hardware security modules (HSMs)

**Option\_c:** Sharing encryption keys with all users

**Option\_d:** Avoiding key rotation

**Correct\_option:** Using hardware security modules (HSMs)

**Question 67:**

Which protocol is commonly used for secure file transfers? (CO1)

**Question 67:**

**Option\_a:** FTP

**Option\_b:** SFTP  
**Option\_c:** TFTP  
**Option\_d:** SMB  
**Correct\_option:** SFTP

**Question 68:**

What is the primary risk associated with public file-sharing links in cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 68:**

**Option\_a:** Unauthorized access to files  
**Option\_b:** Increased bandwidth usage  
**Option\_c:** Redundant data storage  
**Option\_d:** High latency  
**Correct\_option:** Unauthorized access to files

**Question 69:**

Which of the following file-sharing techniques offers the highest security? (CO3)

**Question 69:**

**Option\_a:** -to- encrypted file sharing  
**Option\_b:** Public link sharing  
**Option\_c:** Email attachments  
**Option\_d:** Unencrypted peer-to-peer transfer  
**Correct\_option:** -to- encrypted file sharing

**Question 70:**

What is the purpose of access control mechanisms in cloud file-sharing systems? (CO4)

**Question 70:**

**Option\_a:** To restrict file access based on user permissions  
**Option\_b:** To increase download speeds  
**Option\_c:** To delete files automatically after sharing  
**Option\_d:** To allow unlimited access to all users  
**Correct\_option:** To restrict file access based on user permissions

**Question 71:**

Which of the following best describes role-based access control (RBAC) in file-sharing systems? (CO5)

**Question 71:**

**Option\_a:** Users are granted access based on their organizational role  
**Option\_b:** Users can access any file on the system  
**Option\_c:** Permissions are assigned randomly

**Option\_d:** All users share the same credentials

**Correct\_option:** Users are granted access based on their organizational role

**Question 72:**

Which of the following best describes multi-factor authentication (MFA)? (CO1)

**Question 1:**

**Option\_a:** Using multiple usernames for login

**Option\_b:** Combining two or more authentication methods

**Option\_c:** Only using passwords for security

**Option\_d:** Allowing automatic logins after registration

**Correct\_option:** Combining two or more authentication methods

**Question 72:**

What is the primary security risk associated with weak user passwords? (CO2)

**Question 72:**

**Option\_a:** Slow network performance

**Option\_b:** Increased risk of brute-force attacks

**Option\_c:** Difficult password recovery

**Option\_d:** Higher storage requirements

**Correct\_option:** Increased risk of brute-force attacks

**Question 73:**

Which authentication method is considered the most secure for login systems? (CO3)

**Question 73:**

**Option\_a:** Single sign-on (SSO)

**Option\_b:** Password-only authentication

**Option\_c:** Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

**Option\_d:** Using public Wi-Fi for login

**Correct\_option:** Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

**Question 74:**

What is the purpose of CAPTCHA during user registration? (CO4)

**Question 74:**

**Option\_a:** To verify human users and prevent automated bots

**Option\_b:** To increase website loading speed

**Option\_c:** To replace passwords with images

**Option\_d:** To store user credentials securely

**Correct\_option:** To verify human users and prevent automated bots

**Question 75:**

Why is email verification recommended during the registration process? (CO5)

**Question 75:**

**Option\_a:** To confirm the legitimacy of the user's email address

**Option\_b:** To allow multiple accounts with the same email

**Option\_c:** To prevent login authentication

**Option\_d:** To disable password reset features

**Correct\_option:** To confirm the legitimacy of the user's email address

**Question 76:**

What is a common attack against login forms that do not limit failed attempts? (CO3)

**Question 76:**

**Option\_a:** SQL Injection

**Option\_b:** Brute-force attack

**Option\_c:** Man-in-the-middle attack

**Option\_d:** Cross-site scripting (XSS)

**Correct\_option:** Brute-force attack

**Question 77:**

Which technique helps protect login credentials from interception during transmission? (CO4)

**Question 77:**

**Option\_a:** Storing passwords in plaintext

**Option\_b:** Using TLS encryption

**Option\_c:** Allowing login through HTTP

**Option\_d:** Hardcoding credentials in source code

**Correct\_option:** Using TLS encryption

**Question 78:**

Which of the following is a recommended practice for secure password storage? (CO5)

**Question 78:**

**Option\_a:** Storing passwords in plaintext  
**Option\_b:** Using one-way hashing with salt  
**Option\_c:** Encrypting passwords using a symmetric key  
**Option\_d:** Allowing password reuse  
**Correct\_option:** Using one-way hashing with salt

**Question 79:**

What is the purpose of session management in login security? (CO3)

**Question 79:**

**Option\_a:** To allow multiple logins from different users  
**Option\_b:** To prevent session hijacking attacks  
**Option\_c:** To store user passwords securely  
**Option\_d:** To block all login attempts  
**Correct\_option:** To prevent session hijacking attacks

**Question 80:**

Which of the following is an example of a security risk in registration and login systems? (CO2)

**Question 80:**

**Option\_a:** Implementing CAPTCHA  
**Option\_b:** Enforcing password complexity rules  
**Option\_c:** Allowing users to log in without authentication  
**Option\_d:** Using two-factor authentication  
**Correct\_option:** Allowing users to log in without authentication

**Question 81:**

Which of the following best describes the concept of deduplication in cloud storage? (CO1)

**Question 81:**

**Option\_a:** Storing duplicate copies of the same data for redundancy  
**Option\_b:** Eliminating redundant copies of data to save storage space  
**Option\_c:** Encrypting data before storing it in the cloud  
**Option\_d:** Increasing the size of stored data for better security  
**Correct\_option:** Eliminating redundant copies of data to save storage space

**Question 82:**

How does block-level deduplication differ from file-level deduplication? (CO2)

**Question 82:**

**Option\_a:** Block-level deduplication removes entire duplicate files

**Option\_b:** File-level deduplication removes only identical portions of files

**Option\_c:** Block-level deduplication eliminates duplicate data segments within files

**Option\_d:** Both methods store every file separately

**Correct\_option:** Block-level deduplication eliminates duplicate data segments within files

**Question 83:**

What is the main advantage of delta encoding in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 83:**

**Option\_a:** It reduces storage requirements by storing only changes in data

**Option\_b:** It increases network latency for faster retrieval

**Option\_c:** It encrypts data for improved security

**Option\_d:** It prevents any modifications to stored data

**Correct\_option:** It reduces storage requirements by storing only changes in data

**Question 84:**

Which type of compression achieves the highest data reduction but may lead to loss of information? (CO4)

**Question 84:**

**Option\_a:** Lossless compression

**Option\_b:** Lossy compression

**Option\_c:** Deduplication

**Option\_d:** Delta encoding

**Correct\_option:** Lossy compression

**Question 85:**

How does deduplication contribute to bandwidth optimization in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 85:**

**Option\_a:** By reducing the amount of data that needs to be transmitted

**Option\_b:** By increasing redundancy in stored data

**Option\_c:** By increasing storage costs

**Option\_d:** By duplicating data for faster access

**Correct\_option:** By reducing the amount of data that needs to be transmitted

**Question 86:**

Which of the following is a potential security concern with data deduplication? (CO2)

**Question 86:**

**Option\_a:** It increases storage costs significantly

**Option\_b:** It may allow attackers to infer the presence of sensitive files

**Option\_c:** It prevents users from accessing their own data

**Option\_d:** It increases computational load on cloud servers

**Correct\_option:** It may allow attackers to infer the presence of sensitive files

**Question 87:**

Which compression algorithm is commonly used for lossless data compression? (CO3)

**Question 87:**

**Option\_a:** JPEG

**Option\_b:** MP3

**Option\_c:** GZIP

**Option\_d:** H.264

**Correct\_option:** GZIP

**Question 88:**

What is a major drawback of delta encoding when applied to frequently changing data? (CO4)

**Question 88:**

**Option\_a:** It reduces compression efficiency due to constant updates

**Option\_b:** It increases data redundancy

**Option\_c:** It increases storage space consumption

**Option\_d:** It requires storing entire datasets instead of changes

**Correct\_option:** It reduces compression efficiency due to constant updates

**Question 89:**

How does delta encoding improve data transfer efficiency in cloud applications? (CO3)

**Question 89:**

**Option\_a:** By saving only differences instead of entire files

**Option\_b:** By duplicating files for faster access

**Option\_c:** By increasing data transfer size

**Option\_d:** By converting all files into binary format

**Correct\_option:** By saving only differences instead of entire files

**Question 90:**

Which of the following best describes the role of compression in cloud storage? (CO1)

**Question 90:**

**Option\_a:** To reduce the size of stored and transmitted data

**Option\_b:** To encrypt data for security

**Option\_c:** To create multiple copies of data

**Option\_d:** To improve the processing speed of cloud servers

**Correct\_option:** To reduce the size of stored and transmitted data

**Question 91:**



What is the primary function of a browser interface in cloud storage? (CO1)

**Question 91:**

**Option\_a:** To allow users to access cloud storage through a web browser

**Option\_b:** To replace desktop applications entirely

**Option\_c:** To encrypt all data automatically

**Option\_d:** To prevent unauthorized access to cloud data

**Correct\_option:** To allow users to access cloud storage through a web browser

**Question 92:**

Which protocol is commonly used for secure browser-based access to cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 92:**

**Option\_a:** FTP

**Option\_b:** HTTP

**Option\_c:** HTTPS

**Option\_d:** Telnet

**Correct\_option:** HTTPS

**Question 93:**

Which of the following best describes an API in the context of cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 93:**

**Option\_a:** A hardware component for data encryption

**Option\_b:** A software interface that allows applications to interact with cloud storage

**Option\_c:** A security protocol for cloud authentication

**Option\_d:** A physical connection for storage devices

**Correct\_option:** A software interface that allows applications to interact with cloud storage

**Question 94:**

Which API model is commonly used for cloud storage interactions? (CO4)

**Question 94:**

**Option\_a:** RESTful API

**Option\_b:** SMTP API

**Option\_c:** BIOS API

**Option\_d:** Telnet API

**Correct\_option:** RESTful API

**Question 95:**

How does optimization improve cloud storage performance? (CO5)

**Question 95:**

**Option\_a:** By increasing redundancy in stored data

**Option\_b:** By minimizing storage and retrieval time

**Option\_c:** By restricting API access to specific users  
**Option\_d:** By preventing all forms of data compression  
**Correct\_option:** By minimizing storage and retrieval time

**Question 96:**

Which of the following is a key advantage of using APIs for cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 96:**

**Option\_a:** APIs allow automation and integration with other applications  
**Option\_b:** APIs eliminate the need for authentication  
**Option\_c:** APIs work only with desktop applications  
**Option\_d:** APIs do not support data transfer between cloud platforms  
**Correct\_option:** APIs allow automation and integration with other applications

**Question 97:**

What optimization technique is used to reduce bandwidth usage in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 97:**

**Option\_a:** Data encryption  
**Option\_b:** Deduplication  
**Option\_c:** Increasing data redundancy  
**Option\_d:** API restriction  
**Correct\_option:** Deduplication

**Question 98:**

Which method helps to enhance API security in cloud storage services? (CO4)

**Question 98:**

**Option\_a:** Using API keys and access tokens  
**Option\_b:** Allowing open access to all users  
**Option\_c:** Disabling encryption for faster data transfer  
**Option\_d:** Storing API requests in plain text  
**Correct\_option:** Using API keys and access tokens

**Question 99:**

What is the primary advantage of using a browser-based cloud storage interface over a desktop application? (CO3)

**Question 99:**

**Option\_a:** It requires no installation and works on multiple devices  
**Option\_b:** It does not require user authentication  
**Option\_c:** It eliminates the need for data encryption  
**Option\_d:** It prevents file sharing across devices  
**Correct\_option:** It requires no installation and works on multiple devices

**Question 100:**

Which optimization technique ensures efficient file storage and retrieval in cloud environments? (CO1)

**Question 100:**

**Option\_a:** Delta encoding

**Option\_b:** Increasing file duplication

**Option\_c:** Eliminating data compression

**Option\_d:** Restricting user access

**Correct\_option:** Delta encoding

## UNIT III ANALYSIS OF CLOUD STORAGE DEVICES

### UNIT III ANALYSIS OF CLOUD STORAGE DEVICES

Analysis of Threats – Time related aspects – Advanced persistent threats – Client Server encryption - Methodology for Analysis – Selection of products – Scope – Format – CloudMe – CrashPlan – DropBox– Mozy – TeamDrive – UbuntuOne – Whula.

**Question 1:**

What is a key characteristic of an Advanced Persistent Threat (APT)? (CO3)

**Question 1:**

Option\_a: A short-term attack with immediate damage

Option\_b: A targeted, long-term cyber attack with stealthy infiltration

Option\_c: A brute force attack on a cloud storage system

Option\_d: A denial-of-service (DoS) attack on cloud servers

Correct\_option: A targeted, long-term cyber attack with stealthy infiltration

**Question 2:**

Which type of security threat exploits time-related vulnerabilities in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 2:**

Option\_a: Phishing

Option\_b: Time-based side-channel attacks

Option\_c: SQL Injection

Option\_d: Brute force attack

Correct\_option: Time-based side-channel attacks

**Question 3:**

What is the primary concern in time-related cloud security attacks? (CO3)

**Question 3:**

Option\_a: Encryption key storage

Option\_b: Data synchronization delays

Option\_c: Unauthorized data replication

Option\_d: System load balancing

Correct\_option: Data synchronization delays

**Question 4:**

Which of the following is NOT considered an advanced persistent threat (APT) technique? (CO3)

**Question 4:**

Option\_a: Social engineering

Option\_b: Data exfiltration

Option\_c: Session hijacking  
Option\_d: File compression  
Correct\_option: File compression

**Question 5:**

Which security measure is crucial to mitigate persistent threats in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 5:**

Option\_a: Frequent password resets  
Option\_b: Implementing zero-trust security models  
Option\_c: Enabling file compression  
Option\_d: Increasing storage capacity  
Correct\_option: Implementing zero-trust security models

**Question 6:**

Which encryption technique ensures data security in cloud client-server communication? (CO3)

**Question 6:**

Option\_a: Symmetric encryption  
Option\_b: Asymmetric encryption  
Option\_c: Plaintext storage  
Option\_d: Stenography  
Correct\_option: Asymmetric encryption

**Question 7:**

Client-side encryption in cloud storage helps to: (CO3)

**Question 7:**

Option\_a: Prevent unauthorized access even if the cloud provider is compromised  
Option\_b: Improve data compression  
Option\_c: Increase network latency  
Option\_d: Reduce data redundancy  
Correct\_option: Prevent unauthorized access even if the cloud provider is compromised

**Question 8:**

Which is a drawback of client-side encryption in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 8:**

Option\_a: Higher risk of data breaches  
Option\_b: Increased encryption key management complexity  
Option\_c: Reduced data availability  
Option\_d: Incompatibility with HTTPS protocols  
Correct\_option: Increased encryption key management complexity

**Question 9:**

What is the first step in analyzing cloud storage devices? (CO3)

**Question 9:**

Option\_a: Data extraction

Option\_b: Product selection

Option\_c: Security auditing

Option\_d: Threat modeling

Correct\_option: Product selection

**Question 10:**

Which parameter is crucial in evaluating cloud storage products? (CO3)

**Question 10:**

Option\_a: Color scheme of the user interface

Option\_b: Storage location of data

Option\_c: Advertisements displayed

Option\_d: Number of themes available

Correct\_option: Storage location of data

**Question 11:**

Which cloud storage service offers built-in client-side encryption? (CO3)

**Question 11:**

Option\_a: CloudMe

Option\_b: Dropbox

Option\_c: TeamDrive

Option\_d: Mozy

Correct\_option: TeamDrive

**Question 12:**

Which cloud storage service was discontinued by Ubuntu? (CO3)

**Question 12:**

Option\_a: CloudMe

Option\_b: UbuntuOne

Option\_c: Mozy

Option\_d: Whula

Correct\_option: UbuntuOne

**Question 13:**

Which cloud storage provider is best known for its real-time file synchronization? (CO3)

**Question 13:**

Option\_a: CloudMe

Option\_b: CrashPlan

Option\_c: Dropbox  
Option\_d: Mozy  
Correct\_option: Dropbox

**Question 14:**

Which cloud service focuses on business-oriented disaster recovery solutions? (CO3)

**Question 14:**

Option\_a: CrashPlan  
Option\_b: CloudMe  
Option\_c: UbuntuOne  
Option\_d: Whula  
Correct\_option: CrashPlan

**Question 15:**

Which of the following factors is considered in cloud storage product selection? (CO3)

**Question 15:**

Option\_a: Brand popularity  
Option\_b: Encryption support  
Option\_c: Customer service hours  
Option\_d: File icon appearance  
Correct\_option: Encryption support

**Question 16:**

Which cloud storage format ensures maximum portability of stored files? (CO3)

**Question 16:**

Option\_a: Proprietary encrypted format  
Option\_b: Open-source standard format  
Option\_c: Read-only format  
Option\_d: Compressed format only  
Correct\_option: Open-source standard format

**Question 17:**

Which type of time-related threat in cloud storage exploits delays in cryptographic operations? (CO3)

**Question 17:**

Option\_a: Timestamp spoofing  
Option\_b: Time-based side-channel attacks  
Option\_c: SQL Injection  
Option\_d: Dictionary attack  
Correct\_option: Time-based side-channel attacks

**Question 18:**

Which attack method exploits latency variations in cloud storage authentication mechanisms? (CO3)

**Question 18:**

Option\_a: Brute force attack

Option\_b: Side-channel timing attack

Option\_c: Data poisoning

Option\_d: Phishing

Correct\_option: Side-channel timing attack

**Question 19:**

What is the major risk of time synchronization issues in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 19:**

Option\_a: Unauthorized access due to expired security tokens

Option\_b: Increased bandwidth consumption

Option\_c: Higher storage costs

Option\_d: Slower file uploads

Correct\_option: Unauthorized access due to expired security tokens

**Question 20:**

Which authentication method is commonly used to verify cloud storage clients? (CO3)

**Question 20:**

Option\_a: Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

Option\_b: Static password authentication

Option\_c: CAPTCHA

Option\_d: Firewall rules

Correct\_option: Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

**Question 21:**

Which protocol is used for secure authentication in cloud storage services? (CO3)

**Question 21:**

Option\_a: HTTP

Option\_b: OAuth

Option\_c: Telnet

Option\_d: SNMP

Correct\_option: OAuth

**Question 22:**

Which of the following enhances security in client-server encryption? (CO3)

**Question 22:**



Option\_a: Using short passwords  
Option\_b: Disabling HTTPS  
Option\_c: Implementing -to- encryption  
Option\_d: Storing passwords in plain text  
Correct\_option: Implementing -to- encryption

**Question 23:**

What method is used to check data integrity in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 23:**

Option\_a: Hashing  
Option\_b: Data replication  
Option\_c: Caching  
Option\_d: Compression  
Correct\_option: Hashing

**Question 24:**

Which hashing algorithm is commonly used for file integrity verification? (CO3)

**Question 24:**

Option\_a: SHA-256  
Option\_b: RSA  
Option\_c: AES  
Option\_d: DES  
Correct\_option: SHA-256

**Question 25:**

What does a checksum verify in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 25:**

Option\_a: File format  
Option\_b: Data integrity  
Option\_c: Network latency  
Option\_d: Server location  
Correct\_option: Data integrity

**Question 26:**

Which cloud storage model provides on-demand resources over the internet? (CO3)

**Question 26:**

Option\_a: Public cloud  
Option\_b: Private cloud  
Option\_c: Hybrid cloud  
Option\_d: Community cloud  
Correct\_option: Public cloud

**Question 27:**

Which factor most affects network latency in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 27:**

Option\_a: Storage device brand

Option\_b: Data center location

Option\_c: File color settings

Option\_d: User interface design

Correct\_option: Data center location

**Question 28:**

Which component improves cloud storage performance? (CO3)

**Question 28:**

Option\_a: Load balancing

Option\_b: Manual data entry

Option\_c: Disabling security updates

Option\_d: Reducing storage space

Correct\_option: Load balancing

**Question 51:**

Which access control model is widely used in cloud storage security? (CO3)

**Question 51:**

Option\_a: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Option\_b: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)

Option\_c: Discretionary Access Control (DAC)

Option\_d: Identity-Based Access Control (IBAC)

Correct\_option: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

**Question 52:**

Which policy enforces least privilege in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 52:**

Option\_a: Granting full access to all users

Option\_b: Restricting access based on roles

Option\_c: Using default passwords

Option\_d: Removing all encryption

Correct\_option: Restricting access based on roles

**Question 61:**

How does blockchain enhance cloud storage security? (CO3)

**Question 61:**

Option\_a: By encrypting stored data

Option\_b: By providing a decentralized ledger for file verification

Option\_c: By reducing file sizes

Option\_d: By increasing network speed

Correct\_option: By providing a decentralized ledger for file verification

**Question 62:**

Which consensus mechanism is commonly used in blockchain-based cloud storage?  
(CO3)

**Question 62:**

Option\_a: Proof of Work (PoW)

Option\_b: Proof of Concept (PoC)

Option\_c: Proof of Execution (PoE)

Option\_d: Proof of Identity (PoI)

Correct\_option: Proof of Work (PoW)

**Question 66:**

Which protocol is widely used for secure file transfer in cloud environments? (CO3)

**Question 66:**

Option\_a: FTP

Option\_b: SFTP

Option\_c: Telnet

Option\_d: HTTP

Correct\_option: SFTP

**Question 67:**

What is the main advantage of using SFTP over FTP in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 67:**

Option\_a: Faster transfer speeds

Option\_b: Enhanced encryption security

Option\_c: More user-friendly interface

Option\_d: Higher compression ratio

Correct\_option: Enhanced encryption security

**Question 71:**

What is a key emerging trend in cloud storage security? (CO3)

**Question 71:**

Option\_a: AI-driven threat detection

Option\_b: Manual security audits

Option\_c: Reducing encryption complexity

Option\_d: Increasing storage costs

Correct\_option: AI-driven threat detection

**Question 72:**

Which AI technique is increasingly used for anomaly detection in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 72:**

Option\_a: Neural networks

Option\_b: Linear regression

Option\_c: Basic statistics

Option\_d: Manual rule setting

Correct\_option: Neural networks

**Question 73:**

What is the primary factor when selecting a cloud storage solution for enterprises? (CO3)

**Question 73:**

Option\_a: Storage capacity and scalability

Option\_b: Popularity of the service

Option\_c: Presence of advertisements

Option\_d: Number of social media integrations

Correct\_option: Storage capacity and scalability

**Question 74:**

Which of the following is a key consideration in selecting a cloud storage product? (CO3)

**Question 74:**

Option\_a: Security and encryption features

Option\_b: Ability to play music files

Option\_c: Presence of emojis in the interface

Option\_d: Number of themes available

Correct\_option: Security and encryption features

**Question 75:**

Which type of encryption is preferred when selecting a cloud storage product? (CO3)

**Question 75:**

Option\_a: -to- encryption

Option\_b: Basic password protection

Option\_c: No encryption

Option\_d: MD5 hashing only

Correct\_option: -to- encryption

**Question 76:**

Which feature is essential for business cloud storage selection? (CO3)

**Question 76:**

Option\_a: Integration with collaboration tools  
Option\_b: Ability to change background themes  
Option\_c: Limitation on file uploads  
Option\_d: Frequent data loss events  
Correct\_option: Integration with collaboration tools

**Question 77:**

What is the main advantage of cloud storage for businesses? (CO3)

**Question 77:**

Option\_a: Remote access and collaboration  
Option\_b: Higher electricity bills  
Option\_c: Increased manual backups  
Option\_d: Reduced internet speed  
Correct\_option: Remote access and collaboration

**Question 78:**

What is an essential feature for cloud storage used in large enterprises? (CO3)

**Question 78:**

Option\_a: Centralized data management  
Option\_b: Limited user access  
Option\_c: No security features  
Option\_d: Inconsistent uptime  
Correct\_option: Centralized data management

**Question 79:**

What type of cloud storage is most suitable for companies handling confidential data? (CO3)

**Question 79:**

Option\_a: Private cloud storage  
Option\_b: Public cloud storage  
Option\_c: No cloud storage  
Option\_d: Social media-based storage  
Correct\_option: Private cloud storage

Which format is commonly used for storing large datasets in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 80:**

Option\_a: CSV  
Option\_b: JPG  
Option\_c: MP3  
Option\_d: GIF  
Correct\_option: CSV

**Question 81:**

Which file format is commonly used for storing structured data in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 81:**

Option\_a: JSON

Option\_b: BMP

Option\_c: WAV

Option\_d: EXE

Correct\_option: JSON

**Question 82:**

Which cloud storage provider offers client-side encryption for enhanced security? (CO3)

**Question 82:**

Option\_a: CloudMe

Option\_b: Google Drive

Option\_c: YouTube

Option\_d: WhatsApp

Correct\_option: CloudMe

**Question 83:**

What is a key feature of CloudMe? (CO3)

**Question 83:**

Option\_a: Integration with media streaming services

Option\_b: Lack of encryption

Option\_c: No user authentication

Option\_d: No cloud access

Correct\_option: Integration with media streaming services

**Question 84:**

What is a unique feature of CrashPlan cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 84:**

Option\_a: Continuous data backup

Option\_b: Limited file sharing

Option\_c: No encryption

Option\_d: No customer support

Correct\_option: Continuous data backup

**Question 85:**

Which type of user benefits the most from CrashPlan? (CO3)

**Question 85:**

Option\_a: Enterprise users needing automatic backups

Option\_b: Social media influencers

Option\_c: Users with no files to store

Option\_d: Gamers

Correct\_option: Enterprise users needing automatic backups

**Question 86:**

What is a primary advantage of Dropbox for businesses? (CO3)

**Question 86:**

Option\_a: Seamless file sharing and collaboration

Option\_b: Limited user access

Option\_c: No security measures

Option\_d: High failure rate

Correct\_option: Seamless file sharing and collaboration

**Question 87:**

Which feature makes Dropbox popular for document sharing? (CO3)

**Question 87:**

Option\_a: File synchronization across multiple devices

Option\_b: No storage for images

Option\_c: Limited access to users

Option\_d: Slow upload speed

Correct\_option: File synchronization across multiple devices

**Question 88:**

What is a distinguishing feature of Mozy cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 88:**

Option\_a: Enterprise-level automated backups

Option\_b: Limited storage options

Option\_c: No encryption available

Option\_d: High failure rate

Correct\_option: Enterprise-level automated backups

**Question 89:**

What security measure does Mozy cloud storage provide? (CO3)

**Question 89:**

Option\_a: 256-bit AES encryption

Option\_b: No password protection

Option\_c: Unsecured file sharing

Option\_d: Manual backup only

Correct\_option: 256-bit AES encryption

**Question 90:**

What makes TeamDrive different from other cloud storage services? (CO3)

**Question 90:**

Option\_a: Team collaboration with -to- encryption

Option\_b: Only works offline

Option\_c: No security features

Option\_d: No user authentication

Correct\_option: Team collaboration with -to- encryption

**Question 91:**

Which type of users benefit most from TeamDrive? (CO3)

**Question 91:**

Option\_a: Remote work teams

Option\_b: Casual gamers

Option\_c: Social media users

Option\_d: Music producers

Correct\_option: Remote work teams

**Question 92:**

What was a key feature of UbuntuOne before it was discontinued? (CO3)

**Question 92:**

Option\_a: Cloud file synchronization for Ubuntu users

Option\_b: No Linux support

Option\_c: No file encryption

Option\_d: No file sharing

Correct\_option: Cloud file synchronization for Ubuntu users

**Question 93:**

What is the main purpose of Whula cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 93:**

Option\_a: Secure document collaboration

Option\_b: Social media integration

Option\_c: Video streaming only

Option\_d: No file sharing options

Correct\_option: Secure document collaboration

**Question 94:**

Which of the following is a major security threat in cloud storage systems? (CO3)

**Question 94:**

Option\_a: Data breaches

Option\_b: Increased bandwidth



Option\_c: Faster data retrieval  
Option\_d: Reduced storage cost  
Correct\_option: Data breaches

**Question 95:**

What type of cyber attack aims to disrupt cloud storage availability? (CO3)

**Question 95:**

Option\_a: DDoS (Distributed Denial of Service)  
Option\_b: Data Compression Attack  
Option\_c: Cloud Storage Optimization  
Option\_d: Content Delivery Acceleration  
Correct\_option: DDoS (Distributed Denial of Service)

**Question 96:**

Which of the following is NOT a security threat in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 96:**

Option\_a: SQL injection  
Option\_b: Malware injection  
Option\_c: High-speed data transfer  
Option\_d: Unauthorized access  
Correct\_option: High-speed data transfer

**Question 97:**

Why is real-time monitoring important for cloud storage security? (CO3)

**Question 97:**

Option\_a: To detect unauthorized access promptly  
Option\_b: To slow down data transfer  
Option\_c: To allow delayed responses  
Option\_d: To increase storage costs  
Correct\_option: To detect unauthorized access promptly

**Question 98:**

What does "latency" refer to in cloud storage performance? (CO3)

**Question 98:**

Option\_a: Delay in data retrieval and transmission  
Option\_b: Increased storage security  
Option\_c: Additional storage capacity  
Option\_d: Lower data redundancy  
Correct\_option: Delay in data retrieval and transmission

**Question 99:**

What is the primary characteristic of an Advanced Persistent Threat (APT)? (CO3)

**Question 99:**

Option\_a: Long-term, targeted cyber attack

Option\_b: Temporary, random attacks

Option\_c: Short-duration hacks

Option\_d: One-time phishing attempt

Correct\_option: Long-term, targeted cyber attack

**Question 100:**

Which method is commonly used by APT attackers to infiltrate cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 100:**

Option\_a: Spear phishing

Option\_b: Manual data transfer

Option\_c: Secure file sharing

Option\_d: Cloud storage pricing plans

Correct\_option: Spear phishing

## **UNIT IV      CLOUD SECURITY**

Data security and storage – Identity and Access Management – Security management in cloud – Security Management Standards – Security Management in the Cloud – Availability Management – SaaS Availability Management – PaaS Availability Management – IaaS Availability Management – Access control – Security vulnerability, patch and configuration management.

Question 1:

Which of the following is a primary goal of data security?

Question 1:

Option\_a: Data availability

Option\_b: Data integrity

Option\_c: Data confidentiality

Option\_d: All of the above

Correct\_option: All of the above

Question 2:

What is the process of converting data into unreadable format called?

Question 2 :

Option\_a: Compression

Option\_b: Encryption

Option\_c: Hashing

Option\_d: Tokenization

Correct\_option: Encryption

Question 3:

Which encryption method uses the same key for encryption and decryption?

Question 3 :

Option\_a: Asymmetric encryption

Option\_b: Symmetric encryption

Option\_c: Hybrid encryption

Option\_d: Hashing

Correct\_option: Symmetric encryption

Question 4:

Which of the following is a common cloud storage security risk?

Question 4 :

Option\_a: Data loss

Option\_b: Unauthorized access

Option\_c: Data breach

Option\_d: All of the above

Correct\_option:: All of the above

Question 5 :

Which technique is used to ensure data integrity?

Question 5 :

Option\_a: Digital signatures

Option\_b: Data masking

Option\_c: Compression

Option\_d: Caching

Correct\_option:: Digital signatures

Question 6:

What does RAID stand for in storage security?

Question 6 :

Option\_a: Random Access Internet Device

Option\_b: Redundant Array of Indepent Disks

Option\_c: Reliable Access and Integrity Data

Option\_d: None of the above

Correct\_option:: Redundant Array of Independent Disks

Question 7 :

In cloud storage, what is the best method to ensure data availability?

Question 7 :

Option\_a: Data encryption

Option\_b: Multi-factor authentication

Option\_c: Data replication

Option\_d: VPN usage

Correct\_option:: Data replication

Question 8 :

What is a major concern when storing sensitive data in a cloud environment?

Question 8 :

Option\_a: Cost

Option\_b: Latency

Option\_c: Vendor lock-in

Option\_d: Compliance with regulations

Correct\_option:: Compliance with regulations

Question 9 :

Which type of backup strategy takes the longest time to restore?

Question 9 :

Option\_a: Full backup

Option\_b: Incremental backup

Option\_c: Differential backup

Option\_d: Snapshot backup

Correct\_option:: Incremental backup

Question 10:

What is the main purpose of a Data Loss Prevention (DLP) solution?

Question 10 :

Option\_a: Prevent unauthorized access

Option\_b: Encrypt data at rest

Option\_c: Detect and prevent data breaches

Option\_d: Increase network speed

Correct\_option:: Detect and prevent data breaches

Question 11:

What does IAM stand for in security?

Question 11 :

Option\_a: Identity and Access Management

Option\_b: Internet Authentication Module

Option\_c: Information and Access Management

Option\_d: Integrated Account Management

Correct\_option:: Identity and Access Management

Question 12 :

What is the principle of least privilege in IAM?

Question 12 :

Option\_a: Giving users all possible permissions

Option\_b: Providing users with only the necessary access

Option\_c: Assigning roles based on department

Option\_d: Using one administrator for all tasks

Correct\_option:: Providing users with only the necessary access

Question 13 :

What is Multi-Factor Authentication ?

Question 13 :

Option\_a: Logging in with only a username

Option\_b: Using two or more authentication factors

Option\_c: Verifying identity once per session

Option\_d: Encrypting passwords

Correct\_option:: Using two or more authentication factors

Question 14 :

Which of the following is NOT an authentication factor?

Question 14 :

Option\_a: Something you know

Option\_b: Something you have

Option\_c: Something you write

Option\_d: Something you are

Correct\_option:: Something you write

Question 15 :

What is Single Sign-On (SSO)?

Question 15 :

Option\_a: A type of multi-factor authentication

Option\_b: A password management system

Option\_c: A method to access multiple applications with one login

Option\_d: An encryption algorithm

Correct\_option:: A method to access multiple applications with one login

Question 16 :

What is a major challenge in cloud security management?

Question 16 :

Option\_a: Cost of storage

Option\_b: Lack of encryption

Option\_c: Shared responsibility model

Option\_d: Limited cloud service providers

Correct\_option:: Shared responsibility model

Question 17:

What is cloud workload security?

Question 17:

Option\_a: Ensuring servers are running at full capacity

Option\_b: Protecting applications and workloads in the cloud

Option\_c: Managing user access permissions

Option\_d: Encrypting data in transit

Correct\_option:: Protecting applications and workloads in the cloud

Question 18 :

Which security standard is widely used for information security management?

Question 18 :

Option\_a: ISO 27001

Option\_b: PCI-DSS

Option\_c: HIPAA

Option\_d: GDPR

Correct\_option:: ISO 27001

Question 19:



What does GDPR stand for?

Question 19 :

Option\_a: General Data Protection Regulation

Option\_b: Global Data Privacy Rules

Option\_c: Government Data Protection Rights

Option\_d: General Digital Privacy Rules

Correct\_option:: General Data Protection Regulation

Question 20 :

Which standard applies to credit card transaction security?

Question 20 :

Option\_a: ISO 9001

Option\_b: PCI-DSS

Option\_c: NIST 800-53

Option\_d: SOC 2

Correct\_option:: PCI-DSS

Question 21 :

What is a major concern in cloud security?

Question 21 :

Option\_a: Latency issues

Option\_b: Unauthorized access

Option\_c: High-speed internet requirement

Option\_d: Lack of scalability

Correct\_option:: Unauthorized access

Question 22 :

What is the role of Cloud Access Security Brokers ?

Question 22:

Option\_a: Encrypt cloud data

Option\_b: Provide governance and security monitoring

Option\_c: Manage cloud storage costs

Option\_d: Optimize cloud performance

Correct\_option:: Provide governance and security monitoring

Question 23 :

What does "Zero Trust" mean in cloud security?

Question 23 :

Option\_a: Trusting users once authenticated

Option\_b: Always verifying every access request

Option\_c: Allowing open access to data

Option\_d: Encrypting data without authentication

Correct\_option:: Always verifying every access request

Question 24:

What does IAM help with in cloud security?

Question 24 :

Option\_a: Encryption of data

Option\_b: Managing user identities and access rights

Option\_c: Enhancing cloud performance

Option\_d: Reducing cloud costs

Correct\_option:: Managing user identities and access rights

Question 25 :

What is the purpose of Security Information and Event Management (SIEM) in cloud security?

Question 25 :

Option\_a: Data storage

Option\_b: Incident detection and response

Option\_c: Cloud migration

Option\_d: User authentication

Correct\_option:: Incident detection and response

Question 26 :

Which security measure ensures data remains unchanged and unaltered?

Question 26 :

Option\_a: Data encryption

Option\_b: Data masking

Option\_c: Data integrity

Option\_d: Data redundancy

Correct\_option:: Data integrity

Question 27 :

What is the purpose of tokenization in data security?

Question 27 :

Option\_a: Encrypt data using a key

Option\_b: Replace sensitive data with a non-sensitive equivalent

Option\_c: Compress large files

Option\_d: Store data in different locations

Correct\_option:: Replace sensitive data with a non-sensitive equivalent

Question 28 :

What is data at rest?

Question 28 :

Option\_a: Data being transmitted over a network

Option\_b: Data being processed in memory

Option\_c: Data stored on a physical or virtual storage medium

Option\_d: Data deleted from a system

Correct\_option:: Data stored on a physical or virtual storage medium

Question 29 :

Which of the following is a method to protect data in transit?

Question 29 :

Option\_a: Firewall

Option\_b: TLS encryption

Option\_c: RAID storage

Option\_d: Data compression

Correct\_option:: TLS encryption

Question 30 :

A honeypot in cybersecurity is used for:

Question 30 :

Option\_a: Encrypting sensitive data

Option\_b: Attracting and monitoring attackers

Option\_c: Protecting user credentials

Option\_d: Cloud backup management

Correct\_option:: Attracting and monitoring attackers

Question 31:

Which IAM model assigns permissions to roles rather than individuals?

Question 31 :

Option\_a: Attribute-Based Access Control (ABAC)Option\_c:

Option\_b: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)Option\_c:

Option\_c: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)Option\_c:

Option\_d: Discretionary Access Control (DA

Correct\_option:: Role-Based Access Control (RBA

Question 32 :

What is Just-In-Time (JIT) Access in IAM?

Question 32 :

Option\_a: A method to grant access only when required for a short time

Option\_b: A multi-factor authentication technique

Option\_c: A method to encrypt stored passwords

Option\_d: A process of automatic account recovery

Correct\_option:: A method to grant access only when required for a short time

Question 33 :

What is the purpose of identity federation in IAM?

Question 33 :

Option\_a: Storing user passwords securely

Option\_b: Allowing authentication across multiple systems without multiple logins

Option\_c: Blocking unauthorized users

Option\_d: Encrypting user credentials

Correct\_option:: Allowing authentication across multiple systems without multiple logins

Question 34 :

Which protocol is commonly used for Single Sign-On (SSO)?

Question 34 :

Option\_a: SMTP

Option\_b: SAML

Option\_c: FTP

Option\_d: RDP

Correct\_option:: SAML

Question 35 :

What does Privileged Access Management (PAM) focus on?

Question 35 :

Option\_a: Managing access for all employees

Option\_b: Controlling and securing access for high-risk accounts

Option\_c: Enforcing password changes regularly

Option\_d: Managing network firewalls

Correct\_option:: Controlling and securing access for high-risk accounts

Question 36 :

What is a Cloud Security Posture Management (CSPM) solution used for?

Question 36 :

Option\_a: Encrypting cloud data

Option\_b: Identifying and remediating cloud security misconfigurations

Option\_c: Preventing denial-of-service attacks

Option\_d: Managing cloud subscription costs

Correct\_option:: Identifying and remediating cloud security misconfigurations

Question 37 :

Which cloud security model ensures that cloud customers and providers share security responsibilities?

Question 37 :

Option\_a: Zero Trust Model

Option\_b: Shared Responsibility Model

Option\_c: Single Security Model

Option\_d: Elastic Security Framework

Correct\_option:: Shared Responsibility Model

Question 38 :

Which cloud security issue can arise due to improper API management?

Question 38 :

Option\_a: Malware injection

Option\_b: Unauthorized access

Option\_c: Data redundancy

Option\_d: Storage fragmentation

Correct\_option:: Unauthorized access

Question 39 :

What is the best practice for securing cloud workloads?

Question 39 :

Option\_a: Using a single security key for all services

Option\_b: Implementing network segmentation and monitoring

Option\_c: Avoiding multi-factor authentication

Option\_d: Storing all credentials in plaintext

Correct\_option:: Implementing network segmentation and monitoring

Question 40 :

What is cloud sandboxing used for?

Question 40 :

Option\_a: Running untrusted applications in an isolated environment

Option\_b: Optimizing cloud storage performance

Option\_c: Encrypting network traffic

Option\_d: Improving cloud billing efficiency

Correct\_option:: Running untrusted applications in an isolated environment

Question 41 :

Which standard provides security guidelines for IoT devices?

Question 41 :

Option\_a: ISO 27701

Option\_b: NIST 800-183

Option\_c: HIPAA

Option\_d: PCI DSS

Correct\_option:: NIST 800-183

Question 42 :

What is the purpose of SOC 2 compliance?

Question 42 :

Option\_a: Ensuring physical security of data centers

Option\_b: Evaluating security controls in cloud service providers

Option\_c: Certifying software developers

Option\_d: Managing global internet access

Correct\_option:: Evaluating security controls in cloud service providers

Question 43:

Which cybersecurity framework is widely used for risk management in the U.S.?

Question 43:

Option\_a: ISO 9001

Option\_b: NIST Cybersecurity Framework

Option\_c: ITIL

Option\_d: GDPR

Correct\_option:: Option\_b: NIST Cybersecurity Framework

Question 44 :

What is the HIPAA regulation focused on?

Question 44 :

Option\_a: Financial transaction security



Option\_b: Protecting healthcare data and patient information

Option\_c: Cloud infrastructure security

Option\_d: Mobile device encryption

Correct\_option:: Option\_b: Protecting healthcare data and patient information

Question 45 :

Which standard outlines best practices for information security governance?

Question 45 :

Option\_a: COBIT

Option\_b: GDPR

Option\_c: ITIL

Option\_d: X.509

Correct\_option:: COBIT

Question 46 :

Which cloud security risk involves attackers injecting malicious scripts into cloud-based applications?

Question 46 :

Option\_a: Man-in-the-Middle Attack

Option\_b: SQL Injection

Option\_c: Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Option\_d: DNS Spoofing

Correct\_option:: Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Question 47 :

Which of the following helps prevent data exfiltration in the cloud?

Question 47 :

Option\_a: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)

Option\_b: API Rate Limiting

Option\_c: Data Loss Prevention (DLP)

Option\_d: Content Delivery Networks (CDN)

Correct\_option:: Data Loss Prevention (DLP)

Question 48 :

What does a cloud-native firewall do?

Question 48 :

Option\_a: Blocks all incoming connections

Option\_b: Monitors and controls cloud traffic based on security policies

Option\_c: Increases cloud storage capacity

Option\_d: Enhances multi-factor authentication

Correct\_option:: Monitors and controls cloud traffic based on security policies

Question 49 :

What is a common mitigation strategy for Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) attacks in the cloud?

Question 49 :

Option\_a: Using a VPN

Option\_b: Implementing rate-limiting and traffic filtering

Option\_c: Disabling encryption

Option\_d: Reducing server capacity

Correct\_option:: Implementing rate-limiting and traffic filtering

Question 50 :

Which of the following is an advantage of cloud-based Security-as-a-Service (SECaaS)?

Question 50 :

Option\_a: Reduces security management overhead

Option\_b: Eliminates the need for user authentication

Option\_c: Increases latency

Option\_d: Weakens encryption methods

Correct\_option:: Reduces security management overhead

Question51:

Which availability metric is commonly used to measure the total percentage of uptime in cloud services? (CO4)

Question51:

Option\_a: Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

Option\_b: Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF)

Option\_c: Five Nines Availability

Option\_d: Service Level Agreement (SLA)

correct\_option: Five Nines Availability

Question52:

In SaaS availability management, what technique is often employed to prevent service disruption due to high traffic spikes? (CO4)

Question52:

Option\_a: Rate Limiting

Option\_b: Containerization

Option\_c: Hardware Redundancy

Option\_d: Serverless Computing

correct\_option: Rate Limiting

Question53:

Which cloud service model provides the highest level of customer control over availability management? (CO4)

Question53:

Option\_a: SaaS

Option\_b: PaaS

Option\_c: IaaS

Option\_d: FaaS

correct\_option: IaaS

Question54:

Which availability management practice is most effective in preventing downtime in a multi-region cloud deployment? (CO4)

Question54:

Option\_a: Horizontal Scaling

Option\_b: Data Encryption

Option\_c: Edge Computing

Option\_d: Load Balancing

correct\_option: Load Balancing

Question55:

What is the primary purpose of failover clustering in cloud environments? (CO4)

Question55:

Option\_a: To distribute workloads evenly across servers

Option\_b: To automatically switch to a standby system in case of failure

Option\_c: To improve application response time

Option\_d: To provide a shared security framework

correct\_option: To automatically switch to a standby system in case of failure

Question56:

Which access control model restricts user permissions based on organizational roles? (CO4)

Question56:

Option\_a: Discretionary Access Control (DAC)

Option\_b: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)

Option\_c: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Option\_d: Attribute-Based Access Control (ABAC)

correct\_option: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Question57:

Which access control technique dynamically adjusts permissions based on user behavior patterns? (CO4)

Question57:

Option\_a: Static Permissions

Option\_b: Multi-Factor Authentication

Option\_c: Adaptive Access Control

Option\_d: Time-Based Access Control

correct\_option: Adaptive Access Control

Question58:

What is the main goal of security patch management in cloud environments? (CO4)

Question58:

Option\_a: To introduce new software features

Option\_b: To fix known vulnerabilities and enhance security

Option\_c: To improve user interface design

Option\_d: To update software licenses

correct\_option: To fix known vulnerabilities and enhance security

Question59:

Which of the following represents a critical risk of improper patch management in a cloud environment? (CO4)

Question59:

Option\_a: Increased system uptime

Option\_b: Unpatched security vulnerabilities

Option\_c: Improved application speed

Option\_d: Reduced bandwidth consumption

correct\_option: Unpatched security vulnerabilities

Question60:

In configuration management, what is the primary purpose of Infrastructure as Code (IaC)? (CO4)

Question60:

Option\_a: Automating cloud resource provisioning and management  
Option\_b: Enhancing graphical user interfaces  
Option\_c: Increasing manual control over configurations  
Option\_d: Reducing storage requirements  
correct\_option: Automating cloud resource provisioning and management

Question61:

Which cloud computing model provides the highest level of abstraction for users? (CO4)

Question61:

Option\_a: IaaS  
Option\_b: PaaS  
Option\_c: SaaS  
Option\_d: On-premise  
correct\_option: SaaS

Question62:

What is the primary function of a Web Application Firewall (WAF) in a cloud environment? (CO4)

Question62:

Option\_a: Preventing distributed denial-of-service attacks  
Option\_b: Encrypting network traffic  
Option\_c: Managing cloud workloads  
Option\_d: Optimizing storage solutions  
correct\_option: Preventing distributed denial-of-service attacks

Question63:

What is the primary advantage of using containerization in cloud environments? (CO4)

Question63:

Option\_a: Improved hardware utilization  
Option\_b: Easier application scaling  
Option\_c: Increased latency  
Option\_d: Limited portability  
correct\_option: Easier application scaling

Question64:

Which of the following is a key benefit of using zero trust security in access control? (CO4)

Question64:

Option\_a: Reduced authentication requirements  
Option\_b: Automatic access without verification  
Option\_c: Continuous authentication and verification  
Option\_d: Elimination of encryption  
correct\_option: Continuous authentication and verification

Question65:

Which metric is used to measure the average time required to repair a failed system component? (CO4)

Question65:

Option\_a: Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

Option\_b: Mean Time to Repair (MTTR)

Option\_c: Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF)

Option\_d: Failure Rate Analysis

correct\_option: Mean Time to Repair (MTTR)

Question66:

Which cloud deployment model offers the best availability for disaster recovery? (CO4)

Question66:

Option\_a: Private Cloud

Option\_b: Public Cloud

Option\_c: Hybrid Cloud

Option\_d: Community Cloud

correct\_option: Hybrid Cloud

Question67:

Which approach ensures high availability by running multiple redundant instances of an application? (CO4)

Question67:

Option\_a: Vertical Scaling

Option\_b: Active-Active Redundancy

Option\_c: Cold Standby

Option\_d: Monolithic Deployment

correct\_option: Active-Active Redundancy

Question68:

What is the key advantage of using a content delivery network (CDN) for availability management? (CO4)

Question68:

Option\_a: Reduces data storage costs

Option\_b: Enhances network latency and performance

Option\_c: Eliminates the need for cloud security

Option\_d: Increases CPU utilization

correct\_option: Enhances network latency and performance

Question69:

Which backup strategy minimizes downtime by instantly switching to a preconfigured backup system? (CO4)

Question69:

Option\_a: Full Backup

Option\_b: Differential Backup

Option\_c: Hot Standby

Option\_d: Incremental Backup

correct\_option: Hot Standby

Question70:

What is the main function of automated failover in cloud infrastructure? (CO4)

Question70:

Option\_a: To manually re failed servers

Option\_b: To distribute load evenly across all servers

Option\_c: To automatically switch to a standby system in case of failure

Option\_d: To reduce storage costs

correct\_option: To automatically switch to a standby system in case of failure

Question71:

Which security mechanism ensures that only authorized users can access cloud services? (CO4)

Question71:

Option\_a: Encryption

Option\_b: Access Control

Option\_c: Data Masking

Option\_d: Hashing

correct\_option: Access Control

Question72:

What is the primary benefit of implementing multi-factor authentication (MFA) in cloud access control? (CO4)

Question72:

Option\_a: Reduces the need for strong passwords

Option\_b: Provides an additional layer of security

Option\_c: Eliminates phishing attacks completely

Option\_d: Decreases login time

correct\_option: Provides an additional layer of security

Question73:

Which security vulnerability allows attackers to inject malicious SQL queries? (CO4)

Question73:

Option\_a: Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Option\_b: SQL Injection

Option\_c: Man-in-the-Middle (MITM) Attack

Option\_d: Buffer Overflow

correct\_option: SQL Injection

Question74:

Which of the following is a key purpose of cloud configuration management? (CO4)

Question74:

Option\_a: Automating software development

Option\_b: Enforcing security policies and compliance

Option\_c: Reducing network latency



Option\_d: Enhancing hardware performance  
correct\_option: Enforcing security policies and compliance

Question75:

What is the main objective of a vulnerability management program in cloud security?  
(CO4)

Question75:

Option\_a: To remove outdated software  
Option\_b: To identify, assess, and mitigate security weaknesses  
Option\_c: To increase network bandwidth  
Option\_d: To reduce storage costs  
correct\_option: To identify, assess, and mitigate security weaknesses

Question76:

Which availability management strategy focuses on eliminating single points of failure?  
(CO4)

Question76:

Option\_a: Serverless Computing  
Option\_b: High Availability Architecture  
Option\_c: Data Encryption  
Option\_d: Cloud Bursting  
correct\_option: High Availability Architecture

Question77:

Which process is responsible for applying security updates and patches to cloud systems?  
(CO4)

Question77:

Option\_a: Incident Response  
Option\_b: Patch Management  
Option\_c: Cloud Backup  
Option\_d: Network Monitoring  
correct\_option: Patch Management

Question78:

How does encryption contribute to cloud security? (CO4)

Question78:

Option\_a: By improving system performance  
Option\_b: By protecting data confidentiality and integrity  
Option\_c: By reducing power consumption  
Option\_d: By increasing storage capacity  
correct\_option: By protecting data confidentiality and integrity

Question79:

Which cloud service model requires the customer to manage and secure the operating system? (CO4)

Question79:

Option\_a: SaaS  
Option\_b: PaaS  
Option\_c: IaaS  
Option\_d: FaaS  
correct\_option: IaaS

Question80:

Which access control model grants permissions based on attributes rather than roles?  
(CO4)

Question80:

Option\_a: Discretionary Access Control (DAC)  
Option\_b: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)  
Option\_c: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)  
Option\_d: Attribute-Based Access Control (ABAC)  
correct\_option: Attribute-Based Access Control (ABAC)

Question81:

Which key security measure helps prevent unauthorized data access in a cloud environment? (CO4)

Question81:

Option\_a: Load Balancing  
Option\_b: Data Encryption  
Option\_c: Auto-scaling  
Option\_d: Caching  
correct\_option: Data Encryption

Question82:

What is the primary function of an Intrusion Detection System (IDS) in cloud security?  
(CO4)

Question82:

Option\_a: Prevent unauthorized access  
Option\_b: Detect and alert on suspicious activities  
Option\_c: Improve system performance  
Option\_d: Reduce storage costs  
correct\_option: Detect and alert on suspicious activities

Question83:

Which of the following best describes the principle of least privilege in access control?  
(CO4)

Question83:

Option\_a: Users are granted only the permissions necessary to perform their job functions  
Option\_b: All users have full access to all resources  
Option\_c: Permissions are assigned based on seniority  
Option\_d: Users can access resources without authentication  
correct\_option: Users are granted only the permissions necessary to perform their job functions

Question84:

Which type of cloud security testing helps identify vulnerabilities before deployment?

(CO4)

Question84:

Option\_a: Penetration Testing

Option\_b: Patch Management

Option\_c: Log Monitoring

Option\_d: Data Masking

correct\_option: Penetration Testing

Question85:

What is the main advantage of using automated patch management in cloud security?

(CO4)

Question85:

Option\_a: Reduces the need for authentication

Option\_b: Ensures timely updates and minimizes vulnerabilities

Option\_c: Eliminates the need for encryption

Option\_d: Increases manual oversight

correct\_option: Ensures timely updates and minimizes vulnerabilities

Question86:

Which cloud security measure protects against distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attacks? (CO4)

Question86:

Option\_a: Firewalls

Option\_b: DDoS Protection Services

Option\_c: Load Balancing

Option\_d: Intrusion Detection Systems

correct\_option: DDoS Protection Services

Question87:

Which strategy ensures continuous service availability during a system failure? (CO4)

Question87:

Option\_a: Cold Standby

Option\_b: Disaster Recovery Plan

Option\_c: Manual Failover

Option\_d: Static IP Addressing

correct\_option: Disaster Recovery Plan

Question88:

Which cloud-based security control monitors and analyzes network traffic for threats? (CO4)

Question88:

Option\_a: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)

Option\_b: Cloud Backup

Option\_c: Multi-Factor Authentication

Option\_d: Patch Management

correct\_option: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)

Question89:

Which factor is essential for ensuring high availability in cloud-based applications?

(CO4)

Question89:

Option\_a: Redundant Infrastructure

Option\_b: Manual Scaling

Option\_c: Limited Network Access

Option\_d: Local Storage

correct\_option: Redundant Infrastructure

Question90:

Which security model dynamically adjusts access based on user risk assessment? (CO4)

Question90:

Option\_a: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Option\_b: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)

Option\_c: Adaptive Access Control

Option\_d: Discretionary Access Control (DAC)

correct\_option: Adaptive Access Control

Question91:

Which cloud security measure ensures secure authentication and authorization for API access? (CO4)

Question91:

Option\_a: API Gateway

Option\_b: Data Masking

Option\_c: Content Delivery Network (CDN)

Option\_d: Cloud Backup

correct\_option: API Gateway

Question92:

What is the primary objective of continuous monitoring in cloud security? (CO4)

Question92:

Option\_a: Identify and mitigate security threats in real-time

Option\_b: Reduce hardware costs

Option\_c: Increase software licensing fees

Option\_d: Improve graphical user interfaces

correct\_option: Identify and mitigate security threats in real-time

Question93:

Which type of backup strategy allows for the fastest data recovery in case of failure?

(CO4)

Question93:

Option\_a: Incremental Backup  
Option\_b: Differential Backup  
Option\_c: Full Backup  
Option\_d: Cloud Archiving  
correct\_option: Full Backup

Question94:

Which access control model is most commonly used in enterprises to enforce security policies? (CO4)

Question94:

Option\_a: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)  
Option\_b: Discretionary Access Control (DAC)  
Option\_c: Mandatory Access Control (MAC)  
Option\_d: Attribute-Based Access Control (ABAC)  
correct\_option: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Question95:

Which cloud security practice ensures that sensitive data remains unreadable to unauthorized users? (CO4)

Question95:

Option\_a: Firewall Configuration  
Option\_b: Data Encryption  
Option\_c: Patch Management  
Option\_d: Network Segmentation  
correct\_option: Data Encryption

Question96:

Which cloud availability strategy ensures that traffic is distributed evenly across multiple servers? (CO4)

Question96:

Option\_a: Load Balancing  
Option\_b: Cold Standby  
Option\_c: Manual Scaling  
Option\_d: Cloud Bursting  
correct\_option: Load Balancing

Question97:

What is the key advantage of using Security-as-a-Service (SECaaS) in cloud environments? (CO4)

Question97:

Option\_a: Reduces the need for cybersecurity professionals  
Option\_b: Provides scalable and on-demand security solutions  
Option\_c: Eliminates the need for compliance audits  
Option\_d: Decreases network latency  
correct\_option: Provides scalable and on-demand security solutions

Question98:

Which cloud security vulnerability exploits weak authentication mechanisms to gain unauthorized access? (CO4)

Question98:

Option\_a: Phishing Attack

Option\_b: Credential Stuffing

Option\_c: SQL Injection

Option\_d: Denial-of-Service Attack

correct\_option: Credential Stuffing

Question99:

What is the primary function of a Cloud Access Security Broker (CASB)? (CO4)

Question99:

Option\_a: Monitor and enforce security policies across cloud services

Option\_b: Optimize database performance

Option\_c: Reduce storage costs

Option\_d: Improve server cooling efficiency

correct\_option: Monitor and enforce security policies across cloud services

Question100:

Which cloud deployment model provides exclusive cloud infrastructure for a single organization? (CO4)

Question100:

Option\_a: Public Cloud

Option\_b: Private Cloud

Option\_c: Hybrid Cloud

Option\_d: Community Cloud

correct\_option: Private Cloud

## UNIT V      ENCRYPTION      METHODS      AND      CLOUD      STORAGE SERVICE SELECTION

Local Encryption Methods – Approaches enhancing security – Approaches not enhancing security – Selecting a cloud storage drive – Factors to consider.

Question 1:

What is the primary purpose of local encryption? (CO5)

Question 1:

Option\_a: To secure data stored on local devices

Option\_b: To increase processing speed

Option\_c: To improve internet connectivity

Option\_d: To replace cloud storage

Correct\_option: To secure data stored on local devices

Question 2:

Which encryption method is commonly used for securing files on local storage? (CO5)

Question 2:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: MP3 encoding

Option\_c: JPEG compression

Option\_d: MPEG-4

Correct\_option: AES

Question 3:

Which key length is considered secure for AES encryption? (CO5)

Question 3:

Option\_a: 64-bit

Option\_b: 128-bit

Option\_c: 256-bit

Option\_d: 512-bit

Correct\_option: 256-bit

Question 4:

What is a major advantage of local encryption over cloud encryption? (CO5)

Question 4:

Option\_a: Faster internet speed

Option\_b: Full control over encryption keys

Option\_c: No need for software updates

Option\_d: Unlimited storage capacity

Correct\_option: Full control over encryption keys

Question 5:

Which encryption algorithm is considered obsolete due to security vulnerabilities? (CO5)

Question 5:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: RSA

Option\_c: DES

Option\_d: SHA-256

Correct\_option: DES

Question 6:

What is the role of a passphrase in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 6:

Option\_a: To generate an encryption key



Option\_b: To increase processing power

Option\_c: To optimize storage space

Option\_d: To replace antivirus software

Correct\_option: To generate an encryption key

Question 7:

Which of the following enhances security in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 7:

Option\_a: Using longer encryption keys

Option\_b: Disabling encryption

Option\_c: Sharing encryption keys publicly

Option\_d: Using simple passwords

Correct\_option: Using longer encryption keys

Question 8:

Which approach can further strengthen local encryption security? (CO5)

Question 8:

Option\_a: Multi-factor authentication

Option\_b: Disabling firewalls

Option\_c: Using shorter passwords

Option\_d: Avoiding software updates

Correct\_option: Multi-factor authentication

Question 9:

Which tool is commonly used for local file encryption? (CO5)

Question 9:

Option\_a: BitLocker

Option\_b: Notepad

Option\_c: Excel

Option\_d: Paint

Correct\_option: BitLocker

Question 10:

Which of the following encryption types ensures that only the sender and receiver can decrypt the message? (CO5)

Question 10:

Option\_a: Symmetric encryption

Option\_b: Asymmetric encryption

Option\_c: Hashing

Option\_d: Steganography

Correct\_option: Asymmetric encryption

Question 11:

What is the primary purpose of local encryption? (CO5)

Question 11:

Option\_a: To secure data stored on local devices

Option\_b: To increase processing speed

Option\_c: To improve internet connectivity

Option\_d: To replace cloud storage

Correct\_option: To secure data stored on local devices

Question 12:

Which encryption method is commonly used for securing files on local storage? (CO5)

Question 12:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: MP3 encoding

Option\_c: JPEG compression

Option\_d: MPEG-4

Correct\_option: AES

Question 13:

Which key length is considered secure for AES encryption? (CO5)

Question 13:

Option\_a: 64-bit

Option\_b: 128-bit

Option\_c: 256-bit

Option\_d: 512-bit

Correct\_option: 256-bit

Question 14:

What is a major advantage of local encryption over cloud encryption? (CO5)

Question 14:

Option\_a: Faster internet speed

Option\_b: Full control over encryption keys

Option\_c: No need for software updates

Option\_d: Unlimited storage capacity

Correct\_option: Full control over encryption keys

Question 15:

Which encryption algorithm is considered obsolete due to security vulnerabilities? (CO5)

Question 15:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: RSA

Option\_c: DES

Option\_d: SHA-256

Correct\_option: DES

Question 16:

What is the role of a passphrase in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 16:

Option\_a: To generate an encryption key

Option\_b: To increase processing power

Option\_c: To optimize storage space

Option\_d: To replace antivirus software

Correct\_option: To generate an encryption key

Question 17:

Which of the following enhances security in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 17:

Option\_a: Using longer encryption keys

Option\_b: Disabling encryption

Option\_c: Sharing encryption keys publicly

Option\_d: Using simple passwords

Correct\_option: Using longer encryption keys

Question 18:

Which approach can further strengthen local encryption security? (CO5)

Question 18:

Option\_a: Multi-factor authentication

Option\_b: Disabling firewalls

Option\_c: Using shorter passwords

Option\_d: Avoiding software updates

Correct\_option: Multi-factor authentication

Question 19:

Which tool is commonly used for local file encryption? (CO5)

Question 19:

Option\_a: BitLocker

Option\_b: Notepad

Option\_c: Excel

Option\_d: Paint

Correct\_option: BitLocker

Question 20:

Which of the following encryption types ensures that only the sender and receiver can decrypt the message? (CO5)

Question 20:

Option\_a: Symmetric encryption

Option\_b: Asymmetric encryption

Option\_c: Hashing

Option\_d: Steganography

Correct\_option: Asymmetric encryption

Question 21:

What is the primary purpose of local encryption? (CO5)

Question 21:

Option\_a: To secure data stored on local devices

Option\_b: To increase processing speed

Option\_c: To improve internet connectivity

Option\_d: To replace cloud storage

Correct\_option: To secure data stored on local devices

Question 22:

Which encryption method is commonly used for securing files on local storage? (CO5)

Question 22:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: MP3 encoding

Option\_c: JPEG compression

Option\_d: MPEG-4

Correct\_option: AES

Question 23:

Which key length is considered secure for AES encryption? (CO5)

Question 23:

Option\_a: 64-bit

Option\_b: 128-bit

Option\_c: 256-bit

Option\_d: 512-bit

Correct\_option: 256-bit

Question 24:

What is a major advantage of local encryption over cloud encryption? (CO5)

Question 24:

Option\_a: Faster internet speed

Option\_b: Full control over encryption keys

Option\_c: No need for software updates

Option\_d: Unlimited storage capacity

Correct\_option: Full control over encryption keys

Question 25:

Which encryption algorithm is considered obsolete due to security vulnerabilities? (CO5)

Question 25:

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: RSA

Option\_c: DES

Option\_d: SHA-256

Correct\_option: DES

Question 26:

What is the role of a passphrase in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 26:

Option\_a: To generate an encryption key

Option\_b: To increase processing power

Option\_c: To optimize storage space

Option\_d: To replace antivirus software

Correct\_option: To generate an encryption key

Question 27:

Which of the following enhances security in local encryption? (CO5)

Question 27:

Option\_a: Using longer encryption keys

Option\_b: Disabling encryption

Option\_c: Sharing encryption keys publicly

Option\_d: Using simple passwords

Correct\_option: Using longer encryption keys

Question 28:

Which approach can further strengthen local encryption security? (CO5)

Question 28:

Option\_a: Multi-factor authentication

Option\_b: Disabling firewalls

Option\_c: Using shorter passwords

Option\_d: Avoiding software updates

Correct\_option: Multi-factor authentication

Question 29:

Which tool is commonly used for local file encryption? (CO5)

Question 29:

Option\_a: BitLocker



Option\_b: Notepad

Option\_c: Excel

Option\_d: Paint

Correct\_option: BitLocker

Question 30:

Which of the following encryption types ensures that only the sender and receiver can decrypt the message? (CO5)

Question 30:

Option\_a: Symmetric encryption

Option\_b: Asymmetric encryption

Option\_c: Hashing

Option\_d: Steganography

Correct\_option: Asymmetric encryption

**Question 41:**

Which of the following is the most critical factor when selecting a cloud storage drive for business use? (CO1)

**Question 41:**

**Option\_a:** Cost-effectiveness

**Option\_b:** Brand popularity

**Option\_c:** Availability of desktop themes

**Option\_d:** Number of colors in the interface

**Correct\_option:** Cost-effectiveness

**Question 42:**

Why is security an important factor in choosing a cloud storage provider? (CO2)

**Question 42:**

**Option\_a:** It ensures protection against data breaches and unauthorized access

**Option\_b:** It reduces the need for data backups

**Option\_c:** It allows multiple users to edit files without restrictions

**Option\_d:** It increases download speed

**Correct\_option:** It ensures protection against data breaches and unauthorized access

**Question 43:**

Which of the following factors is crucial for selecting a cloud storage drive for real-time collaboration? (CO3)

**Question 43:**

**Option\_a:** Support for simultaneous editing and file versioning

**Option\_b:** High latency in file uploads

**Option\_c:** Restriction of multiple device access

**Option\_d:** Limited API integrations

**Correct\_option:** Support for simultaneous editing and file versioning

**Question 44:**

Which aspect should be prioritized when selecting cloud storage for large media files? (CO4)

**Question 44:**

**Option\_a:** High storage capacity and fast upload/download speeds

**Option\_b:** Limited bandwidth for data transfer

**Option\_c:** Basic text file storage capabilities

**Option\_d:** Minimal security protocols

**Correct\_option:** High storage capacity and fast upload/download speeds

**Question 45:**

How does scalability impact cloud storage selection for enterprises? (CO5)

**Question 45:**

**Option\_a:** It allows the storage capacity to be expanded as needed

**Option\_b:** It limits access to stored data

**Option\_c:** It reduces storage performance over time

**Option\_d:** It ensures data is permanently deleted

**Correct\_option:** It allows the storage capacity to be expanded as needed

**Question 46:**

Why is compliance with regulatory standards important when choosing a cloud storage provider? (CO3)

**Question 46:**

**Option\_a:** To ensure data storage meets legal and industry requirements

**Option\_b:** To increase the provider's marketing reach

**Option\_c:** To avoid user authentication processes

**Option\_d:** To allow unrestricted data sharing

**Correct\_option:** To ensure data storage meets legal and industry requirements

**Question 47:**

Which of the following best describes data redundancy in cloud storage? (CO2)

**Question 47:**

**Option\_a:** Storing multiple copies of data across different locations

**Option\_b:** Allowing users to delete duplicate files automatically

**Option\_c:** Restricting access to stored files

**Option\_d:** Encrypting data to prevent duplication

**Correct\_option:** Storing multiple copies of data across different locations

**Question 48:**

How does data synchronization enhance cloud storage usability? (CO4)

**Question 48:**

**Option\_a:** It ensures files are updated across multiple devices in real-time

**Option\_b:** It permanently deletes old file versions

**Option\_c:** It restricts access to certain users

**Option\_d:** It slows down file transfer speeds

**Correct\_option:** It ensures files are updated across multiple devices in real-time

**Question 49:**

Why is integration with third-party applications a key factor when selecting cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 49:**

**Option\_a:** It enables seamless workflow automation and data sharing

**Option\_b:** It reduces storage capacity

**Option\_c:** It limits access to files

**Option\_d:** It increases data redundancy

**Correct\_option:** It enables seamless workflow automation and data sharing

**Question 50:**

What is a major disadvantage of selecting a cloud storage provider with no offline access feature? (CO1)

**Question 50:**

**Option\_a:** Users cannot access files without an internet connection

**Option\_b:** Files become permanently inaccessible

**Option\_c:** It increases storage costs

**Option\_d:** Data security is compromised

**Correct\_option:** Users cannot access files without an internet connection

**Question 51:**

Which encryption method is commonly used for securing data before uploading to the cloud? (CO5)

**Question 51:**

Option\_a: AES (Advanced Encryption Standard)

Option\_b: Plain text storage

Option\_c: MD5 hashing

Option\_d: No encryption

Correct\_option: AES (Advanced Encryption Standard)

**Question 52:**

Which encryption technique uses two keys for secure communication? (CO5)

**Question 52:**

Option\_a: Asymmetric encryption

Option\_b: Symmetric encryption

Option\_c: Block cipher

Option\_d: Stream cipher

Correct\_option: Asymmetric encryption

**Question 53:**

Which of the following is a drawback of symmetric encryption in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 53:**

Option\_a: Key distribution challenges

Option\_b: Faster encryption process

Option\_c: Stronger security than asymmetric encryption

Option\_d: Less computational power required

Correct\_option: Key distribution challenges

**Question 54:**

Which algorithm is an example of asymmetric encryption used in cloud security? (CO5)

**Question 54:**

Option\_a: RSA

Option\_b: DES

Option\_c: Blowfish

Option\_d: SHA-256

Correct\_option: RSA

**Question 55:**

Which encryption method is recommended for protecting sensitive data in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 55:**

Option\_a: AES-256  
Option\_b: DES  
Option\_c: Base64 encoding  
Option\_d: MD5 hashing  
Correct\_option: AES-256

**Question 56:**

What is an effective approach to enhance cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 56:**

Option\_a: Multi-factor authentication (MFA)  
Option\_b: Storing passwords in plain text  
Option\_c: Using outdated encryption algorithms  
Option\_d: Ignoring software updates  
Correct\_option: Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

**Question 57:**

Which security approach prevents unauthorized access to cloud storage data? (CO5)

**Question 57:**

Option\_a: Zero Trust Model  
Option\_b: Default open access  
Option\_c: Weak password policies  
Option\_d: No encryption  
Correct\_option: Zero Trust Model

**Question 58:**

What does "End-to-End Encryption (E2EE)" ensure in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 58:**

Option\_a: Only the sender and receiver can access the data  
Option\_b: Data is always accessible to third-party cloud providers  
Option\_c: Files remain in unencrypted format  
Option\_d: No authentication is required  
Correct\_option: Only the sender and receiver can access the data

**Question 59:**

Which of the following enhances security in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 59:**

Option\_a: Encrypting files before uploading  
Option\_b: Using weak passwords  
Option\_c: Disabling firewalls  
Option\_d: Storing data without access control  
Correct\_option: Encrypting files before uploading

**Question 60:**

Which of the following weakens cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 60:**

Option\_a: Using simple passwords

Option\_b: Encrypting data before uploading

Option\_c: Enabling two-factor authentication

Option\_d: Using strong encryption

Correct\_option: Using simple passwords

**Question 61:**

Which of the following does NOT enhance security in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 61:**

Option\_a: Using outdated encryption algorithms

Option\_b: Implementing Zero Trust Architecture

Option\_c: Regular security audits

Option\_d: Using AES-256 encryption

Correct\_option: Using outdated encryption algorithms

**Question 62:**

Which factor is crucial when selecting a cloud storage service? (CO5)

**Question 62:**

Option\_a: Security features and encryption

Option\_b: Number of advertisements

Option\_c: Presence of social media integrations

Option\_d: Lack of user authentication

Correct\_option: Security features and encryption

**Question 63:**

Which cloud storage service is known for strong encryption and security? (CO5)

**Question 63:**

Option\_a: Tresorit

Option\_b: Public FTP servers

Option\_c: Free unencrypted file sharing services

Option\_d: Basic file-sharing tools without security

Correct\_option: Tresorit

**Question 64:**

Which factor should be considered when selecting a cloud storage provider? (CO5)

**Question 64:**

Option\_a: Compliance with data protection laws

Option\_b: No security measures

Option\_c: Lack of data encryption  
Option\_d: No authentication requirements  
Correct\_option: Compliance with data protection laws

**Question 65:**

Which cloud storage feature is essential for business use? (CO5)

**Question 65:**

Option\_a: Role-based access control (RBAC)  
Option\_b: No security authentication  
Option\_c: Storing files in plain text  
Option\_d: Limited user access control  
Correct\_option: Role-based access control (RBAC)

**Question 66:**

Which of the following is an important factor for cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 66:**

Option\_a: Data encryption in transit and at rest  
Option\_b: No authentication required  
Option\_c: Public file sharing by default  
Option\_d: No regular security updates  
Correct\_option: Data encryption in transit and at rest

**Question 67:**

Why is **data redundancy** important in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 67:**

Option\_a: Ensures data availability in case of failures  
Option\_b: Increases security vulnerabilities  
Option\_c: Slows down access speed  
Option\_d: Reduces storage efficiency  
Correct\_option: Ensures data availability in case of failures

**Question 68:**

Which compliance regulation is crucial for cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 68:**

Option\_a: GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation)  
Option\_b: No compliance standards  
Option\_c: Unregulated data access  
Option\_d: Publicly available data  
Correct\_option: GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation)



**Question 69:**

Which feature improves **cloud storage security**? (CO5)

**Question 69:**

Option\_a: -to- encryption

Option\_b: Public file sharing

Option\_c: Weak passwords

Option\_d: No user authentication

Correct\_option: -to- encryption

**Question 70:**

What is the role of **Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)** in cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 70:**

Option\_a: Adds an extra layer of security

Option\_b: Slows down access speed

Option\_c: Increases the risk of breaches

Option\_d: Allows access without a password

Correct\_option: Adds an extra layer of security

**Question 71:**

Which of the following encryption algorithms is commonly used for securing cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 71:**

Option\_a: AES

Option\_b: MD5

Option\_c: SHA-1

Option\_d: DES

Correct\_option: AES

**Question 72:**

What is the key advantage of using AES encryption for cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 72:**

Option\_a: Strong security with minimal computational overhead

Option\_b: Requires weak passwords

Option\_c: Increases vulnerability to cyber attacks

Option\_d: No encryption key needed

Correct\_option: Strong security with minimal computational overhead

**Question 73:**

Which key length is considered most secure for AES encryption? (CO5)

**Question 73:**

Option\_a: 256-bit  
Option\_b: 64-bit  
Option\_c: 128-bit  
Option\_d: 32-bit  
Correct\_option: 256-bit

**Question 74:**

Which encryption method uses the same key for both encryption and decryption? (CO5)

**Question 74:**

Option\_a: Symmetric encryption  
Option\_b: Asymmetric encryption  
Option\_c: Hashing  
Option\_d: Steganography  
Correct\_option: Symmetric encryption

**Question 75:**

Which technique ensures encrypted files remain protected even if stolen? (CO5)

**Question 75:**

Option\_a: Zero-knowledge encryption  
Option\_b: Storing in plain text  
Option\_c: Using weak passwords  
Option\_d: Sharing files publicly  
Correct\_option: Zero-knowledge encryption

**Question 76:**

Which of the following ensures **secure data transmission** between client and cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 76:**

Option\_a: TLS (Transport Layer Security)  
Option\_b: HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)  
Option\_c: FTP (File Transfer Protocol)  
Option\_d: Plain text transmission  
Correct\_option: TLS (Transport Layer Security)

**Question 77:**

What is a major benefit of encrypting cloud backups? (CO5)

**Question 77:**

Option\_a: Prevents unauthorized access  
Option\_b: Makes data inaccessible to the owner  
Option\_c: Reduces storage space  
Option\_d: Increases malware risk  
Correct\_option: Prevents unauthorized access

**Question 78:**

Which factor is crucial when encrypting cloud-stored data? (CO5)

**Question 78:**

Option\_a: Key management

Option\_b: Disabling encryption

Option\_c: Sharing encryption keys publicly

Option\_d: Using outdated algorithms

Correct\_option: Key management

**Question 79:**

Which of the following weakens cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 79:**

Option\_a: Using outdated encryption methods

Option\_b: Enabling MFA

Option\_c: Encrypting data before uploading

Option\_d: Using role-based access control

Correct\_option: Using outdated encryption methods

**Question 80:**

Why is using the same password across multiple cloud storage accounts risky? (CO5)

**Question 80:**

Option\_a: Increases vulnerability to credential stuffing attacks

Option\_b: Increases security

Option\_c: Reduces hacking risks

Option\_d: Ensures stronger encryption

Correct\_option: Increases vulnerability to credential stuffing attacks

**Question 81:**

Which cloud storage service offers -to- encryption for data security? (CO5)

**Question 81:**

Option\_a: Tresorit

Option\_b: Dropbox

Option\_c: Google Drive

Option\_d: OneDrive

Correct\_option: Tresorit

**Question 82:**

Which cloud storage service is known for strong privacy protection? (CO5)

**Question 82:**

Option\_a: Sync.com

Option\_b: Public FTP servers

Option\_c: WeTransfer  
Option\_d: Box  
Correct\_option: Sync.com

**Question 83:**

What is a key consideration when selecting a **secure** cloud storage service? (CO5)

**Question 83:**

Option\_a: -to- encryption support  
Option\_b: Lack of authentication  
Option\_c: Public file sharing by default  
Option\_d: No security policies  
Correct\_option: -to- encryption support

**Question 84:**

Which cloud storage service does **not** offer client-side encryption by default? (CO5)

**Question 84:**

Option\_a: Dropbox  
Option\_b: Tresorit  
Option\_c: Sync.com  
Option\_d: pCloud  
Correct\_option: Dropbox

**Question 85:**

Which compliance regulation is important for **cloud data security**? (CO5)

**Question 85:**

Option\_a: HIPAA  
Option\_b: No regulation needed  
Option\_c: Public access policies  
Option\_d: Unencrypted storage requirements  
Correct\_option: HIPAA

**Question 86:**

What is an important feature for **secure access to cloud storage**? (CO5)

**Question 86:**

Option\_a: Multi-factor authentication (MFA)  
Option\_b: Weak password policies  
Option\_c: No encryption  
Option\_d: Public access without authentication  
Correct\_option: Multi-factor authentication (MFA)

**Question 87:**

Why is **versioning** important in cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 87:**

Option\_a: Helps recover files after ransomware attacks

Option\_b: Reduces security

Option\_c: Slows down system performance

Option\_d: Increases unauthorized access risks

Correct\_option: Helps recover files after ransomware attacks

**Question 88:**

Which cloud storage security feature helps **protect against unauthorized access**? (CO5)

**Question 88:**

Option\_a: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Option\_b: Weak passwords

Option\_c: Public data exposure

Option\_d: No authentication required

Correct\_option: Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

**Question 89:**

Which feature helps in **detecting anomalies** in cloud storage security? (CO5)

**Question 89:**

Option\_a: AI-driven threat detection

Option\_b: No logging mechanisms

Option\_c: Open access policies

Option\_d: Unencrypted data storage

Correct\_option: AI-driven threat detection

**Question 90:**

Why is **zero-trust security** important for cloud storage? (CO5)

**Question 90:**

Option\_a: Prevents unauthorized access through continuous verification

Option\_b: Allows unrestricted access

Option\_c: Eliminates encryption needs

Option\_d: Reduces security risks

Correct\_option: Prevents unauthorized access through continuous verification

**Question 91:**

Which factor primarily influences cloud storage performance for large enterprises? (CO2)

**Question 91:**

**Option\_a:** Network latency and bandwidth availability

**Option\_b:** Number of users accessing the cloud storage

**Option\_c:** Color scheme of the cloud interface

**Option\_d:** Support for only small text files

**Correct\_option:** Network latency and bandwidth availability

**Question 92:**

How does -to- encryption benefit cloud storage users? (CO3)

**Question 92:**

**Option\_a:** It prevents unauthorized access to stored data

**Option\_b:** It increases file size significantly

**Option\_c:** It makes files accessible only to cloud administrators

**Option\_d:** It limits the number of devices that can access the storage

**Correct\_option:** It prevents unauthorized access to stored data

**Question 93:**

Which factor is most crucial for selecting a cloud storage service for sensitive government data? (CO5)

**Question 93:**

**Option\_a:** Compliance with government regulations like GDPR and HIPAA

**Option\_b:** Availability of an intuitive user interface

**Option\_c:** Support for multiple themes and wallpapers

**Option\_d:** Low-cost subscription plans

**Correct\_option:** Compliance with government regulations like GDPR and HIPAA

**Question 94:**

Why is redundancy an essential feature in cloud storage selection? (CO4)

**Question 94:**

**Option\_a:** It ensures data is not lost even if one storage location fails

**Option\_b:** It increases the speed of file retrieval

**Option\_c:** It prevents the use of multiple devices

**Option\_d:** It limits the size of uploaded files

**Correct\_option:** It ensures data is not lost even if one storage location fails

**Question 95:**

What is the primary advantage of selecting a cloud storage service with automatic backup? (CO2)

**Question 95:**

**Option\_a:** It protects data from accidental deletion and corruption

**Option\_b:** It speeds up file download speeds

**Option\_c:** It allows users to store unlimited data without cost

**Option\_d:** It eliminates the need for strong authentication

**Correct\_option:** It protects data from accidental deletion and corruption

**Question 96:**

Which of the following best describes the significance of multi-device access in cloud storage? (CO3)

**Question 96:**

**Option\_a:** It allows users to access and edit files from different devices seamlessly

**Option\_b:** It restricts access to a single user at a time

**Option\_c:** It reduces cloud storage security

**Option\_d:** It increases data storage redundancy unnecessarily

**Correct\_option:** It allows users to access and edit files from different devices seamlessly

**Question 97:**

What is the primary role of an API in cloud storage selection? (CO4)

**Question 97:**

**Option\_a:** It enables integration with third-party applications and automation

**Option\_b:** It reduces cloud storage capacity

**Option\_c:** It restricts data sharing among users

**Option\_d:** It prevents unauthorized users from accessing files

**Correct\_option:** It enables integration with third-party applications and automation

**Question 98:**

Which storage selection factor is most important for organizations requiring fast data retrieval? (CO5)

**Question 98:**

**Option\_a:** Low latency and high-speed data transfer

**Option\_b:** Availability of multiple pricing plans

**Option\_c:** Number of users allowed on the platform

**Option\_d:** Availability of colorful dashboard themes

**Correct\_option:** Low latency and high-speed data transfer

**Question 99:**

How does data compression improve cloud storage efficiency? (CO2)

**Question 99:**

**Option\_a:** It reduces file size, optimizing storage space and bandwidth usage

**Option\_b:** It prevents files from being accessed remotely

**Option\_c:** It limits the ability to share files across devices

**Option\_d:** It increases storage costs

**Correct\_option:** It reduces file size, optimizing storage space and bandwidth usage

**Question 100:**

Why is version control an essential feature in cloud storage selection? (CO3)

**Question 100:**

**Option\_a:** It allows users to track and restore previous file versions

**Option\_b:** It permanently deletes old versions of files

**Option\_c:** It prevents multiple users from accessing the same file

**Option\_d:** It restricts storage space availability

**Correct\_option:** It allows users to track and restore previous file versions