Task 1- Does client takes the entire data to master or does master provides the IP addresses of Datanodes so that client can upload the file to the Datanodes.

Question- Who is the one uploading the file?

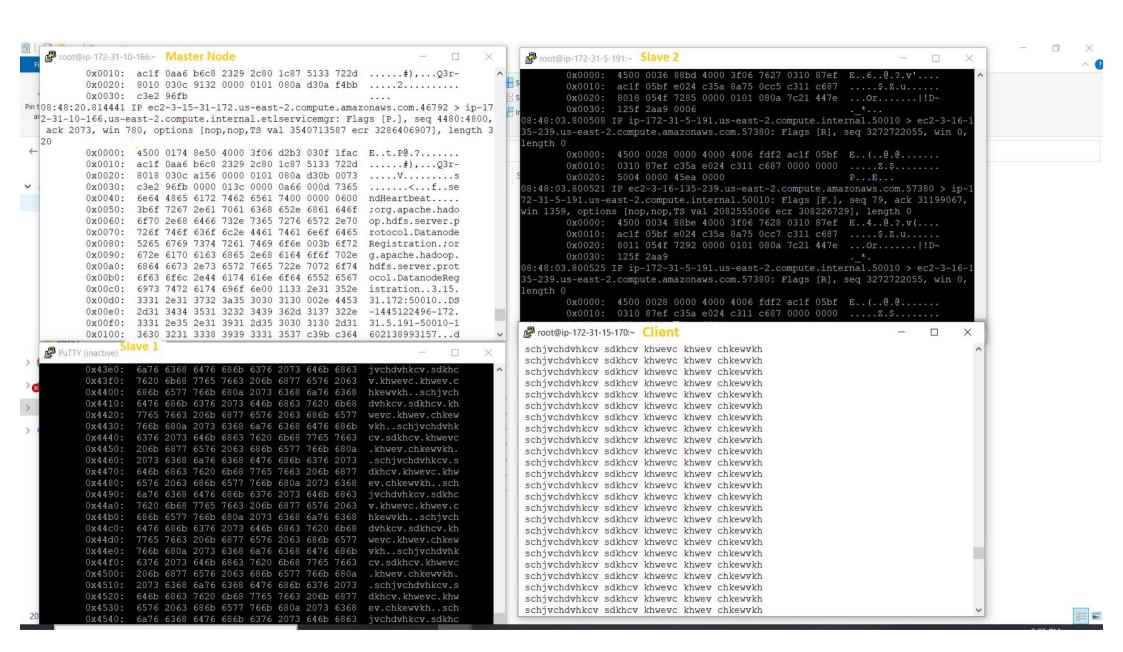
Answer- Client gets the IP from Master and uploads the file to DataNode.

Task 2-

Question: Does client go to master and then read the file on slave via Master or Does Client go to slave directly and read the data?

Answer: Client goes to slave directly and reads the data stored on slave.

ec2-3-15-31-172.us-e	3.15.31.172	Slave 2	172.31.5.191
ec2-3-16-135-239.us	3.16.135.239	Client	172.31.15.170
ec2-3-137-165-13.us	3.137.165.13	Master Node-	172.31.10.166
- 1	3.137.173.63	Slave 1	172.31.4.183
Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 Address	Private IP Address	



Task 1 -

```
Proot@ip-172-31-10-166:~ Master Private IP
                                                                            Client Public IP DNS
        0x0010: ac1f 0aa6 b3ea 2329 09d0 6c79 febc 511b .....#)..ly..0.
        0x0020: 8010 0351 64c9 0000 0101 080a 0592 be8f ...od.......
       0v0030: de13 67aa
08:06:11.691051 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [S], seg 620692863,
win 26883, options [mss 1460, sackOK, TS val 187185768 ecr 0, nop, wscale 7], lengt
h 0
        0x0000: 4500 003c 0570 4000 3f06 f487 0310 87ef E..<.p@.?.....
        0x0010: ac1f 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 057f 0000 0000 .....Z#)$......
        0x0020: a002 6903 4ea6 0000 0204 05b4 0402 080a ..i.N.......
        0x0030: 0b28 3a68 0000 0000 0103 0307
08:06:11.691097 IP ip-172-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr > e
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962: Flags [S.], seg 274243389
3, ack 620692864, win 26847, options [mss 8961, sackOK, TS val 2070183292 ecr 1871
85768, nop, wscale 71, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 003c 0000 4000 4006 f8f7 aclf 0aa6 E..<..@.@.....
        0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb5a a376 3865 24ff 0580
                                                         ....#).Z.v8e$...
        0x0020: a012 68df 41f3 0000 0204 2301 0402 080a ..h.A....#.....
        0x0030: 7b64 7d7c 0b28 3a68 0103 0307
                                                         {d}|.(:h....
08:06:11.691464 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [.], ack 1, win 211
, options [nop,nop,TS val 187185769 ecr 2070183292], length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0034 0571 4000 3f06 f48e 0310 87ef E..4.q@.?.....
        0x0010: ac1f 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 0580 a376 3866 .....Z#)$....v8f
        0x0020: 8010 00d3 10d4 0000 0101 080a 0b28 3a69 .....(:i
        0x0030: 7b64 7d7c
08:06:11.697339 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seg 1:7, ack
1, win 211, options [nop,nop,TS val 187185775 ecr 2070183292], length 6
        0x0000: 4500 003a 0572 4000 3f06 f487 0310 87ef E....r@.?.....
        0x0010: aclf 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 0580 a376 3866
        0x0020: 8018 00d3 339a 0000 0101 080a 0b28 3a6f ....3......(:o
        0x0030: 7b64 7d7c 6872 7063 0450
                                                         {d} | hrpc.P
08:06:11.697352 IP ip-172-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr > e
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962: Flags [.], ack 7, win 210
, options [nop,nop,TS val 2070183298 ecr 187185775], length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0034 3503 4000 4006 c3fc ac1f 0aa6 E..45.@.@.....
        0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb5a a376 3866 24ff 0586 ....#).z.v8f$...
        0x0020: 8010 00d2 41eb 0000 0101 080a 7b64 7d82 ....A......{d}.
        0x0030: 0b28 3a6f
                                                         . (:0
08:06:11.703137 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seq 7:178, ac
k 1, win 211, options [nop,nop,TS val 187185781 ecr 2070183298], length 171
        0x0000: 4500 00df 0573 4000 3f06 f3el 0310 87ef E...s@.?.....
        0x0010: aclf 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 0586 a376 3866
                                                        ....Z#)$....v8f
        0x0020: 8018 00d3 6868 0000 0101 080a 0b28 3a75
                                                         ....hh.....(:u
        0x0030: 7b64 7d82 0000 0037 2e6f 7267 2e61 7061
                                                         {d}....7.org.apa
        0x0040: 6368 652e 6861 646f 6f70 2e68 6466 732e
                                                        che.hadoop.hdfs.
        0x0050: 7072 6f74 6f63 6f6c 2e43 6c69 656e 7450
                                                         protocol.ClientP
        0x0060: 726f 746f 636f 6c01 0004 726f 6f74 0000
                                                         rotocol...root..
```

Packets from client to master

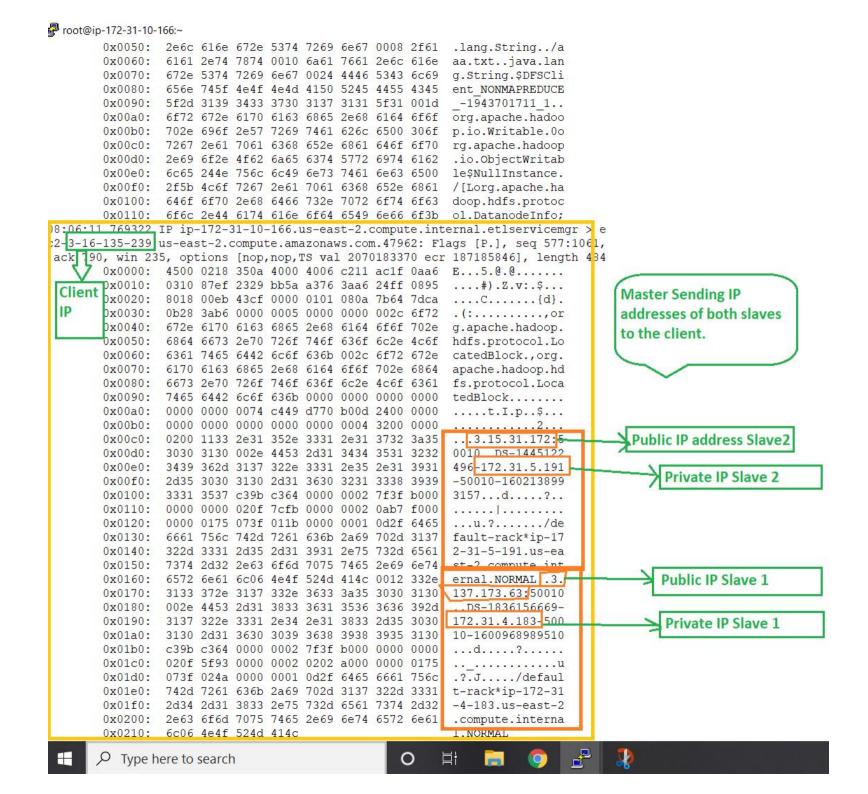
Uploading File to the **File System**



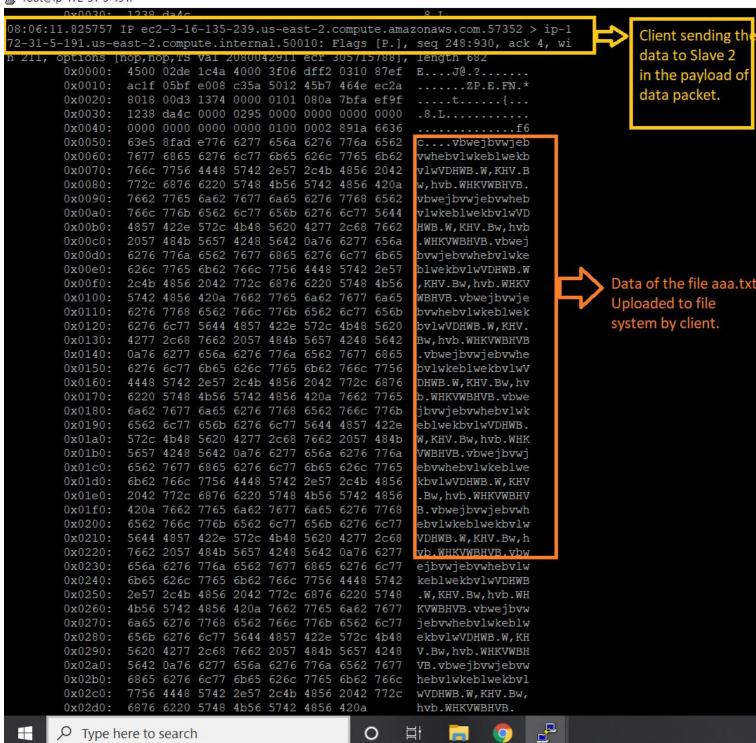


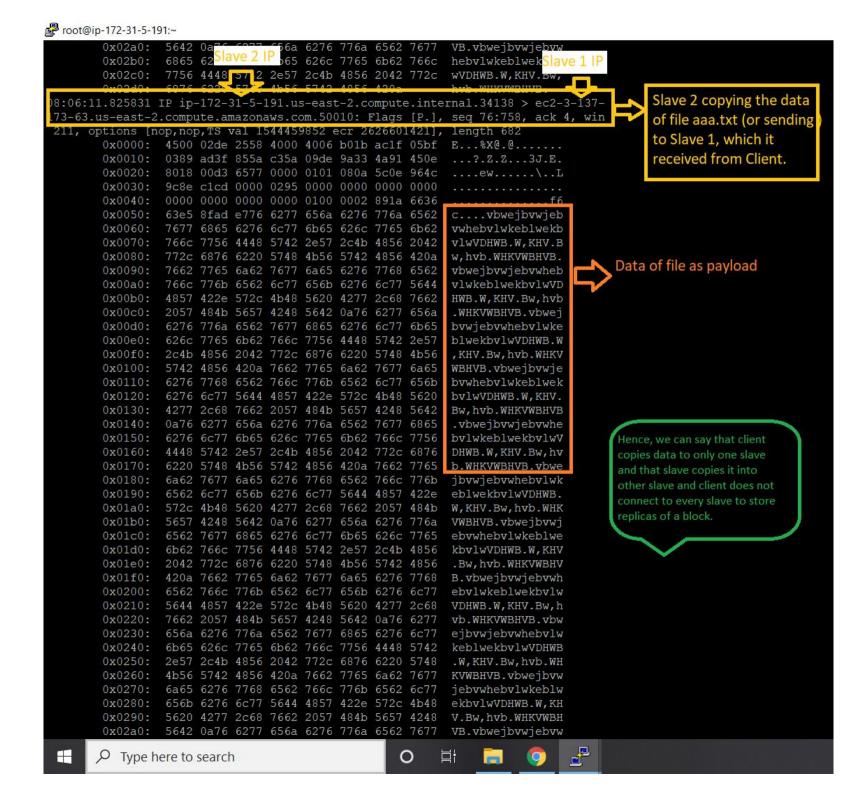


```
root@ip-172-31-10-166:~
       0x0080: 6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4864 hdfs.protocol.Hd
       0x0090: 6673 4669 6c65 5374 6174 7573 0000 0000
                                                       fsFileStatus....
       0x00b0: 0000 0000 0001 7507 3bc1 0200 0000 0000
                                                       ....u.;.....
       0x00c0: 0000 0001 ed04 726f 6f74 0a73 7570 6572
                                                       .....root.super
       0x00d0: 6772 6f75 70
                                                       group
08:06:11.739685 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seg 224:270,
ack 184, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 187185817 ecr 2070183335], length 46
       0x0000: 4500 0062 0576 4000 3f06 f45b 0310 87ef E.b.v@.?..[....
       0x0010: aclf 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 065f a376 391d
                                                       ....Z#)$...v9.
                                                       ....cj.....(:.
       0x0020: 8018 00db 636a 0000 0101 080a 0b28 3a99
       0x0030: 7b64 7da7 0000 002a 0000 0002 000b 6765
                                                       {d}....*.....ae
       0x0040: 7446 696c 6549 6e66 6f00 0000 0100 106a
                                                       tFileInfo....j
       0x0050: 6176 612e 6c61 6e67 2e53 7472 696e 6700
                                                       ava.lang.String.
       0x0060: 012f
08:06:11.739966 IP ip-172-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr > e
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962: Flags [P.], seq 184:345,
ack 270, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 2070183341 ecr 187185817], length 161
       0x0000: 4500 00d5 3507 4000 4006 c357 ac1f 0aa6 E...5.@.@..W....
       0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb5a a376 391d 24ff 068d
                                                       ....#).Z.v9.S...
       0x0020: 8018 00db 428c 0000 0101 080a 7b64 7dad
                                                       ....B......{d}.
       0x0030: 0b28 3a99 0000 0002 0000 0000 002e 6f72
                                                       .(:....or
       0x0040: 672e 6170 6163 6865 2e68 6164 6f6f 702e
                                                       g.apache.hadoop.
       0x0050: 6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4864 hdfs.protocol.Hd
       0x0060: 6673 4669 6c65 5374 6174 7573 002e 6f72 fsFileStatus..or
       0x0070: 672e 6170 6163 6865 2e68 6164 6f6f 702e
                                                       g.apache.hadoop.
       0x0080: 6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4864
                                                       hdfs.protocol.Hd
       0x0090: 6673 4669 6c65 5374 6174 7573 0000 0000
                                                       fsFileStatus....
       0x00b0: 0000 0000 0001 7507 3bc1 0200 0000 0000
                                                       .....u.;.....
       0x00c0: 0000 0001 ed04 726f 6f74 0a73 7570 6572
                                                       .....root.super
       0x00d0: 6772 6f75 70
08:06:11.740946 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seq 270:323,
ack 345, win 227, options [nop,nop,TS val 187185818 ecr 2070183341], length 53
       0x0000: 4500 0069 0577 4000 3f06 f453 0310 87ef E.i.w@.?..s....
       0x0010: aclf 0aa6 bb5a 2329 24ff 068d a376 39be
       0x0020: 8018 00e3 b074 0000 0101 080a 0b28 3a9a
                                                       ....t.....(:.
       0x0030: 7b64 7dad 0000 0031 0000 0003 000b 6765
                                                       {d}....qe
       0x0040: 7446 696c 6549 6e66 6f00 0000 0100 106a
                                                       tFileInfo....j
                                                                                  Client replying with the
       0x0050: 6176 612e 6c61 6e67 2e53 7472 696e 6700
                                                      ava.lang.String.
                                                                                  file name and the
       0x0060: 082f 6161 612e 7478 74
                                                       ./aaa.txt
08:06:11./4113/ 1P 1p-1/2-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etiservicemgr > e
                                                                                  location for upload to
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47962: Flags [P.], seg 345:482,
                                                                                  the master in payload.
ack 323, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 2070183342 ecr 187185818], length 137
       0x0000: 4500 00bd 3508 4000 4006 c36e ac1f 0aa6 E...5.@.@..n....
       0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb5a a376 39be 24ff 06c2 ....#).Z.v9.$...
       0x0020: 8018 00db 4274 0000 0101 080a 7b64 7dae ....Bt......{d}.
       0x0030: 0b28 3a9a 0000 0003 0000 001d 6f72 .(:....or
       Type here to search
                                                     声t
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```
[root@ip-172-31-5-191 ~] # tcpdump -i eth0 tcp port 50010 -X
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
08:06:11.777131 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.57352 > ip-1
                                                                                  Client contatcting
 2-31-5-191.us-east-2.compute.internal.50010: Flags [S], seg 1343374527, win 268
                                                                                  directly to the slave 2
33, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 2080042863 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 003c 1c45 4000 3f06 e299 0310 87ef E..<.E@.?....
                                                                                  after taking its IP from
       0x0010: aclf 05bf e008 c35a 5012 44bf 0000 0000 .....ZP.D....
       0x0020: a002 6903 fe7f 0000 0204 05b4 0402 080a ..i.....
                                                                                  master.
       0x0030: 7bfa ef6f 0000 0000 0103 0307
08:06:11.777167 IP ip-172-31-5-191.us-east-2.compute.internal.50010 > ec2-3-16-1
35-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.57352: Flags [S.], seq 1179577382, ack 13
43374528, win 26847, options [mss 8961, sackOK, TS val 305715752 ecr 2080042863, no
p, wscale 2], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 003c 0000 4000 4006 fdde ac1f 05bf E..<..@.@.....
       0x0010: 0310 87ef c35a e008 464e ec26 5012 44c0 ....Z..FN.&P.D.
       0x0020: a012 68df 3d0c 0000 0204 2301 0402 080a ..h.=....#.....
       0x0030: 1238 da28 7bfa ef6f 0103 0302
                                                     .8.({..0....
08:06:11.777523 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.57352 > ip-1
72-31-5-191.us-east-2.compute.internal.50010: Flags [.], ack 1, win 211, options
 [nop,nop,TS val 2080042863 ecr 305715752], length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0034 1c46 4000 3f06 e2a0 0310 87ef E..4.F@.?.....
       0x0010: ac1f 05bf e008 c35a 5012 44c0 464e ec27 .....ZP.D.FN.'
       2-31-5-191.us-east-2.compute.internal.50010: Flags [P.], seg 1:248, ack 1, win
211, options [nop,nop,TS val 2080042894 ecr 305715752], length 247
       0x0000: 4500 012b 1c47 4000 3f06 ela8 0310 87ef E..+.G@.?.....
       0x0010: aclf 05bf e008 c35a 5012 44c0 464e ec27 .....ZP.D.FN.'
       0x0020: 8018 00d3 e418 0000 0101 080a 7bfa ef8e
       0x0030: 1238 da28 0011 5074 c449 d770 b00d 2400
                                                     .8.(..Pt.I.p..$.
       0x0040: 0000 0000 0004 3200 0000 0200 2444 4653
                                                     .....2.....$DFS
       0x0050: 436c 6965 6e74 5f4e 4f4e 4d41 5052 4544
                                                    Client NONMAPRED
       0x0060: 5543 455f 2d31 3934 3337 3031 3731 315f
                                                     1.....3.137.17
       0x0070: 3100 0000 0001 0012 332e 3133 372e 3137
                                                                                       Client sending the IP
       0x0080: 332e 3633 3a35 3030 3130 002e 4453 2d31
                                                     3.63:50010..DS-1
                                                                                       of another slave-
       0x0090: 3833 3631 3536 3636 392d 3137 322e 3331
                                                     836156669-172.31
       0x00a0: 2e34 2e31 3833 2d35 3030 3130 2d31 3630
                                                                                       (Slave 1)
                                                     .4.183-50010-160
       0x00b0: 3039 3638 3938 3935 3130 c39b c364 0000
                                                     0968989510...d..
                                                                                       to the Slave 2
       0x00c0: 0002 7f3f b000 0000 0000 020f 5f93 0000
                                                                                       to copy the file in
       0x00d0: 0002 0202 a000 0000 0175 073f 024a 0000
                                                     .....u.?.J..
                                                       ./default-rack
       0x00e0: 0001 0d2f 6465 6661 756c 742d 7261 636b
                                                                                       Slave 1
       0x00f0: 2a69 702d 3137 322d 3331 2d34 2d31 3833
                                                     *ip-172-31-4-183
       0x0100: 2e75 732d 6561 7374 2d32 2e63 6f6d 7075
                                                     .us-east-2.compu
       0x0110: 7465 2e69 6e74 6572 6e61 6c06 4e4f 524d te.internal.NORM
       0x0120: 414c 0000 0000 0100 0002 00
                                                     AL....
35-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.57352: Flags [.], ack 248, win 6980, opti
ons [nop, nop, TS val 305715784 ecr 2080042894], length 0
         Type here to search
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Task 2-

```
Proot@ip-172-31-10-166:~ Master
        0x0020: 8010 00d3 d4c3 0000 0101 080a 0b40 349c
        0x0030: 7b7c 7773
                                                           { | WS
08:32:23.002240 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47974 > ip-1
                                                                                           Client
2-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seq 178:231,
ack 23, Win 211, options [nop,nop,TS Val 188/5/155 ecr 20/1/54611], lengtn 53
                                                                                           contacting the
        0x0000: 4500 0069 bcf6 4000 3f06 3cd4 0310 87ef E.i..@.?.<.....
                                                                                           master to read
        0x0010: ac1f 0aa6 bb66 2329 5927 676b 018a 8be9
                                                          ....f#)Y'gk....
                                                                                           file.
                8018 00d3 7736 0000 0101 080a 0b40 34a3
        0x0020:
                                                           ....w6......@4.
        0x0030:
                7b7c 7773 0000 0031 0000 0001 000b 6765
                                                           { | ws...1.....ge
        0x0040: 7446 696c 6549 6e66 6f00 0000 0100 106a
                                                          tFileInfo.....j
        0x0050: 6176 612e 6c61 6e67 2e53 7472 696e 6700
                                                          ava.lang.String.
        0x0060: 082f 6161 612e 7478 74
                                                          ./aaa.txt 📥 File name
08:32:23.011694 IP ip-172-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internar.etrservicemgr > e
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47974: Flags [P.], seq 23:184, a
ck 231, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 2071754627 ecr 188757155], length 161
        0x0000: 4500 00d5 8b3e 4000 4006 6d20 ac1f 0aa6 E....>@.@.m....
        0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb66 018a 8be9 5927 67a0
                                                          ....#).f....Y'g.
        0x0020: 8018 00db 428c 0000 0101 080a 7b7c 7783
                                                          ....B......{|w.
                                                                                  Reading file
        0x0030: 0b40 34a3 0000 0001 0000 0000 002e 6f72
                                                          .@4.....or
        0x0040: 672e 6170 6163 6865 2e68 6164 6f6f 702e
                                                          g.apache.hadoop.
        0x0050: 6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4864 hdfs.protocol.Hd
                                                                                  from the File
        0x0060: 6673 4669 6c65 5374 6174 7573 002e 6f72 fsFileStatus..or
        0x0070: 672e 6170 6163 6865 2e68 6164 6f6f 702e
                                                          g.apache.hadoop.
        0x0080:
                6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4864
                                                          hdfs.protocol.Hd
                                                                                   System
        0x0090:
                6673 4669 6c65 5374 6174 7573 0000 0000
                                                          fsFileStatus....
                0000 0000 0000 0289 0000 0300 0000 0004
        0x00a0:
                                                           . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
        0x00b0: 0000 0000 0001 7507 3f04 2f00 0001 7507
                                                           .....u.?./...u.
        0x00c0: 3f04 2f01 a404 726f 6f74 0a73 7570 6572
                                                          ?./...root.super
        0x00d0: 6772 6f75 70
                                                          group
08:32:23.020551 IP ec2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47974 > ip-1
72-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr: Flags [P.], seq 231:318,
ack 184, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 188757173 ecr 2071754627], length 87
        0x0000: 4500 008b bcf7 4000 3f06 3cb1 0310 87ef E....@.?.<.....
0x0010: aclf 0aa6 bb66 2329 5927 67a0 018a 8c8a .....f#)Y'g....
        0x0020: 8018 00db 93aa 0000 0101 080a 0b40 34b5
        0x0030: 7b7c 7783 0000 0053 0000 0002 0011 6765
                                                           { | w....ge
        0x0040: 7442 6c6f 636b 4c6f 6361 7469 6f6e 7300
                                                          tBlockLocations.
        0x0050: 0000 0300 106a 6176 612e 6c61 6e67 2e53
                                                          .....java.lang.S
        0x0060: 7472 696e 6700 082f 6161 612e 7478 7400
                                                          tring../aaa.txt.
        0x0070: 046c 6f6e 6700 0000 0000 0000 0000 046c
                                                          .long.....l
                                                          ong....(...
        0x0080: 6f6e 6700 0000 0028 0000 00
08:32:23.021010 IP ip-172-31-10-166.us-east-2.compute.internal.etlservicemgr > e
c2-3-16-135-239.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com.47974: Flags [P.], seg 184:683,
ack 318, win 219, options [nop,nop,TS val 2071754636 ecr 188757173], length 499
        0x0000: 4500 0227 8b3f 4000 4006 6bcd ac1f 0aa6 E..'.?@.@.k....
        0x0010: 0310 87ef 2329 bb66 018a 8c8a 5927 67f7
                                                          ....#).f....Y'q.
        0x0020: 8018 00db 43de 0000 0101 080a 7b7c 778c
                                                          ....C......{|w.
        0x0030: 0b40 34b5 0000 0002 0000 0000 002d 6f72
                                                          .@4....-or
        0x0040:
                672e 6170 6163 6865 2e68 6164 6f6f 702e
                                                          g.apache.hadoop.
                 6864 6673 2e70 726f 746f 636f 6c2e 4c6f
                                                          hdfs.protocol.Lo
                                                         ≓ŧ
          Type here to search
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