



```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import sklearn
import scipy
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score
from sklearn.ensemble import IsolationForest
from sklearn.neighbors import LocalOutlierFactor
from sklearn.svm import OneClassSVM
from pylab import rcParams
rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 14, 8
RANDOM_SEED = 42
LABELS = ["Normal", "Fraud"]
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('creditcard.csv')
```

```
In [3]: df.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8	V9	...	V21	V22	V23	V24	V25
0	0.0	-1.359807	-0.072781	2.536347	1.378155	-0.338321	0.462388	0.239599	0.098698	0.363787	...	-0.018307	0.277838	-0.110474	0.066928	0.128531
1	0.0	1.191857	0.266151	0.166480	0.448154	0.060018	-0.082361	-0.078803	0.085102	-0.255425	...	-0.225775	-0.638672	0.101288	-0.339846	0.167171
2	1.0	-1.358354	-1.340163	1.773209	0.379780	-0.503198	1.800499	0.791461	0.247676	-1.514654	...	0.247998	0.771679	0.909412	-0.689281	-0.327641
3	1.0	-0.966272	-0.185226	1.792993	-0.863291	-0.010309	1.247203	0.237609	0.377436	-1.387024	...	-0.108300	0.005274	-0.190321	-1.175575	0.647371
4	2.0	-1.158233	0.877737	1.548718	0.403034	-0.407193	0.095921	0.592941	-0.270533	0.817739	...	-0.009431	0.798278	-0.137458	0.141267	-0.206011

5 rows × 31 columns

```
In [4]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 284807 entries, 0 to 284806
Data columns (total 31 columns):
 #   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Time    284807 non-null float64
 1   V1      284807 non-null float64
 2   V2      284807 non-null float64
 3   V3      284807 non-null float64
 4   V4      284807 non-null float64
 5   V5      284807 non-null float64
 6   V6      284807 non-null float64
 7   V7      284807 non-null float64
 8   V8      284807 non-null float64
 9   V9      284807 non-null float64
10  V10     284807 non-null float64
11  V11     284807 non-null float64
12  V12     284807 non-null float64
13  V13     284807 non-null float64
14  V14     284807 non-null float64
15  V15     284807 non-null float64
16  V16     284807 non-null float64
17  V17     284807 non-null float64
18  V18     284807 non-null float64
19  V19     284807 non-null float64
20  V20     284807 non-null float64
21  V21     284807 non-null float64
22  V22     284807 non-null float64
23  V23     284807 non-null float64
24  V24     284807 non-null float64
25  V25     284807 non-null float64
26  V26     284807 non-null float64
27  V27     284807 non-null float64
28  V28     284807 non-null float64
```

```
In [5]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8	V9	..
count	284807.000000	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	2.848070e+05	..
mean	94813.859575	1.168375e-15	3.416908e-16	-1.379537e-15	2.074095e-15	9.604066e-16	1.487313e-15	-5.556467e-16	1.213481e-16	-2.406331e-15	..
std	47488.145955	1.958696e+00	1.651309e+00	1.516255e+00	1.415869e+00	1.380247e+00	1.332271e+00	1.237094e+00	1.194353e+00	1.098632e+00	..
min	0.000000	-5.640751e+01	-7.271573e+01	-4.832559e+01	-5.683171e+00	-1.137433e+02	-2.616051e+01	-4.355724e+01	-7.321672e+01	-1.343407e+01	..
25%	54201.500000	-9.203734e-01	-5.985499e-01	-8.903648e-01	-8.486401e-01	-6.915971e-01	-7.682956e-01	-5.540759e-01	-2.086297e-01	-6.430976e-01	..
50%	84692.000000	1.810880e-02	6.548556e-02	1.798463e-01	-1.984653e-02	-5.433583e-02	-2.741871e-01	4.010308e-02	2.235804e-02	-5.142873e-02	..
75%	139320.500000	1.315642e+00	8.037239e-01	1.027196e+00	7.433413e-01	6.119264e-01	3.985649e-01	5.704361e-01	3.273459e-01	5.971390e-01	..
max	172792.000000	2.454930e+00	2.205773e+01	9.382558e+00	1.687534e+01	3.480167e+01	7.330163e+01	1.205895e+02	2.000721e+01	1.559499e+01	..

8 rows × 31 columns



```
In [6]: df['Class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[6]: 0    284315
        1      492
        Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: df.isnull().values.any()
```

```
Out[7]: False
```

```
In [14]: fraud = df[df['Class']==1]
         normal = df[df['Class']==0]

         print(fraud.shape,normal.shape)

         fraud.Amount.describe()
```

```

In [14]: fraud = df[df['Class']==1]
normal = df[df['Class']==0]

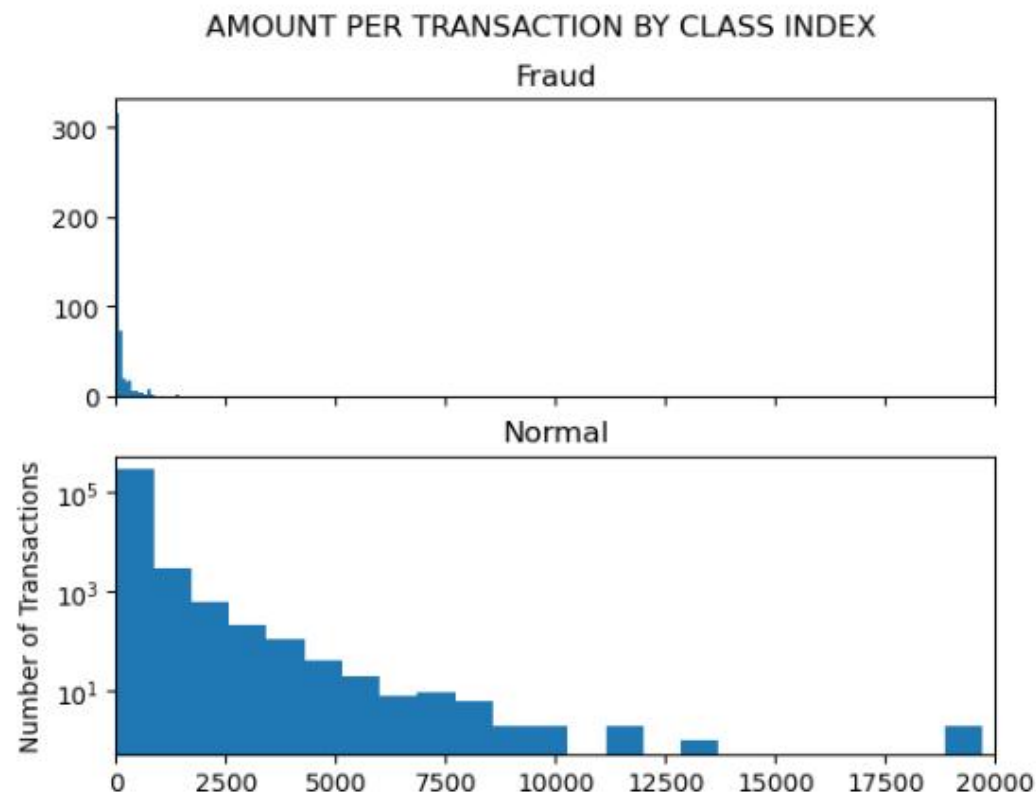
print(fraud.shape,normal.shape)

fraud.Amount.describe()
normal.Amount.describe()

f, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(2, 1, sharex=True)
f.suptitle('AMOUNT PER TRANSACTION BY CLASS INDEX')
bins = 30
ax1.hist(fraud.Amount, bins = bins)
ax1.set_title('Fraud')
ax2.hist(normal.Amount, bins = bins)
ax2.set_title('Normal')
plt.xlabel('Amount ($)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Transactions')
plt.xlim((0, 20000))
plt.yscale('log')
plt.show();

```

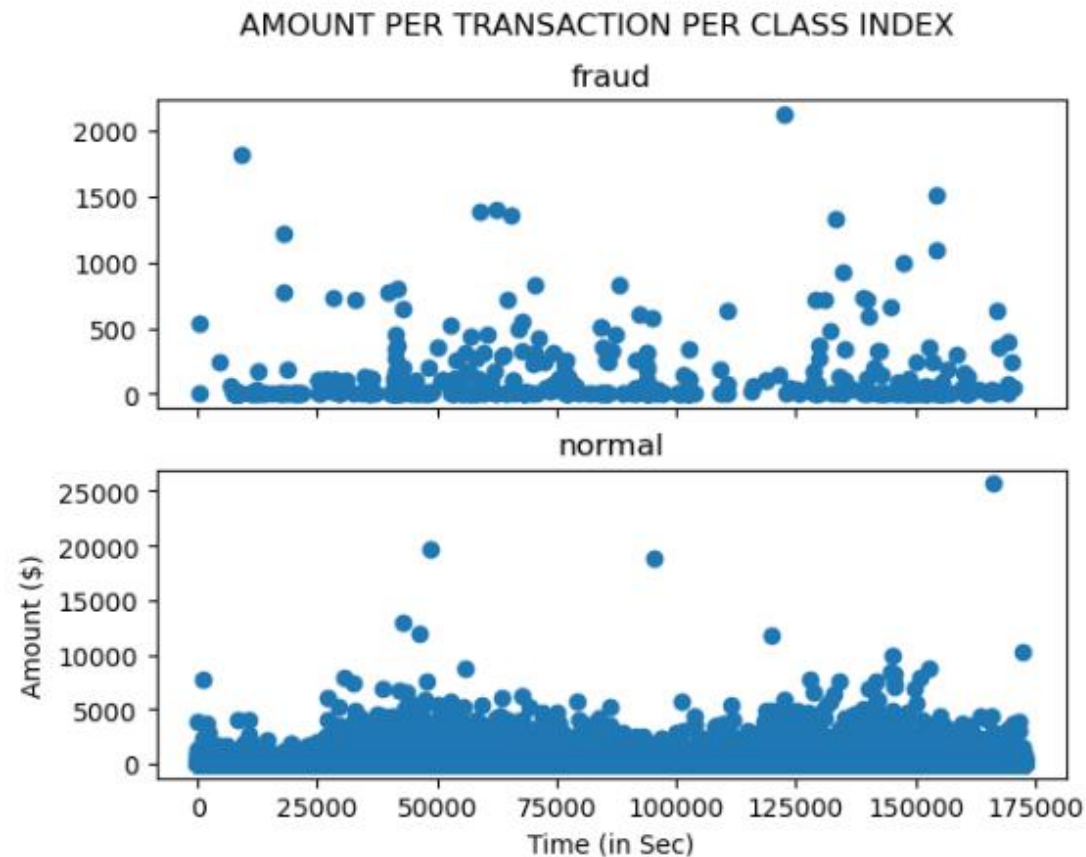
(492, 31) (284315, 31)





In [27]:

```
f, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(2, 1, sharex=True)
f.suptitle('AMOUNT PER TRANSACTION PER CLASS INDEX')
ax1.scatter(fraud.Time, fraud.Amount)
ax1.set_title('fraud')
ax2.scatter(normal.Time, normal.Amount)
ax2.set_title('normal')
plt.xlabel('Time (in Sec)')
plt.ylabel('Amount ($)')
plt.show()
```



In [29]: `data1 = df.sample(frac = 0.1, random_state=1)`

`data1.shape`

Out[29]: (28481, 31)

In [31]: `df.shape`

```

elif clf_name == 'support vector machine':
    clf.fit(X)
    y_pred = clf.predict(X)
else:
    clf.fit(X)
    scores_prediction = clf.decision_function(X)
    y_pred = clf.predict(X)
#Reshape the prediction values to 0 for Valid transactions , 1 for Fraud transactions
y_pred[y_pred == 1] = 0
y_pred[y_pred == -1] = 1
n_errors = (y_pred != Y).sum()
# Run Classification Metrics
print("{}: {}".format(clf_name,n_errors))
print("Accuracy Score :")
print(accuracy_score(Y,y_pred))
print("Classification Report :")
print(classification_report(Y,y_pred))

```

C:\Users\vcml17\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:420: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but Isolation Forest was fitted with feature names  
warnings.warn(

Isolation Forest: 73

Accuracy Score :

0.9974368877497279

Classification Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	28432
1	0.26	0.27	0.26	49
accuracy			1.00	28481
macro avg	0.63	0.63	0.63	28481
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	28481

Local Outlier Factor: 97

Accuracy Score :

0.9965942207085425

Classification Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	28432
1	0.02	0.02	0.02	49
accuracy			1.00	28481
macro avg	0.51	0.51	0.51	28481
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	28481