

Coding

Task 1:

Control Flow Statements

1. Write a program that checks whether a given order is delivered or not based on its status (e.g., "Processing," "Delivered," "Cancelled"). Use if-else statements for this. Code:

```
status=input("Enter the delivery status(Delivered,Processing,Cancelled):")
if status.lower()=="delivered":
    print("Your order is delivered")
elif status.lower()=="processing":
    print("Your order is being processed")
elif status.lower()=="cancelled":
    print("Your order is cancelled")
else:
    print("Invalid status")
```

```
extensions > sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64 > 🕏 Assignment_python_vinodharavi > ...
       status=input("Enter the delivery status(Delivered, Processing, Cancelled):")
       if status.lower()=="delivered":
           print("Your order is delivered")
       elif status.lower()=="processing":
           print("Your order is being processed")
   6
       elif status.lower()=="cancelled":
           print("Your order is cancelled")
       else:
            print("Invalid status")
                                   TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\pyth
 on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher'
  'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\Assignment_python_vinodharavi
 Enter the delivery status(Delivered, Processing, Cancelled): Delivered
 Your order is delivered
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\pyth
 on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '57485' '--
   'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\Assignment_python_vinodharavi'
 Enter the delivery status(Delivered, Processing, Cancelled):CANcelled
 Your order is cancelled
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\pyth
 on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '57499' '-
   'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\Assignment_python_vinodharavi'
 Enter the delivery status(Delivered, Processing, Cancelled): In transit
 Invalid status
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode>
```

2. Implement a switch-case statement to categorize parcels based on their weight into "Light," "Medium," or "Heavy."

```
weight=float(input("Enter Parcel weight in kg:")) if 0 < \text{weight} <= 1.5:
```

```
print("Light Parcel")
elif 1.5 < weight <= 5:
    print("Medium Parcel")
elif weight > 5:
    print("Heavy Parcel")
else:
    print("Invalid Weight")
```

```
weight=float(input("Enter Parcel weight in kg:"))
      if 0 < weight <= 1.5:
          print("Light Parcel")
      elif 1.5 < weight <= 5:
          print("Medium Parcel")
      elif weight > 5:
          print("Heavy Parcel")
          print("Invalid Weight")
PROBLEMS
                                  TERMINAL
                                                    SPELL CHECKER
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '58079
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Heavy Parcel
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '58878
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Enter Parcel weight in kg:0
Invalid Weight
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode>
```

3. Implement User Authentication 1. Create a login system for employees and customers using Java control flow statements.

```
for user in users:
    if user["email"] == email and user["password"] == password:
        print(f"Welcome {user['role']} {user['name']}")
        break
else:
    print("Invalid credentials")
```

```
email = input("Enter your email: ")
      password = input("Enter your password: ")
          {"email": "laksh@gmail.com", "password": "laksh123", "role": "Employee", "name": "Laksh"},
          {"email": "priya@gmail.com", "password": "priya123", "role": "Customer", "name": "Priya"},
          {"email": "maha@gmail.com","password": "maha123", "role": "Customer", "name": "Mahalakshmi"},
          {"email": "yuga@gmail.com", "password": "yuga123", "role": "Employee", "name": "Yuganthiga"},
      for user in users:
          if user["email"] == email and user["password"] == password:
              print(f"Welcome {user['role']} {user['name']}")
          print("Invalid credentials")
Problems 🚯 Output debug console terminal Ports spell checker 🔞
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Enter your email: maha@gmail.com
Enter your password: maha123
Welcome Customer Mahalakshmi
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\pyth
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '59390' '--
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Enter your email: michael@gmail.com
Enter your password: michael123
Invalid credentials
```

4. Implement Courier Assignment Logic 1. Develop a mechanism to assign couriers to shipments based on predefined criteria (e.g., proximity, load capacity) using loops. Code:

```
if c["assigned"] < max_capacity:
    available.append(c)
if available:
    best_index = 0
    for i in range(1, len(available)):
        curr_dist = distances[(available[i]["location"], pickup_location)]
        best_dist = distances[(available[best_index]["location"], pickup_location)]
        if curr_dist < best_dist:
            best_index = i
        selected = available[best_index]
        selected["assigned"] += 1
        print(f"Courier {selected['name']} assigned. Total assigned: {selected['assigned']}")
else:</pre>
```

print("No available couriers.")

```
couriers = [{"name": "Courier A", "location": "Chennai", "assigned": 2},
          {"name": "Courier B", "location": "Trichy", "assigned": 5},
          {"name": "Courier C", "location": "Bangalore", "assigned": 4},]
      max_capacity = 5
      pickup_location = input("Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): ")
      distances = {
          ("Chennai", "Chennai"): 0, ("Trichy", "Chennai"): 330,
                                                                        ("Chennai", "Bangalore"): 350,
                                        ("Chennai", "<u>Trichy</u>"): 330,
                                        ("Trichy", "Trichy"): 0, ("Trichy", "Bangalore"): 420,
          ("Bangalore", "Chennai"): 350, ("Bangalore", "Trichy"): 420, ("Bangalore", "Bangalore"): 0,
      available = []
      for c in couriers:
          if c["assigned"] < max_capacity:</pre>
              available.append(c)
      if available:
         best_index = 0
          for i in range(1, len(available)):
PROBLEMS 16
                    DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SPELL CHECKER 16
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '65279' '--'
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): Trichy
Courier Courier A assigned. Total assigned: 3
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\pyth
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '65295' '--'
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-1 assignment'
Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): Bangalore
Courier Courier C assigned. Total assigned: 5
```

Task 2: Loops and Iteration

5. Write a Java program that uses a for loop to display all the orders for a specific customer.

```
Code:
```

```
orders = [
{"order_id": 101, "customer": "Laksh", "status": "Delivered"},
```

```
{"order_id": 102, "customer": "Priya", "status": "In Transit"},
    {"order_id": 103, "customer": "Laksh", "status": "Processing"},
    {"order_id": 104, "customer": "Maha", "status": "Delivered"}
]
customer_name = input("Enter customer name to view orders: ")
found = False
for order in orders:
    if order["customer"].lower() == customer_name.lower():
        print(f"Order ID: {order['order_id']}, Status: {order['status']}")
        found = True
if found==False:
    print("No orders found for this customer.")
```

```
orders = [
          {"order_id": 101, "customer": "Laksh", "status": "Delivered"},
          {"order_id": 102, "customer": "Priya", "status": "In Transit"},
          {"order_id": 103, "customer": "Laksh", "status": "Processing"},
          {"order_id": 104, "customer": "Maha", "status": "Delivered"}
      customer_name = input("Enter customer name to view orders: ")
      found = False
      for order in orders:
          if order["customer"].lower() == customer_name.lower():
              print(f"Order ID: {order['order_id']}, Status: {order['status']}")
11
12
              found = True
      if found==False:
13
          print("No orders found for this customer.")
PROBLEMS 20
                      DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                      SPELL CHECKER 20
             OUTPUT
                                     TERMINAL
                                               PORTS
Enter customer name to view orders: Laksh
Order ID: 101, Status: Delivered
Order ID: 103, Status: Processing
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> ^C
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppDat
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundl
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-2 Assignm
Enter customer name to view orders: Maha
Order ID: 104, Status: Delivered
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode>
```

6. Implement a while loop to track the real-time location of a courier until it reaches its destination.

Code:

```
route = ["Shipped", "City1", "City2", "Out for Delivery", "Delivered"]
current_index = 0
print("Tracking Order...")
while route[current_index] != "Delivered":
    print("Current location:", route[current_index])
    current_index = current_index + 1
print("Current location:", route[current_index])
print("Your order has been delivered!")
```

```
route = ["Shipped", "City1", "City2", "Out for Delivery", "Delivered"]
17
18
      current index = 0
      print("Tracking Order...")
19
      while route[current index] != "Delivered":
          print("Current location:", route[current_index])
          current_index = current_index + 1
22
      print("Current location:", route[current_index])
23
      print("Your order has been delivered!")
PROBLEMS 20
             OUTPUT
                      DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
                                                       SPELL CHECKER 20
on.exe' 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\b
 'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-2 Ass
Tracking Order...
Current location: Shipped
Current location: City1
Current location: City2
Current location: Out for Delivery
Current location: Delivered
Your order has been delivered!
```

Task 3: Arrays and Data Structures

7. Create an array to store the tracking history of a parcel, where each entry represents a location update.

```
tracking_history = []
def update_location(location):
   print("Updating location to:", location)
   tracking history.append(location)
```

```
def print_tracking_history():
    print("\nParcel Tracking History")
    for i in range(len(tracking_history)):
        print(i + 1, ".", tracking_history[i])
update_location("Shipment")
update_location("Regional office")
update_location("City office")
update_location("Out for Delivery")
update_location("Delivered")
print_tracking_history()
```

```
tracking_history = []
      def update_location(location):
          print("Updating location to:", location)
          tracking_history.append(location)
      def print tracking history():
          print("\nParcel Tracking History")
          for i in range(len(tracking_history)):
               print(i + 1, ".", tracking_history[i])
      update_location("Shipment")
 9
      update_location("Regional office")
 10
      update location("City office")
11
12
      update location("Out for Delivery")
      update location("Delivered")
13
      print_tracking_history()
14
PROBLEMS 20
             OUTPUT
                      DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
                                                       SPELL CHECKER (20)
Updating location to: Shipment
Updating location to: Regional office
Updating location to: City office
Updating location to: Out for Delivery
Updating location to: Delivered
Parcel Tracking History
1 . Shipment
2 . Regional office
3 . City office
4 . Out for Delivery
5 . Delivered
```

8. Implement a method to find the nearest available courier for a new order using an array of couriers.

```
couriers = [
  {"name": "Courier A", "location": "Chennai"},
  {"name": "Courier B", "location": "Trichy"},
  {"name": "Courier C", "location": "Bangalore"},]
pickup location = input ("Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): ")
distances = {
  ("Chennai", "Chennai"): 0, ("Chennai", "Trichy"): 330, ("Chennai", "Bangalore"): 350,
  ("Trichy", "Chennai"): 330, ("Trichy", "Trichy"): 0, ("Trichy", "Bangalore"): 420,
  ("Bangalore", "Chennai"): 350, ("Bangalore", "Trichy"): 420, ("Bangalore", "Bangalore"):
0,
best index = 0
for i in range (1, len(couriers)):
  curr location = couriers[i]["location"]
  best location = couriers[best index]["location"]
  curr dist = distances [(curr location, pickup location)]
  best dist = distances [(best location, pickup location)]
  if curr dist < best dist:
     best index = i
nearest = couriers[best index]
print ("Nearest available courier is:", nearest["name"], "from", nearest["location"])
```

```
{"name": "Courier B", "location": "Trichy"},
{"name": "Courier C", "location": "Bangalore"},]
pickup_location = input("Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): ")
            ("Chennai", "Chennai"): 0,
("Trichy", "Chennai"): 330,
                                   Chennai"): 0, ("Chennai", "<u>Trichy</u>"): 330, ("Chennai", "Bangalore"): 350,
hennai"): 330, ("<u>Trichy</u>", "<u>Trichy</u>"): 0, ("<u>Trichy</u>", "Bangalore"): 420,
"Chennai"): 350, ("Bangalore", "<u>Trichy</u>"): 420, ("Bangalore", "Bangalore"): 0,}
 24
25
26
27
28
29
              ("Trichy", "C
("Bangalore",
          for i in range(1, len(couriers)):
                                   = couriers[i]["location"]
              curr location
              best_location = couriers[best_index]["location"]
              curr_dist = distances[(curr_location, pickup_location)]
               best_dist = distances[(best_location, pickup_location)]
              if curr_dist < best_dist:
                    best_index = i
         nearest = couriers[best_index]
         print("Nearest available courier is:", nearest["name"], "from", nearest["location"])
                                                   TERMINAL
Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): Trichy
Nearest available courier is: Courier B from Trichy
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\ c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\; & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Pythor
 Enter pickup location (Chennai/Trichy/Bangalore): Bangalore
   arest available courier is: Courier
```

Task 4: Strings, 2d Arrays, user defined functions, Hashmap

9. Parcel Tracking: Create a program that allows users to input a parcel tracking number. Store the tracking number and Status in 2d String Array. Initialize the array with values. Then, simulate the tracking process by displaying messages like "Parcel in transit," "Parcel out for delivery," or "Parcel delivered" based on the tracking number's status.

```
tracking data = [
  ["TRAC1001", "In Transit"],
  ["TRAC1002", "Out for Delivery"],
  ["TRAC1003", "Delivered"],
  ["TRAC1004", "In Transit"]]
tracking_number = input("Enter your parcel tracking number:")
for entry in tracking_data:
  if entry[0] == tracking number:
     status = entry[1]
    if status == "In Transit":
       print("Parcel is currently in transit")
    elif status == "Out for Delivery":
       print("Parcel is out for delivery")
     elif status == "Delivered":
       print("Parcel has been delivered!")
     else:
       print("Status unknown!")
     break
else:
  print("Tracking number not found!")
```

10. Customer Data Validation: Write a function which takes 2 parameters, data-denotes the data and detail-denotes if it is name addtress or phone number. Validate customer information based on following critirea. Ensure that names contain only letters and are properly capitalized, addresses do not contain special characters, and phone numbers follow a specific format (e.g., ###-###-####).

```
def validate customer data(data, detail):
  if detail == "name":
     if data.isalpha() and data[0].isupper():
       print("Valid name.")
     else:
       print("Invalid name. It should contain only letters and start with a capital letter.")
  elif detail == "address":
     special chars = ['@', '#', '$', '%', '^', '&', '*', '!', '?', '/', '\\', '|']
     valid = True
     for char in data:
       if char in special chars:
          valid = False
          break
     if valid:
       print("Valid address.")
       print("Invalid address. It should not contain special characters.")
  elif detail == "phone":
     if len(data) == 12 and data[3] == '-' and data[7] == '-' and \
       data[0:3].isdigit() and data[4:7].isdigit() and data[8:12].isdigit():
       print("Valid phone number.")
     else:
       print("Invalid phone number. Format must be ###-###-###")
  else:
     print("Invalid detail type. Use 'name', 'address', or 'phone'.")
validate customer data("Laksh", "name")
validate customer data("320 KK Nagar", "address")
validate customer data("987-654-3210", "phone")
```

```
def validate_customer_data(data, detail):
            if detail == "name":
                if data.isalpha() and data[0].isupper():
                    print("Valid name.")
                else:
                    print("Invalid name. It should contain only letters and start with a capital letter.")
            elif detail == "address":
                special_chars = ['@', '#', '$', '%', '^', '&', '*', '!', '?', '/', '\\', '|']
                valid = True
                for char in data:
 PROBLEMS 6
              OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                       SPELL CHECKER 6
                                      TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> & 'c:\Users\hkmny\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe' 'c:\Users\hk
 xtensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '54269' '--' 'C:\Users\hkmny\.va
 ns\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-4 Assignment.py'
 Valid name.
 Valid address.
 Valid phone number.
OPS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode>
```

11. Address Formatting: Develop a function that takes an address as input (street, city, state, zip code) and formats it correctly, including capitalizing the first letter of each word and properly formatting the zip code.

```
def format address(street, city, state, zip code):
  street = street.title()
  city = city.title()
  state = state.title()
  digits only = ""
  for ch in zip code:
     if ch.isdigit():
       digits only += ch
  if len(digits only) == 6:
     zip formatted = digits only[:3] + "-" + digits only[3:]
  else:
     return "Invalid ZIP code: must contain exactly 6 digits"
  full address = street+","+city+","+state+","+zip formatted
  return full address
print(format address("221b raja street", "madurai", "tamilnadu", "621112"))
print(format address("742 whitefield", "bangalore", "karnataka", "62704"))
```

```
def format_address(street, city, state, zip_code):
            street = street.title()
            city = city.title()
            state = state.title()
            digits_only = ""
            for ch in zip_code:
                if ch.isdigit():
                    digits only += ch
            if len(digits_only) == 6:
                zip_formatted = digits_only[:3] + "-" + digits_only[3:]
  64
            else:
                return "Invalid ZIP code: must contain exactly 6 digits"
            full_address = street+","+city+","+state+","+zip_formatted
            return full address
        print(format_address("221b raja street", "madurai", "tamilnadu", "621112"))
  69
        print(format_address("742 whitefield", "bangalore", "karnataka", "62704"))
 PROBLEMS 36
               OUTPUT
                                                        SPELL CHECKER 8
                       DEBUG CONSOLE
                                      TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
'C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode\extensions\sourcery.sourcery-1.37.0-win32-x64\TASK-4 Assignme
 221B Raja Street, Madurai, Tamilnadu, 621-112
 Invalid ZIP code: must contain exactly 6 digits
```

12. Order Confirmation Email: Create a program that generates an order confirmation email. The email should include details such as the customer's name, order number, delivery address, and expected delivery date.

```
= input("Customer Name: ")
customer name
                 = input("Order Number: ")
order number
delivery address = input("Delivery Address: ")
expected delivery = input("Expected Delivery Date (e.g., 25-Jul-2025): ")
email body = (
  "Subject: Order Confirmation - " + order number + "\n"
  "\nDear " + customer name + ",\n"
  "Thank you for shopping with us! Your order has been successfully placed.\n"
  "Order Details:\n"
  " Order Number : " + order number + "\n"
  " Delivery Address: " + delivery address + "\n"
  " Expected Date : " + expected delivery + "\n"
  "For any queries, contact us.\n"
  "Best regards,\n"
  "The Courier Team"
print(" "*60)
```

```
print(email_body)
print("_"*60)
```

```
= input("Customer Name: "
= input("Order Number: ")
      customer name
      order number
      delivery address = input("Delivery Address: ")
      expected delivery = input("Expected Delivery Date (e.g., 25-Jul-2025): ")
PROBLEMS 8
                                      TERMINAL
                                                        SPELL CHECKER 8
ions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '55233' '--'
4 Assignment.py
Customer Name: Minakshi
Order Number: 68098
Delivery Address: 43, South Car Street, Kumbakonam
Expected Delivery Date (e.g., 25-Jul-2025): 24-Jul-2025
Subject: Order Confirmation - 68098
Dear Minakshi,
Thank you for shopping with us! Your order has been successfully placed.
Order Details:
  Order Number
                  : 68098
  Delivery Address: 43, South Car Street, Kumbakonam
  Expected Date : 24-Jul-2025
For any queries, contact us.
Best regards,
The Courier Team
```

13. Calculate Shipping Costs: Develop a function that calculates the shipping cost based on the distance between two locations and the weight of the parcel. You can use string inputs for the source and destination addresses.

```
def calculate shipping cost(source, destination, weight):
  distances km = {
    ("Chennai", "Chennai") : 0,
    ("Chennai", "Bangalore"): 350,
    ("Chennai", "Trichy") : 330,
    ("Bangalore", "Chennai") : 350,
    ("Bangalore", "Trichy") : 420,
    ("Bangalore", "Bangalore"): 0,
    ("Trichy",
               "Chennai") : 330,
               "Bangalore"): 420,
    ("Trichy",
    ("Trichy",
               "Trichy") : 0
  key = (source, destination)
  if key not in distances km:
    return "Sorry, Delivery not available for this Location."
  distance = distances km[key]
  base fee = 50
```

```
per_km_rate = 1.5
    per_kg_rate = 10
    cost = base_fee + (distance * per_km_rate) + (weight * per_kg_rate)
    return round(cost, 2)
src = input("From (city): ")
dest = input("To (city): ")
wt = float(input("Weight (kg): "))
result = calculate_shipping_cost(src, dest, wt)
print()
if isinstance(result, str):
    print(result)
else:
    print("Shipping cost is: ₹", result, sep="")
```

```
def calculate_shipping_cost(source, destination, weight):
            distances km = {
  95
                ("Chennai",
                               "Chennai")
                                             : 0,
                ("Chennai",
                               "Bangalore"): 350,
                 ("Chennai"
                               "Trichy")
 PROBLEMS 42
               OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                        SPELL CHECKER 42
                                       TERMINAL
                                                 PORTS
 From (city): Chennai
      (city): Bangalore
 Weight (kg): 3
 Shipping cost is: ₹605.0
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode>
```

14. Password Generator: Create a function that generates secure passwords for courier system accounts. Ensure the passwords contain a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters.

```
import random
def generate_password(length):
    if length < 8:
        return "Password must have at least 8 characters!"
    upper = random.choice("ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ")
    lower = random.choice("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz")
    digit = random.choice("0123456789")</pre>
```

```
special = random.choice("!@#$%^&*")
password = upper + lower + digit + special
all_chars = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ" +
"abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"+ "0123456789" + "!@#$%^&*"
for _ in range(length-4):
    password += random.choice(all_chars)
    return password

length = int(input("Enter password length (min 8): "))
print("Generated password:", generate_password(length))
```

```
import random
 128
        def generate_password(length):
 129
            if length < 8:
 130
                 return "Password must have at least 8 characters!"
 131
            upper = random.choice("ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ")
 132
            lower = random.choice("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz")
 133
            digit = random.choice("0123456789")
 134
            special = random.choice("!@#$%^&*")
 135
 PROBLEMS 42
               OUTPUT
                        DEBUG CONSOLE
                                                         SPELL CHECKER 42
                                       TERMINAL
                                                  PORTS
 4 Assignment.py'
 Enter password length (min 8): 9
 Generated password: Vk8#rkl2j
PS C:\Users\hkmny\.vscode> c:; cd 'c:\Users\hkmny\.vscode'; & 'c:\Users
 ions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.8.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher'
 4 Assignment.py'
 Enter password length (min 8): 8
 Generated password: Su4^w6Ud
```

15. Find Similar Addresses: Implement a function that finds similar addresses in the system. This can be useful for identifying duplicate customer entries or optimizing delivery routes. Use string functions to implement this.

```
def find_duplicates(addresses):
    seen = {}
    duplicates_found = False
    for i, addr in enumerate(addresses):
        simple = addr.lower()
```

```
simple = simple.replace(",", "").replace(".", "")
    simple = " ".join(simple.split())
    if simple in seen:
       j = seen[simple]
       print("Duplicate:", addresses[j], "<->", addresses[i])
       duplicates found = True
     else:
       seen[simple] = i
  if not duplicates found:
    print("No duplicate addresses found.")
addrs = [
  "742 Evergreen Road, trivandrum",
  "742 evergreen road Trivandrum",
  "221B west Street, Chennai",
  "221b West street chennai",
  "1600 Kanyakumari"
find duplicates(addrs)
```

```
def find duplicates(addresses):
           seen = {}
147
           duplicates found = False
148
           for i, addr in enumerate(addresses):
               simple = addr.lower()
150
               simple = simple.replace(",", "").replace(".", "")
151
               simple = " ".join(simple.split())
152
               if simple in seen:
153
PROBLEMS 45
              OUTPUT
                      DEBUG CONSOLE
                                      TERMINAL
                                                PORTS
                                                        SPELL CHECKER 45
4 Assignment.py'
Duplicate: 742 Evergreen Road, trivandrum <-> 742 evergreen road
                                                                   Trivandrum
Duplicate: 221B west Street. Chennai <-> 221b West street chennai
```

TASK-5

Object Oriented Programming

self. status = status

Scope: Entity classes/Models/POJO, Abstraction/Encapsulation

Create the following model/entity classes within package entities with variables declared private, constructors (default and parametrized, getters, setters and toString())

1. User Class:

```
Code:
   class User:
     def init (self, user id=None, user name="", email="", password="",
            contact number="", address=""):
       self. user id = user id
       self. user name = user name
       self. email = email
       self.__password = password
       self. contact number = contact number
       self. address = address
     def get_user_id(self):
       return self.__user_id
     def set user id(self, v):
       self. user id = v
     def str (self):
       return f"User[{self. user id}] {self. user name}"
2. Courier Class:
   Code:
   import datetime
  class Courier:
     track seed = 10000
     def init (self, courier id=None, sender name="", sender address="",
            receiver name="", receiver address="", weight=0.0,
            status="YetToDispatch", delivery date=None, user id=None):
       self. courier id = courier id
       self. sender name = sender name
       self. sender address = sender address
       self. receiver name = receiver name
       self. receiver address = receiver address
       self. weight = weight
```

self. tracking number = f"TRK{Courier. track seed}"

```
self. delivery date = delivery date or datetime.date.today()
       self. user id = user id
     def get tracking number(self): return self. tracking number
                             return self. status
     def get status(self):
     def set status(self, s):
                             self. status = s
     def str (self):
       return f''Courier[{self. courier id}] {self. tracking number}"
3. Employee Class:
   Code:
   class Employee:
     def init (self, employee id=None, employee name="", email="",
            contact number="", role="", salary=0.0):
       self. employee id = employee id
       self. employee name = employee name
       self. email = email
       self. contact number = contact number
       self. role = role
       self.__salary = salary
     def __str_ (self):
       return f"Emp[{self.__employee_id}] {self. employee name}"
4. Location Class:
   Code:
   class Location:
     def init (self, location id=None, location name="", address=""):
       self. location id = location id
       self. location name = location name
       self. address = address
     def str (self):
       return f"Loc[{self. location id}] {self. location name}"
5. CourierCompany Class:
   Code:
   class CourierCompany:
     def init (self, company name=""):
       self. company name = company name
       self. courier details = []
       self. employee details = []
```

Courier. track seed += 1

```
self. location details = []
        def add courier(self, c): self. courier details.append(c)
        def add employee(self, e): self. employee details.append(e)
        def add location(self, l): self. location details.append(l)
        def couriers(self): return self. courier details
        def employees(self): return self. employee details
   6. Payment Class:
      Code:
      import datetime
      class Payment:
        def init (self, payment id=None, courier id=None,
               amount=0.0, payment date=None):
          self. payment id = payment id
          self.__courier_id = courier_id
          self. amount = amount
          self. payment date = payment date or datetime.date.today()
        def str (self):
          return f"Pay[{self. payment id}] ₹{self. amount}"
TASK-6
ICourierUserService
Code:
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
class ICourierUserService(ABC):
  @abstractmethod
  def place order(self, courier obj): ...
  @abstractmethod
  def get order status(self, tracking number): ...
  @abstractmethod
  def cancel order(self, tracking number): ...
  @abstractmethod
  def get assigned order(self, courier staff id): ...
```

ICourierAdminService

Code:

```
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
class ICourierAdminService(ABC):
@abstractmethod
def add courier staff(self, employee obj): ...
```

TASK 7:

Exception Handling

1. TrackingNumberNotFoundException:

Code:

```
class TrackingNumberNotFoundException(Exception): pass
```

2. InvalidEmployeeIdException:

Code:

```
class InvalidEmployeeIdException(Exception): pass
```

TASK-8:

Service implementation

CourierUserServiceImpl:

```
from service.courier_user_service import ICourierUserService
from exception.tracking_number_not_found import TrackingNumberNotFoundException
```

```
class CourierUserServiceImpl(ICourierUserService):
    def      init (self, company obj):
```

```
self.company = company obj
  def place order(self, courier obj):
    self.company.add courier(courier obj)
    return courier obj.get tracking number()
  def get order status(self, tracking number):
    for c in self.company._couriers():
       if c.get tracking number() == tracking number:
         return c.get status()
    raise TrackingNumberNotFoundException("Tracking number not found")
  def cancel order(self, tracking number):
    for c in self.company. couriers():
       if c.get tracking number() == tracking number:
         c.set status("Cancelled")
         return True
    return False
  def get assigned order(self, courier staff id):
    return self.company. couriers()
CourierAdminServiceImpl:
Code:
from service.courier admin service import ICourierAdminService
from service.courier user service impl import CourierUserServiceImpl
class CourierAdminServiceImpl(CourierUserServiceImpl, ICourierAdminService):
  def add courier staff(self, employee obj):
```

```
self.company.add_employee(employee_obj)
return employee_obj._Employee_id
```

CourierAdminServiceCollectionImpl:

Code:

from service.courier_admin_service_impl import CourierAdminServiceImpl class CourierAdminServiceCollectionImpl(CourierAdminServiceImpl):

pass

CourierUserServiceColectionImpl:

Code:

from service.courier_user_service_impl import CourierUserServiceImpl class CourierUserServiceCollectionImpl(CourierUserServiceImpl):

pass

TASK-9

Database Interaction

1. Write code to establish a connection to your SQL database. Code:

```
import configparser, pathlib, mysql.connector, mysql.connector.errors
_prop = pathlib.Path(__file__).with_name("db.properties")
cfg = configparser.ConfigParser()
cfg.read(_prop)

def get_connection():
    try:
        params = dict(cfg["mysql"])
        params["port"] = int(params.get("port", 3306))
        return mysql.connector.connect(**params)
```

```
except mysql.connector.Error as e:
print("DB connection failed:", e)
raise
```

2. Create a Service class CourierServiceDb in dao with a static variable named connection of type Connection which can be assigned in the constructor by invoking the method in DBConnection Class.

```
Code:
from db.db connection import get connection
from mysql.connector import Error
class CourierServiceDb:
  def init (self):
    self.cnx = get connection()
    self. ensure tables()
  def ensure tables(self):
    dd1 = """
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS courier(
      id INT AUTO INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
      tracking VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE,
      status
             VARCHAR(50),
      user id INT,
      delivery date DATE
    );
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS payment(
      id INT AUTO INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
      courier id INT,
      amount DECIMAL(10,2),
      pay date DATE
    );
    ** ** **
    cur = self.cnx.cursor()
    for stmt in ddl.strip().split(";"):
```

if stmt.strip():

cur.execute(stmt)

```
self.cnx.commit()
        def insert courier(self, tracking, status, user id=None, date=None):
           sql = "INSERT INTO courier(tracking, status, user id, delivery date)
      VALUES(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)"
           cur = self.cnx.cursor()
           cur.execute(sql, (tracking, status, user id, date))
           self.cnx.commit()
        def update status(self, tracking, new status):
           cur = self.cnx.cursor()
           cur.execute("UPDATE courier SET status=%s WHERE tracking=%s",
                  (new status, tracking))
           self.cnx.commit()
        def get status(self, tracking):
           cur = self.cnx.cursor()
           cur.execute("SELECT status FROM courier WHERE tracking=%s", (tracking,))
           row = cur.fetchone()
           return row[0] if row else None
The main code to run the application:
Code:
from entity.courier company import CourierCompany
from entity.courier import Courier
from service.courier user service impl import CourierUserServiceImpl
company = CourierCompany("FastShip")
user service = CourierUserServiceImpl(company)
def menu():
  print("\n1 Place order\n2 Track order\n3 Exit")
  return input("Choice: ")
while True:
  choice = menu()
```

```
if choice == "1":
    sender = input("Sender name: ")
    receiver = input("Receiver name: ")
    c = Courier(courier_id=len(company._couriers())+1,
            sender name=sender,
            sender address="Src",
            receiver name=receiver,
            receiver_address="Dest",
            weight=1.0)
    print("Tracking #:", user service.place order(c))
  elif choice == "2":
    tn = input("Enter tracking #: ")
    try:
       print("Status:", user service.get order status(tn))
    except Exception as e:
       print(e)
  else:
    break
#python main.py
```

- PS E:\CourierManagementSystem> python main.py
 - 1 Place order
 - 2 Track order
 - 3 Exit
 - Choice: 1

Sender name: Monika Receiver name: Rahul Tracking #: TRK10000

- 1 Place order
- 2 Track order
- 3 Exit
- Choice: 2

Enter tracking #: TRK10000

Status: YetToDispatch

- 1 Place order
- 2 Track order
- 3 Exit
- Choice: 3
- PS E:\CourierManagementSystem>