

Data Structures

Sorting Technique – Heap Sort

Team Emertxe



Build Maxheap

Build Maxheap

- arr[SIZE]

SIZE = 10

Build Maxheap

• arr[SIZE]

SIZE = 10

1	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	6
---	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

arr[0] arr[1] arr[2] arr[3] arr[4] arr[5] arr[6] arr[7] arr[8] arr[9]

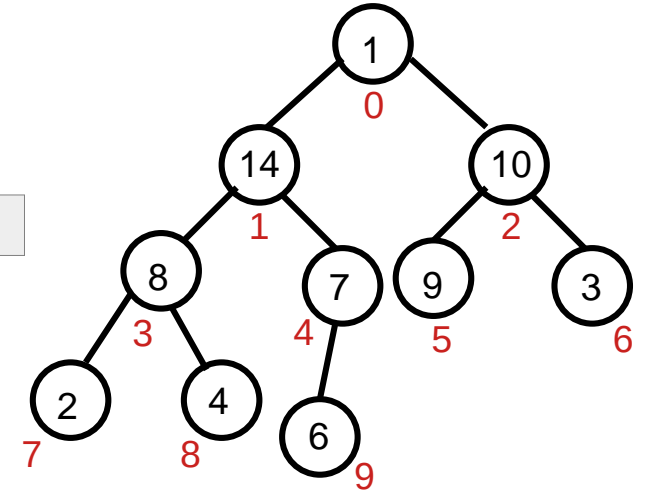
Build Maxheap

• arr[SIZE]

SIZE = 10

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---	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

arr[0] arr[1] arr[2] arr[3] arr[4] arr[5] arr[6] arr[7] arr[8] arr[9]



Algorithm



build_maxheap(arr,size):

Input Specification:

arr : Array to hold elements

size : Length of the array

Algorithm



build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

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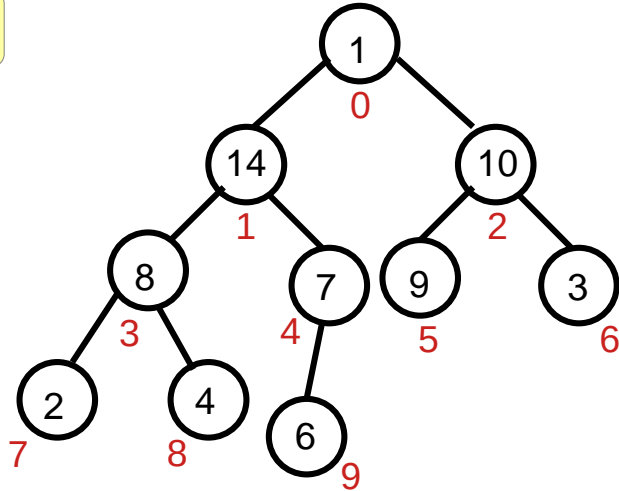
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Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

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index = size/2 - 1  
while(index >= 0 )  
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SIZE = 10



Algorithm

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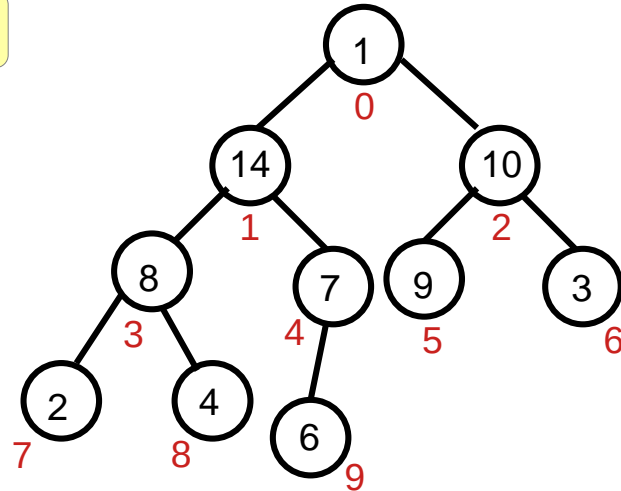
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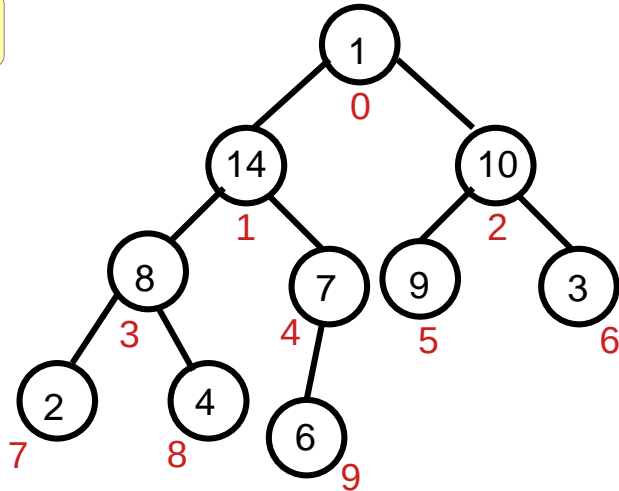
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SIZE = 10

index = 4



Algorithm

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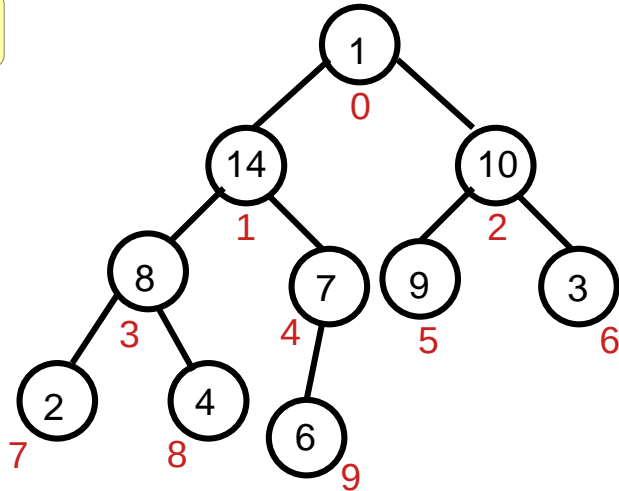
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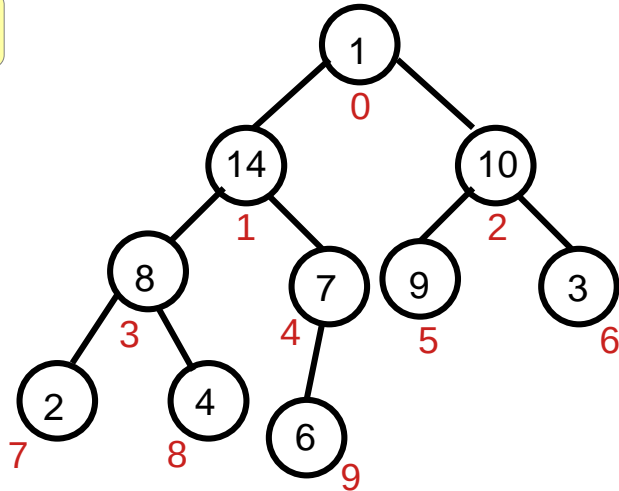
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Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

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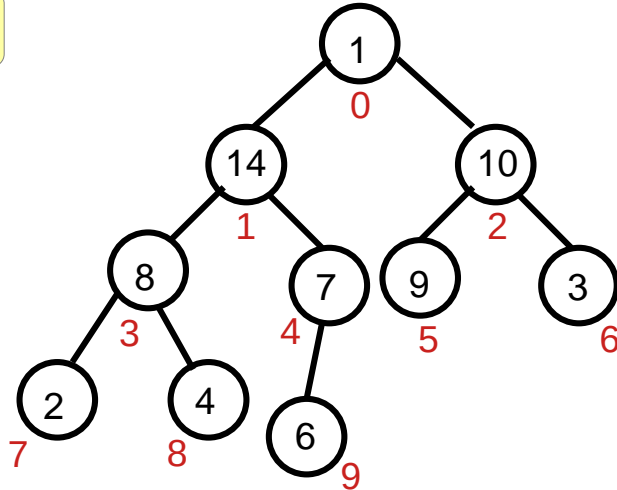
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SIZE = 10

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maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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L = 2*index + 1
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```
R = 2*index+2
```

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if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
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    large = L
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if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
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if(index != large)
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    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
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    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
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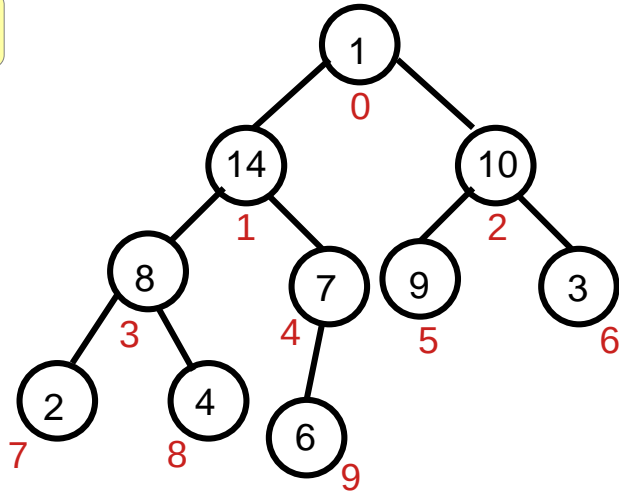
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    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
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SIZE = 10

index = 4

L = 9



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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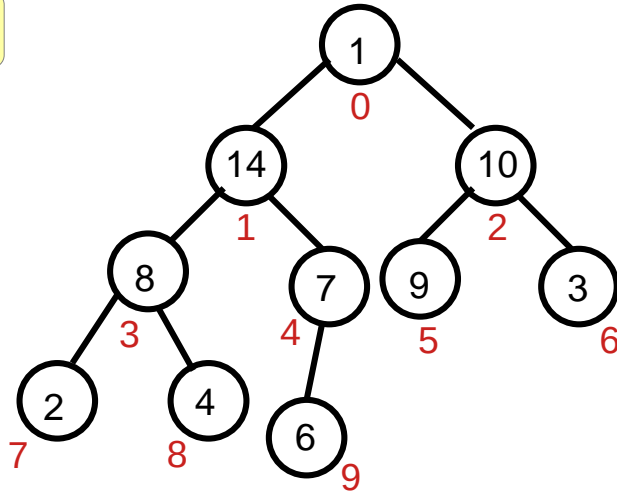
Decrement index

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Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

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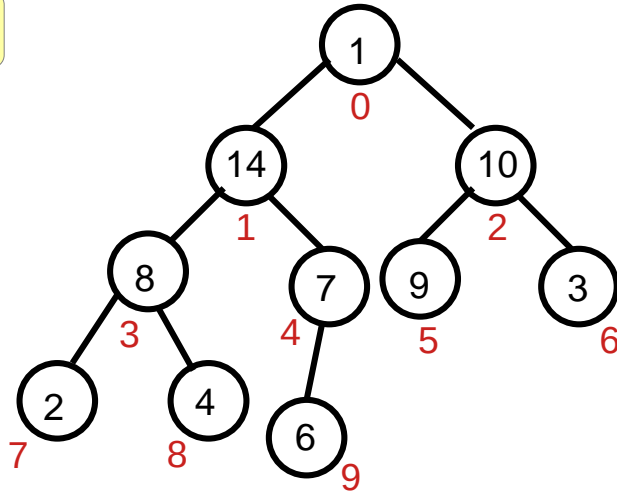
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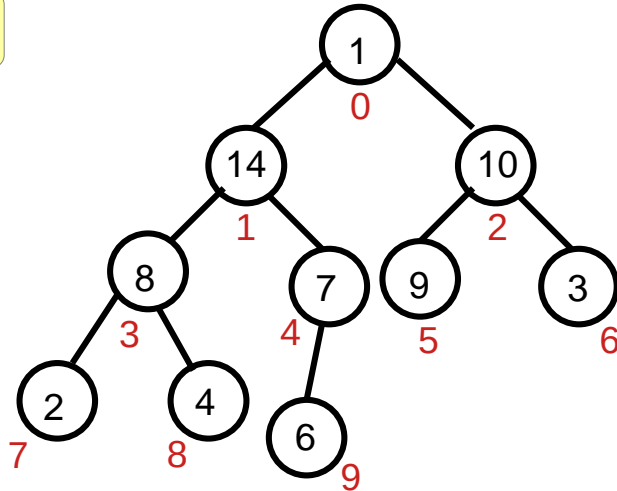
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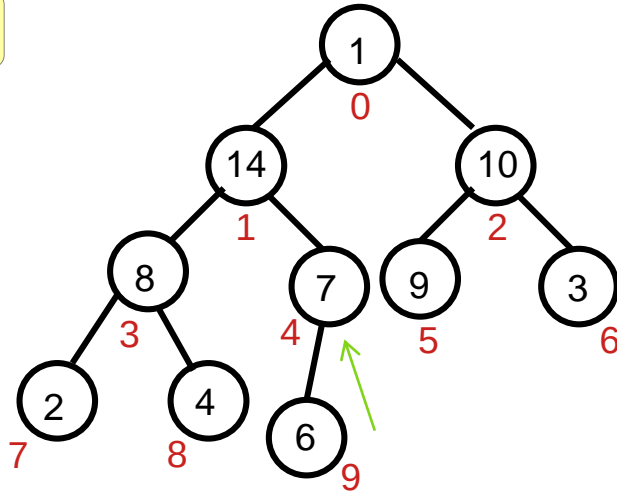
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large = 4



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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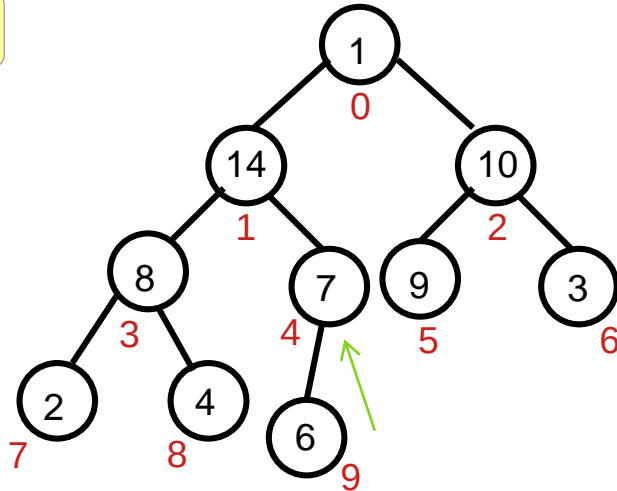
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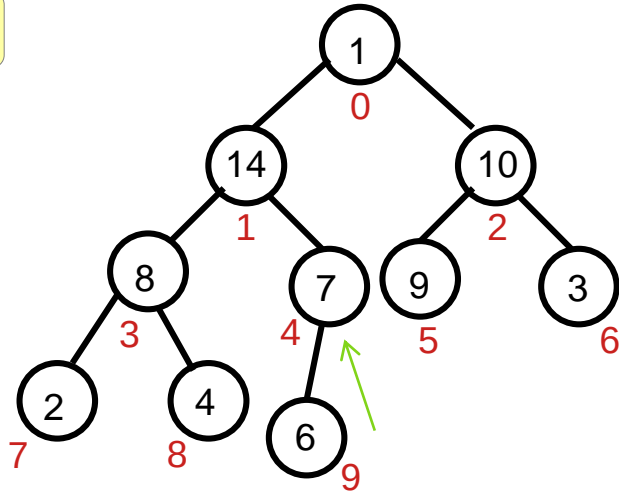
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R = 10

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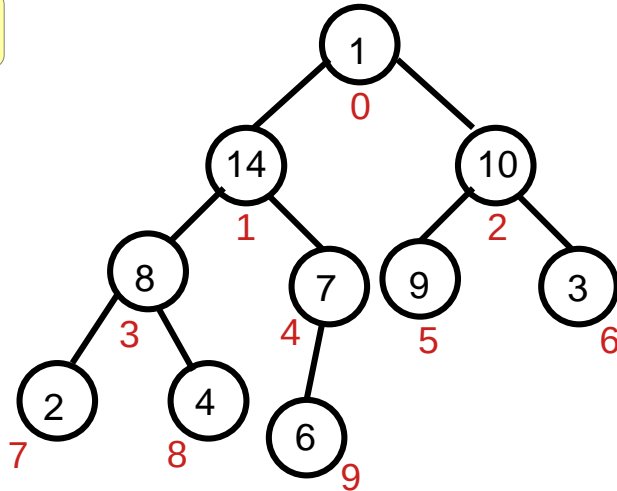
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R = 10

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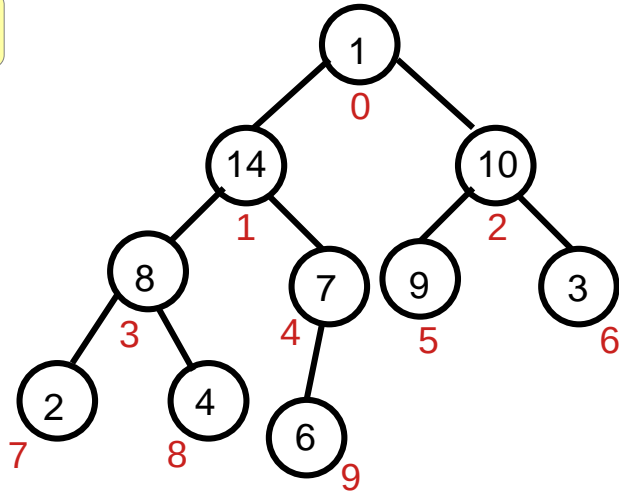
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SIZE = 10

index = 3



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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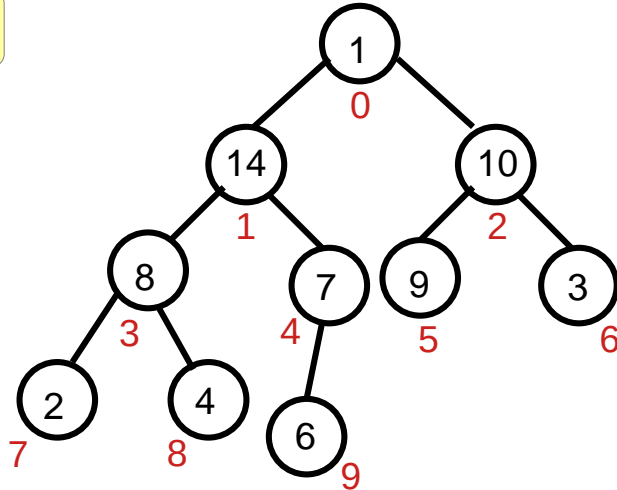
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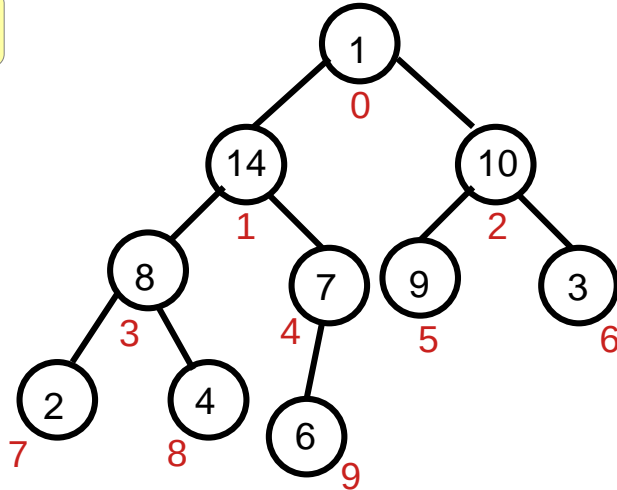
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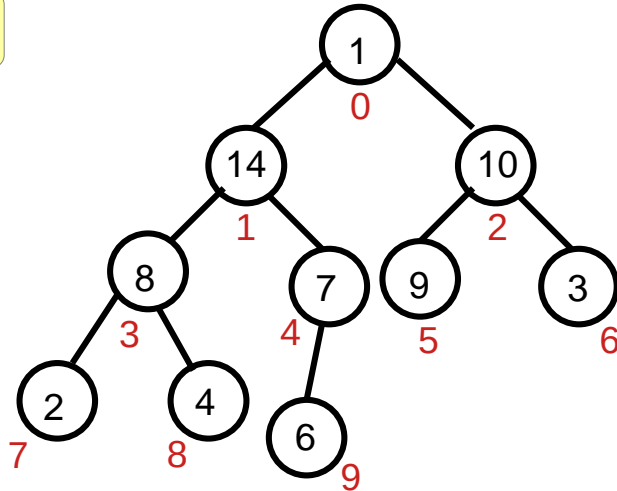
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```

SIZE = 10

index = 3

L = 7

R = 8



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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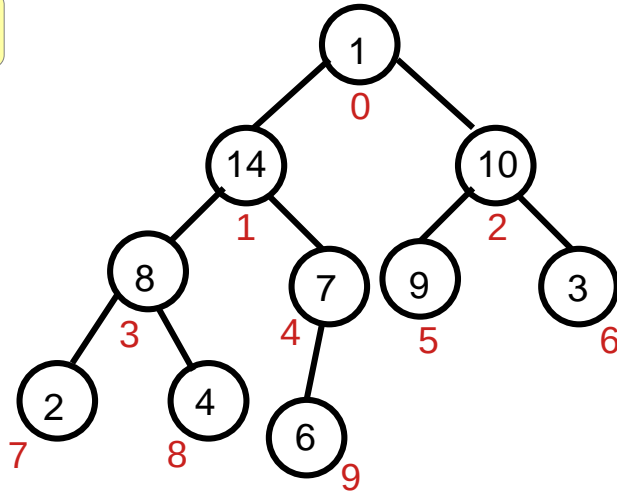
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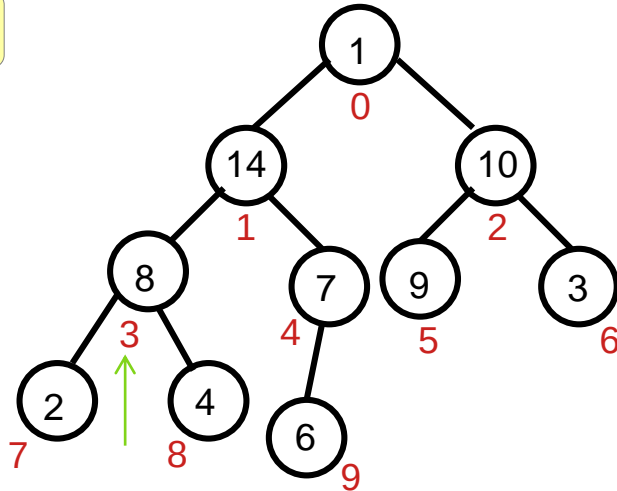
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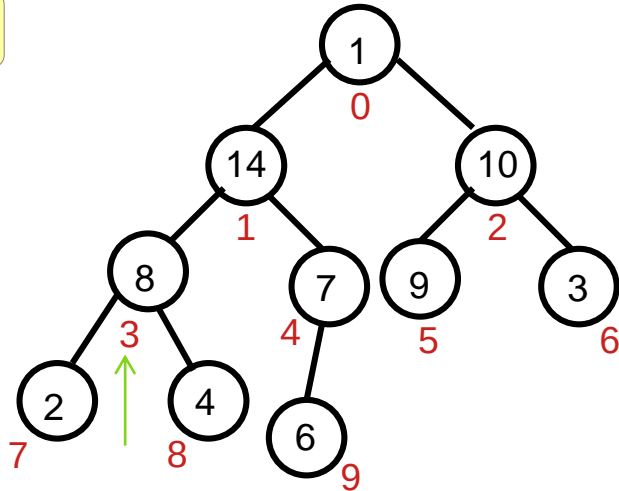
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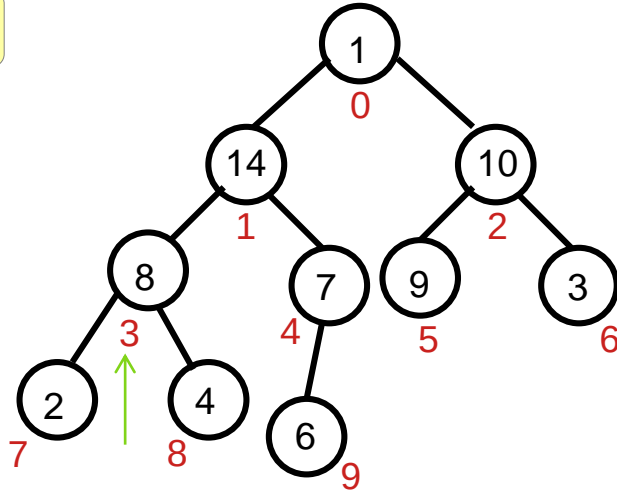
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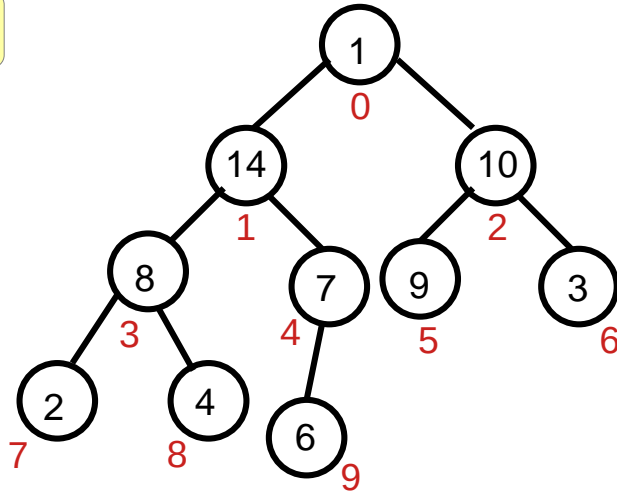
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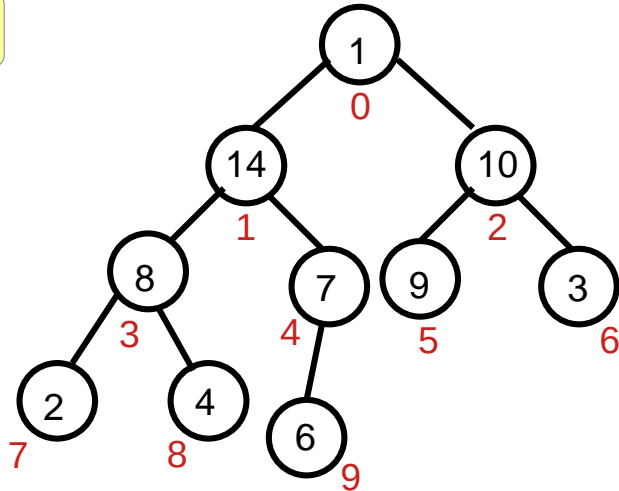
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build_maxheap(arr,size):

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index = size/2 - 1
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SIZE = 10

index = 2



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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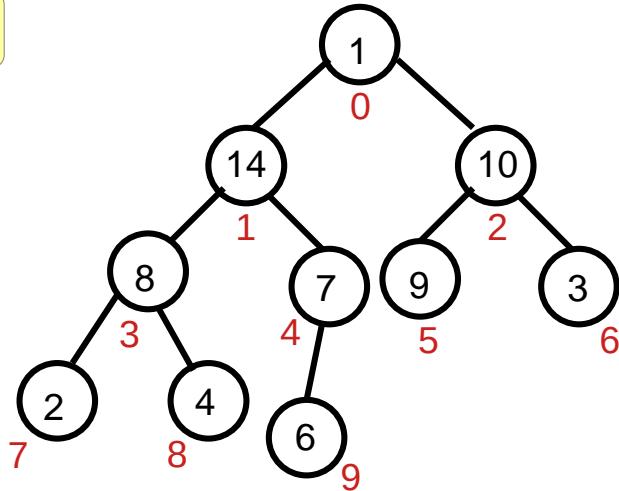
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maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
```

```
else
```

```
    large = index
```

```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
```

```
    large = R
```

```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

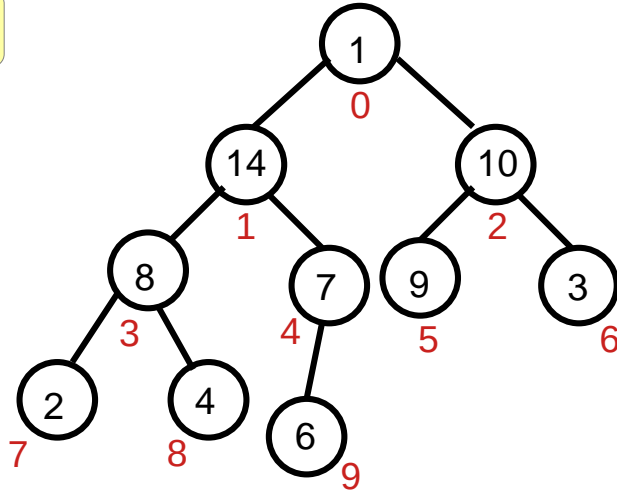
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 2



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
```

```
else
```

```
    large = index
```

```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
```

```
    large = R
```

```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

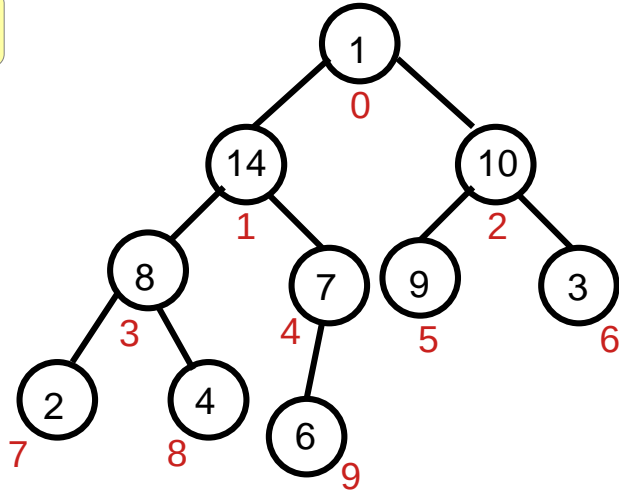
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0 )
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 2



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
R = 2*index+2
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
    large = L
else
    large = index
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

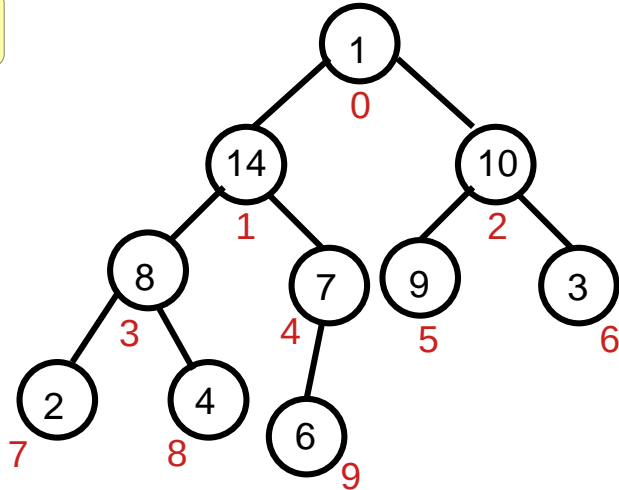
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0 )
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
R = 2*index + 2
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
    large = L
else
    large = index
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

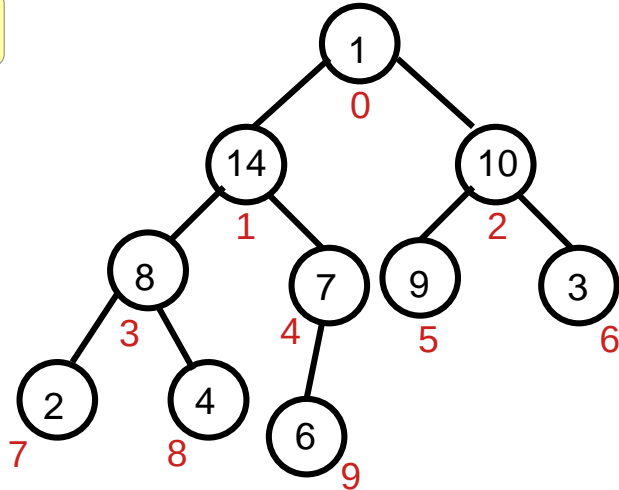
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
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```
    large = L
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```
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```
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```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

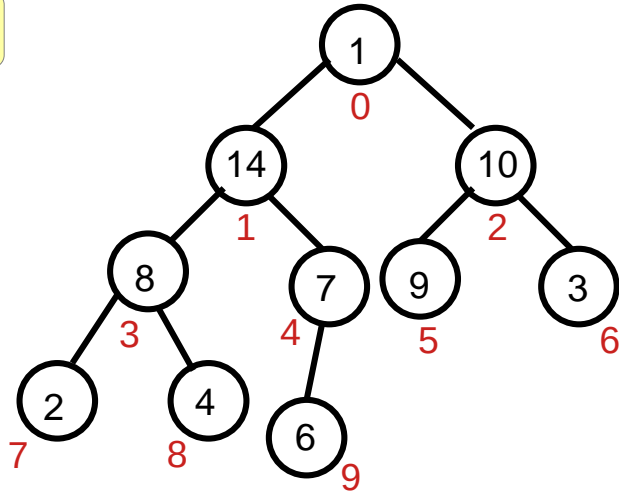
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0)
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
R = 2*index + 2
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
    large = L
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    large = index
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

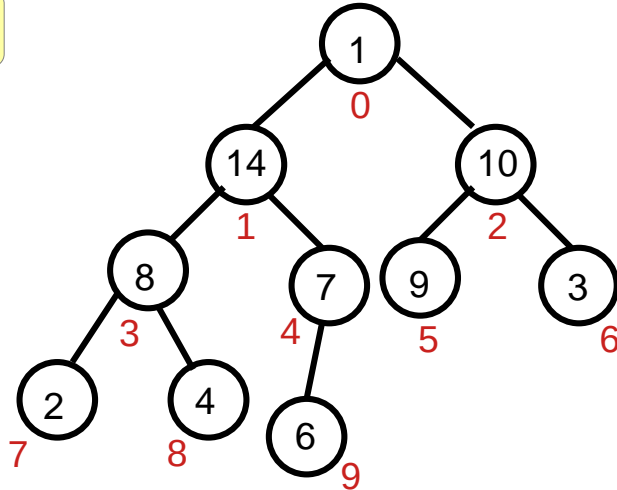
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
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```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
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```
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```
    large = index
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```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
```

```
    large = R
```

```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

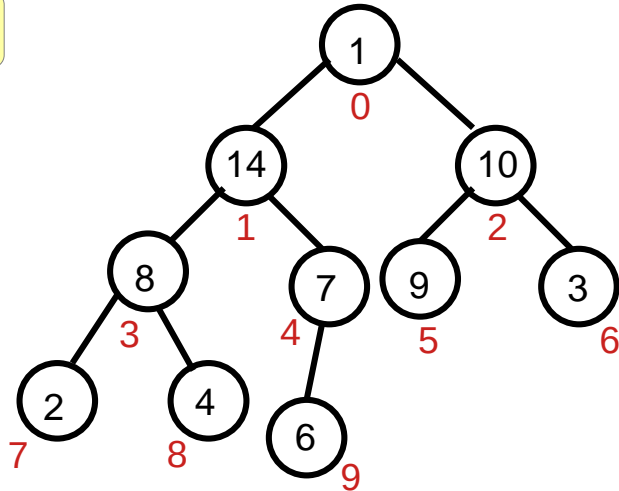
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
```

```
else
```

```
    large = index
```

```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
```

```
    large = R
```

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if(index != large)
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```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
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```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```


Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

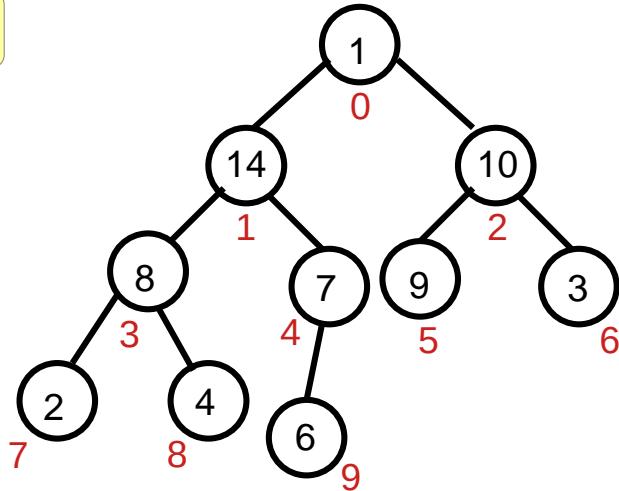
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
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    large = R
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if(index != large)
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    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
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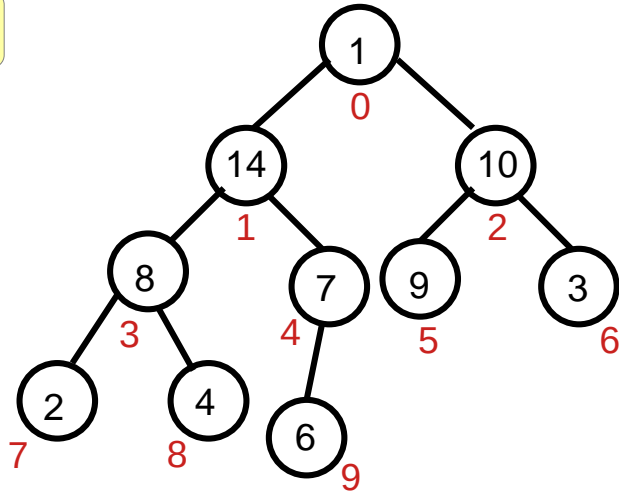
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
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    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

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maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

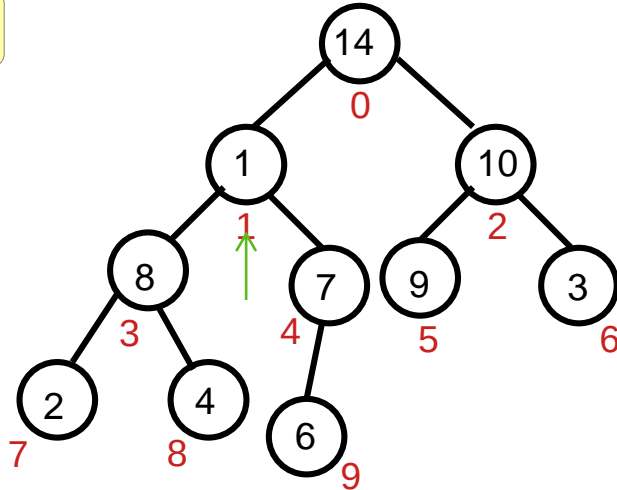
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0)
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
R = 2*index + 2
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
    large = L
else
    large = index
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    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

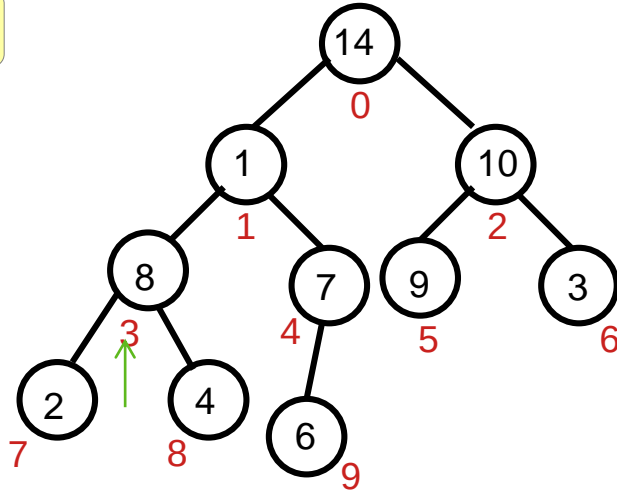
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0)
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
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    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

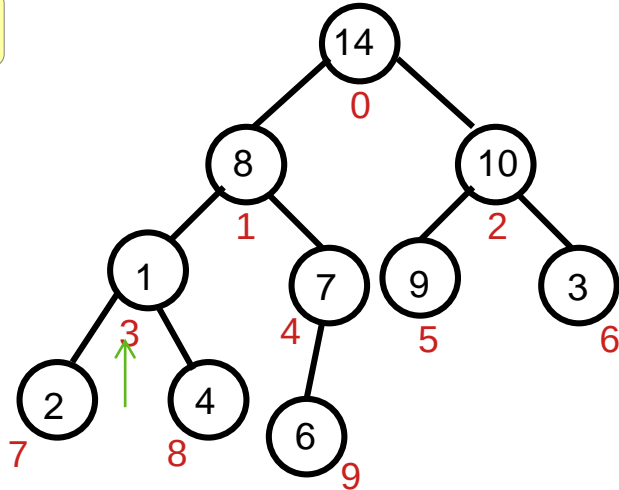
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
```

```
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    large = index
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if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
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    large = R
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```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

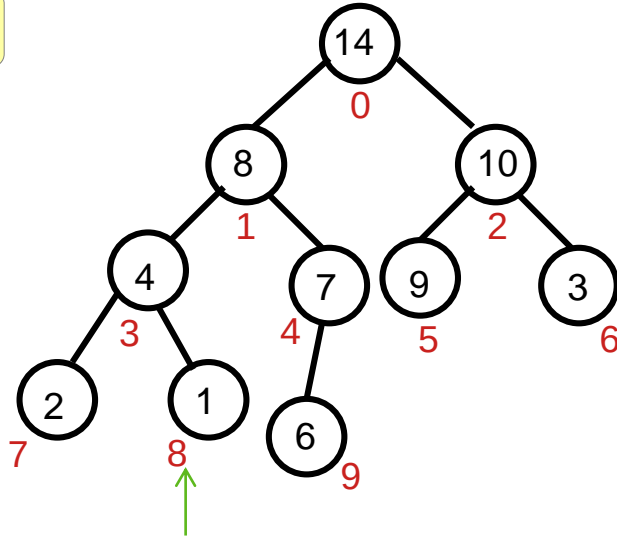
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
```

```
R = 2*index+2
```

```
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
```

```
    large = L
```

```
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```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
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```
    large = R
```

```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

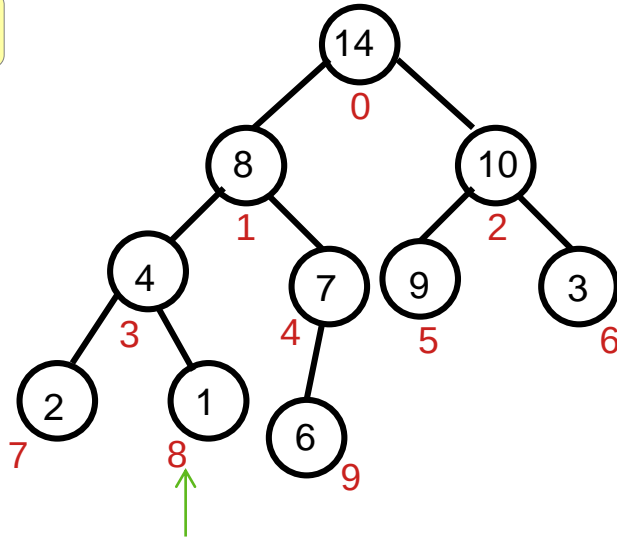
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = 0



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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if(index != large)
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```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

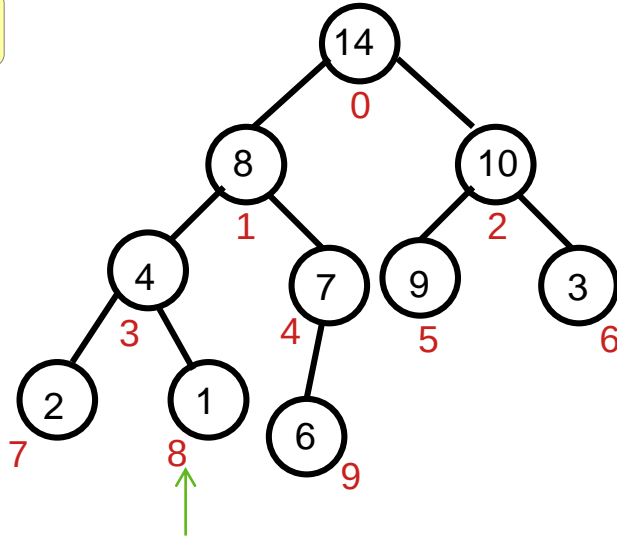
Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
while(index >= 0 )
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = -1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

```
L = 2*index + 1
R = 2*index + 2
if(arr[index] < arr[L] AND L < size)
    large = L
else
    large = index
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
    large = R
if(index != large)
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
    maxheapify(arr, large, size)
```


Data Structure – Sorting Techniques

Algorithm

build_maxheap(arr,size):

```
index = size/2 - 1
```

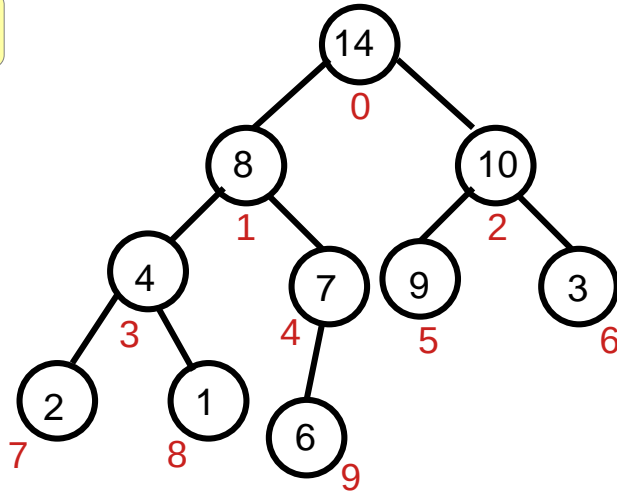
```
while(index >= 0 )
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,index,size)
```

```
    Decrement index
```

SIZE = 10

index = -1



maxheapify(arr,index,size)

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L = 2*index + 1
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```
R = 2*index+2
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    large = L
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```
    large = index
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```
if(arr[large] < arr[R] AND R < size)
```

```
    large = R
```

```
if(index != large)
```

```
    swap(arr[large], arr[index])
```

```
    maxheapify(arr,large,size)
```

Heap Sort

