Data Structures

Double Linked List – insert\_after

**Team Emertxe** 



## **Double Linked List**

Data Structure – Linked List

# $Analysis - {\sf insert\_after}$



**Flowchart** 

Algorithm

Code



# Insert after - Analysis







List

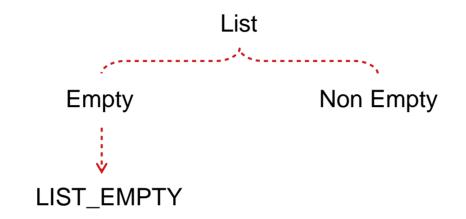






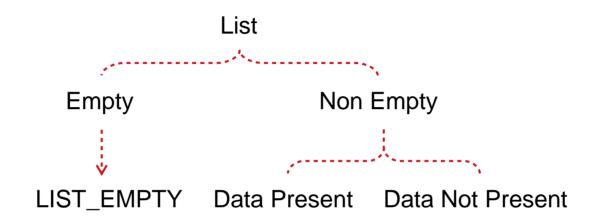






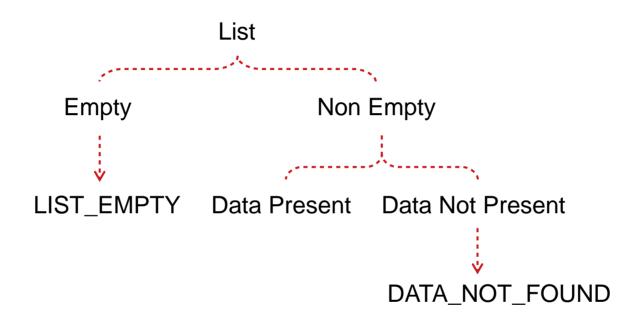










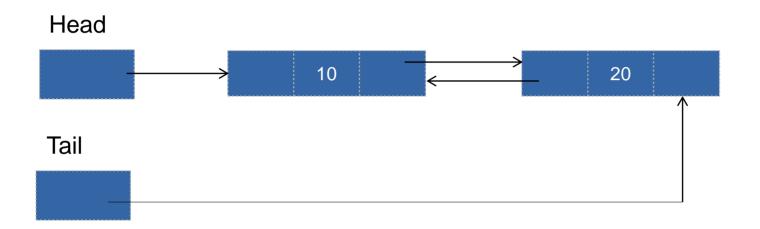






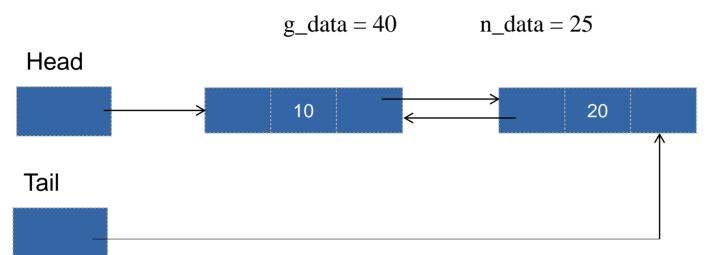






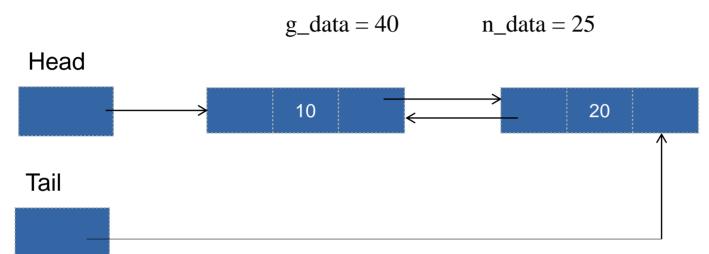






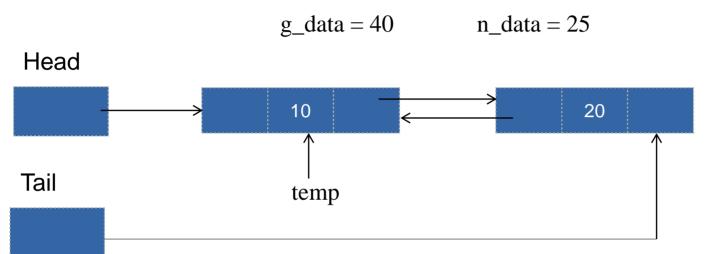






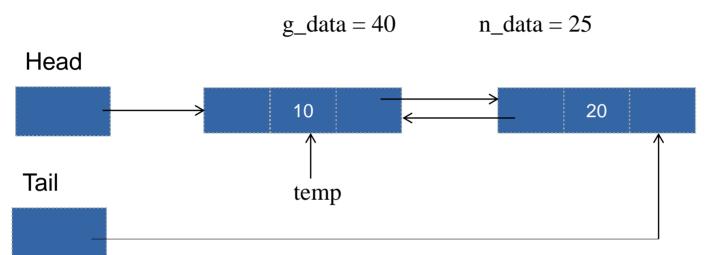






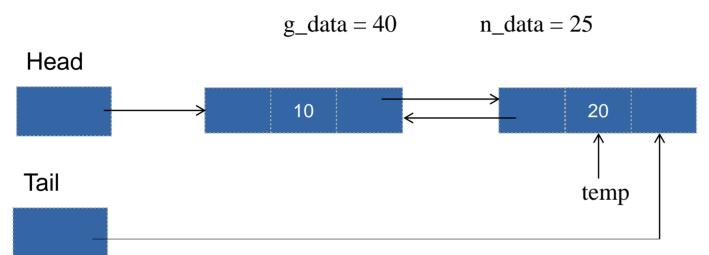






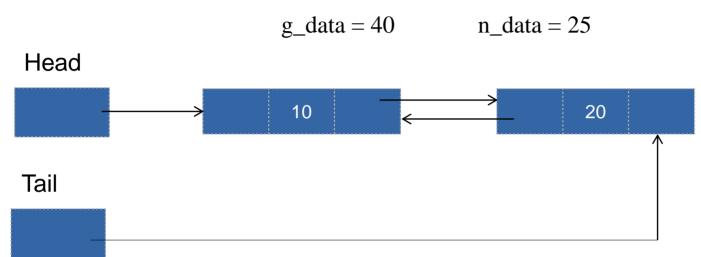










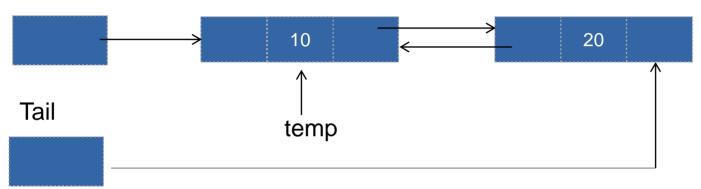


temp = NULL





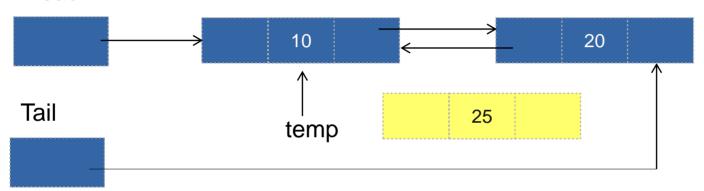
$$g_data = 10$$
  $n_data = 25$ 





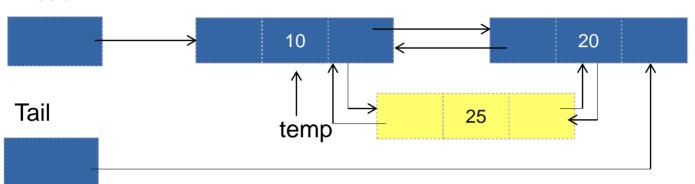


$$g_{data} = 10$$
  $n_{data} = 25$ 











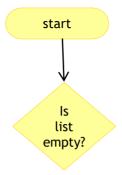
## Insert after - Flowchart





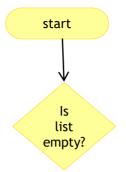






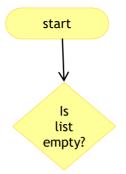








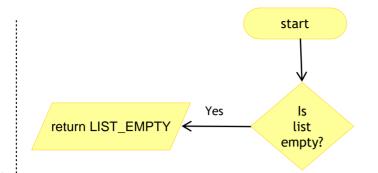






NULL

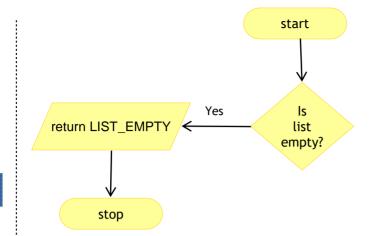






NULL

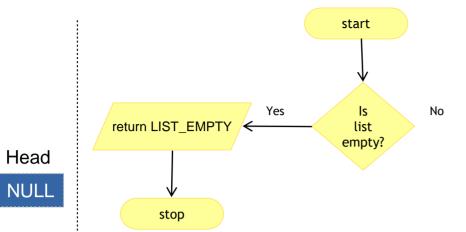






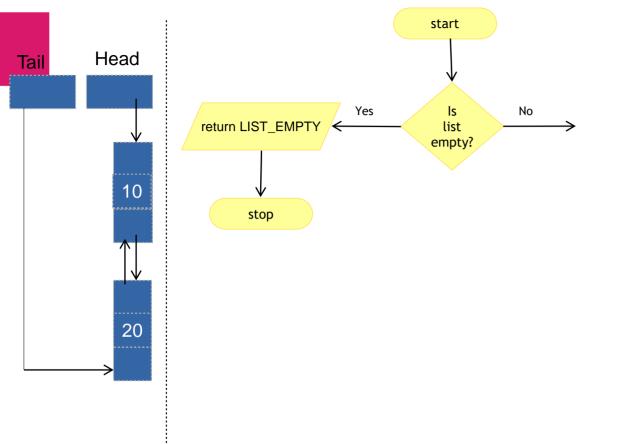
Head NULL





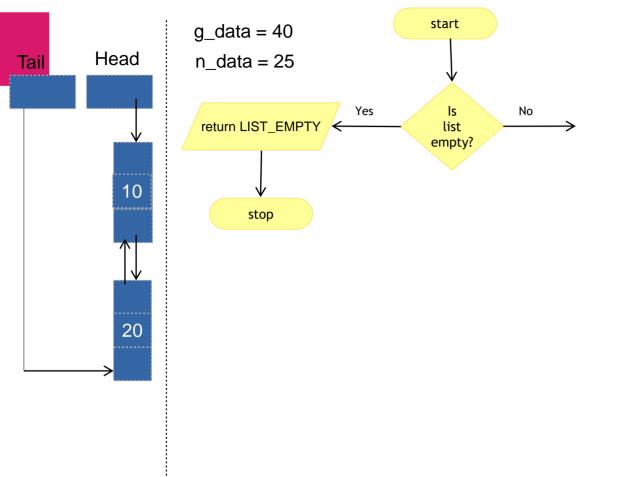






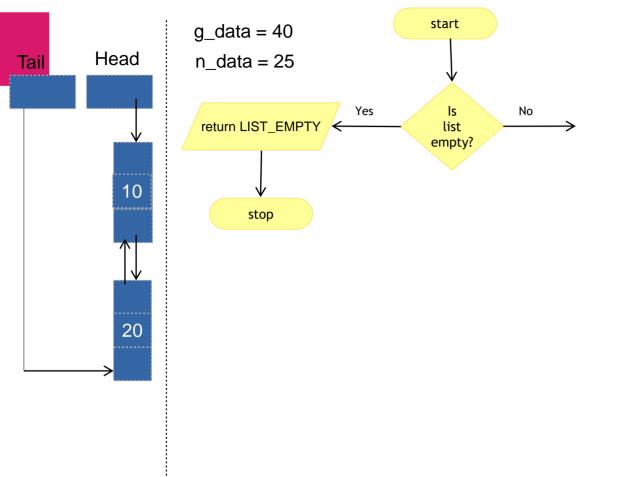






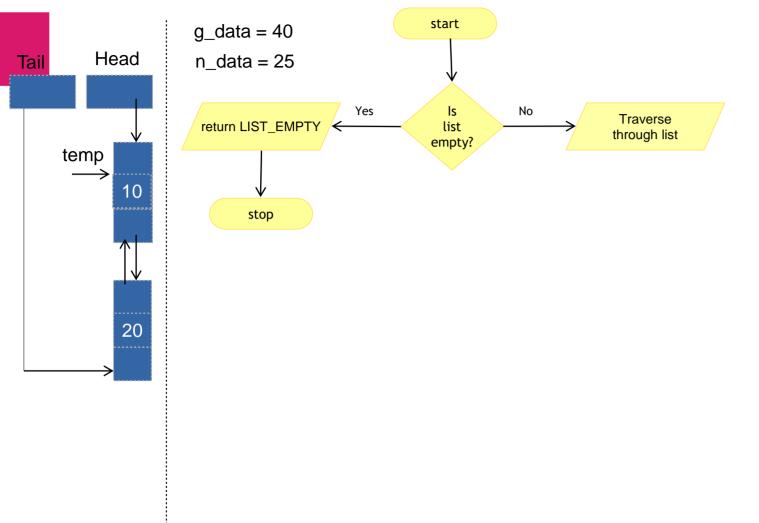






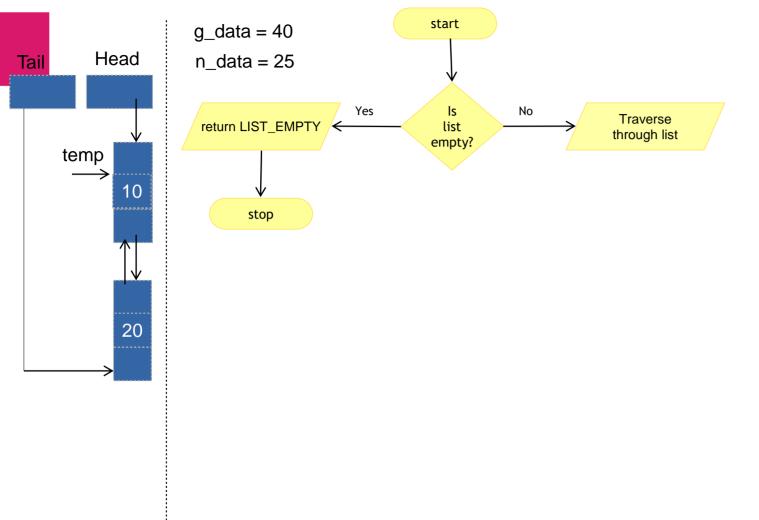






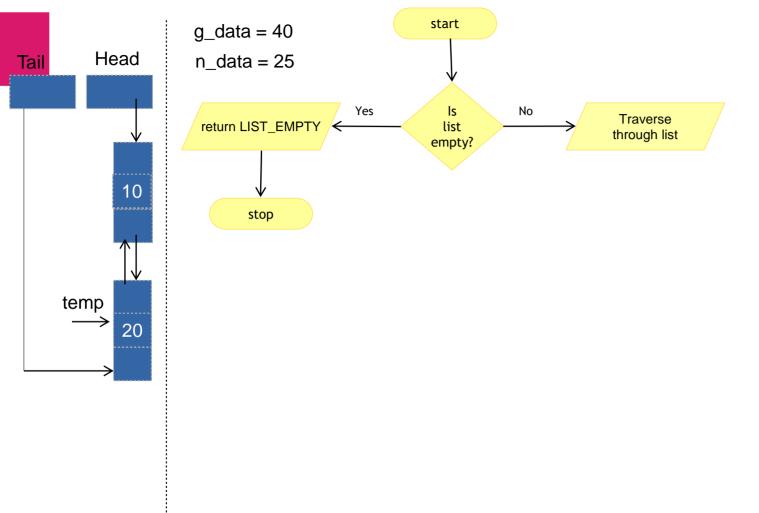






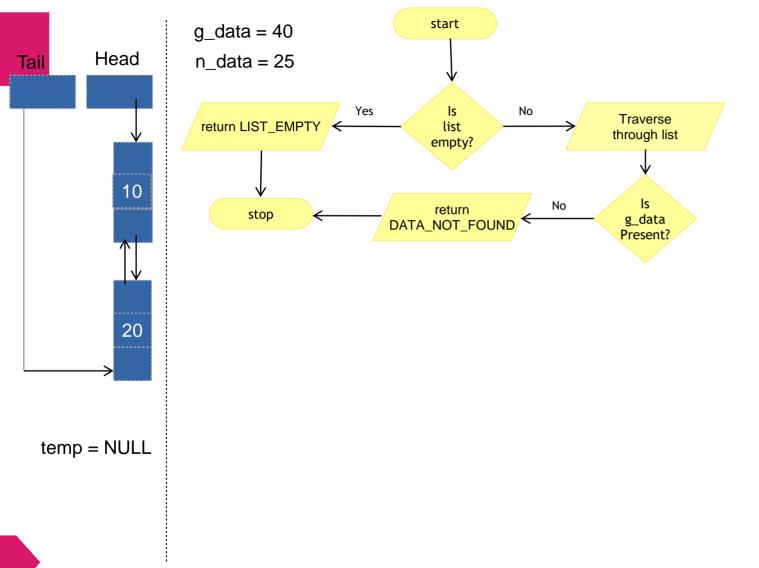






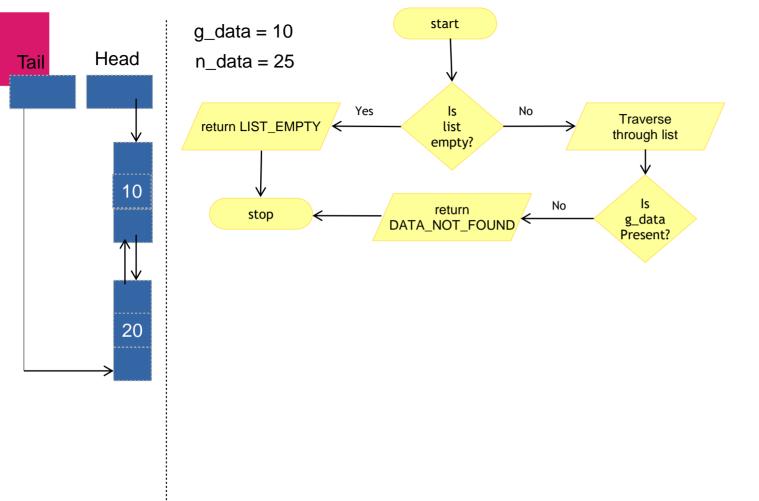






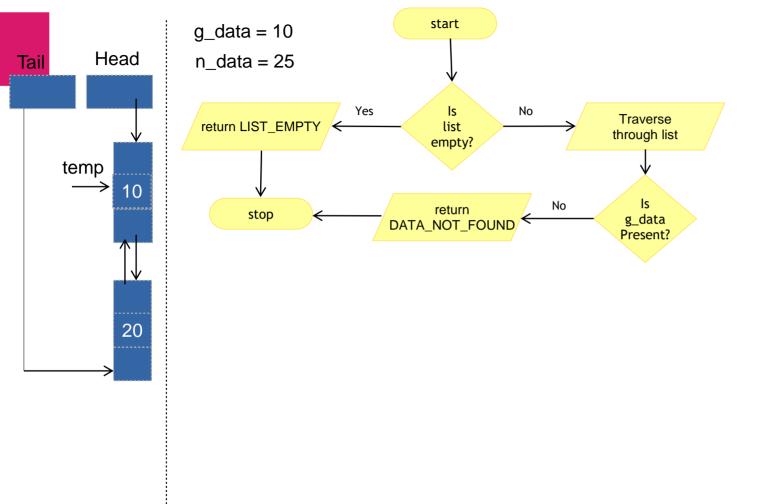






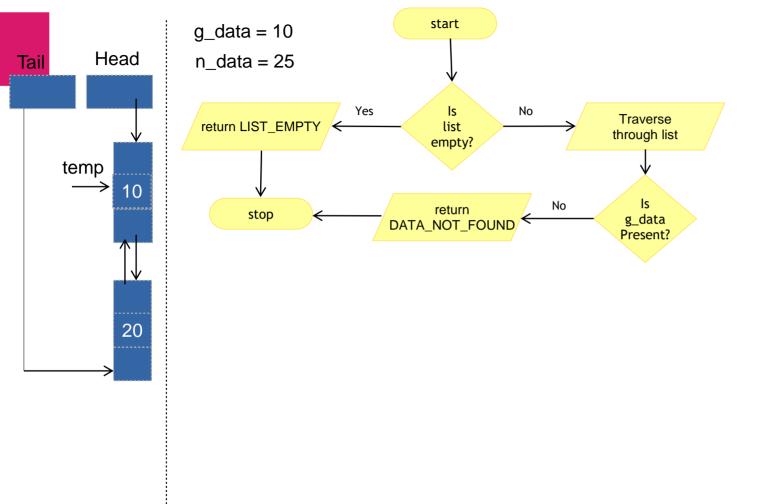






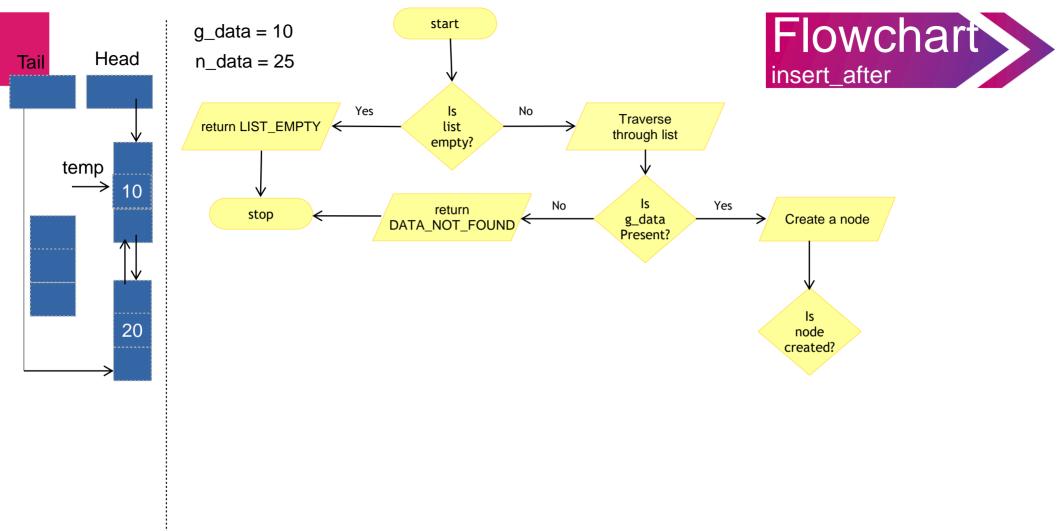




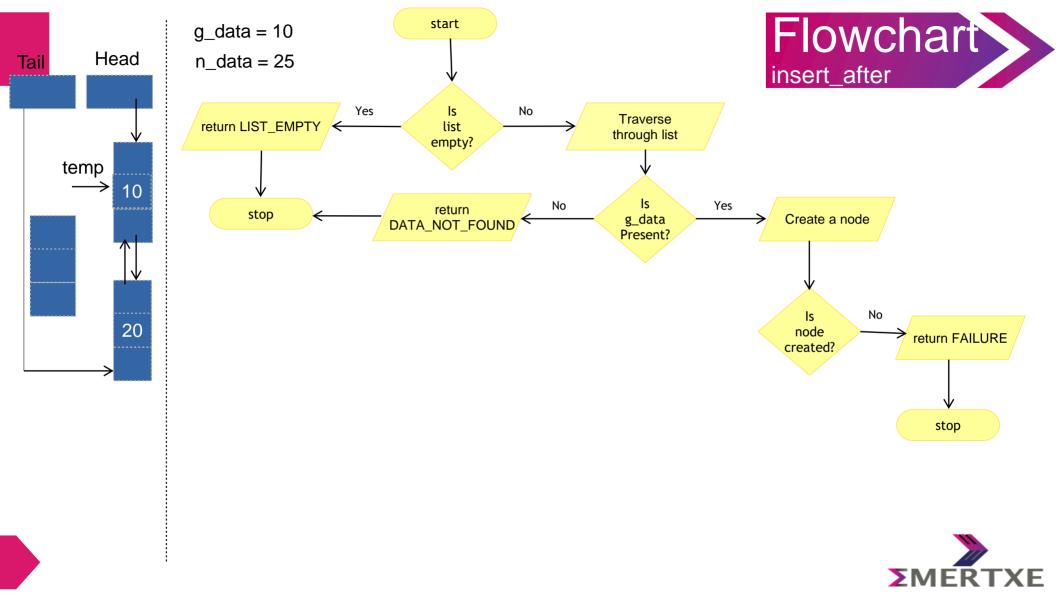


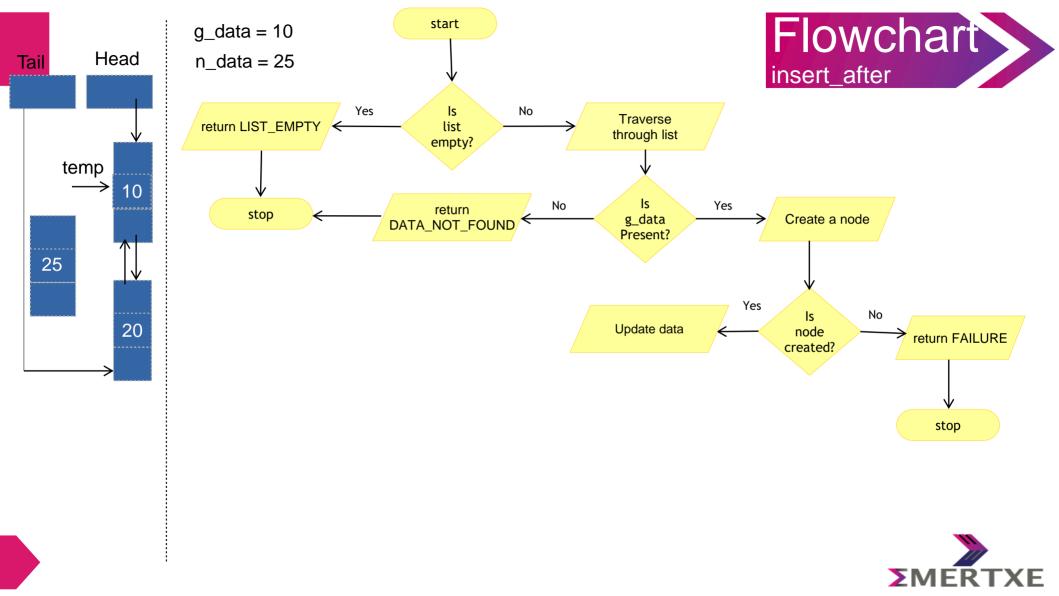


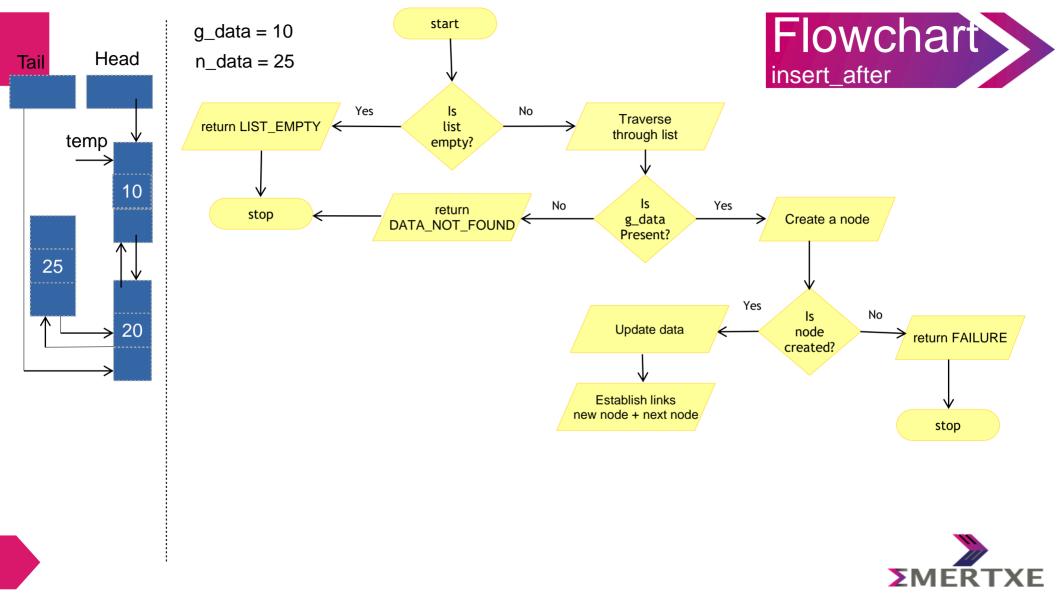


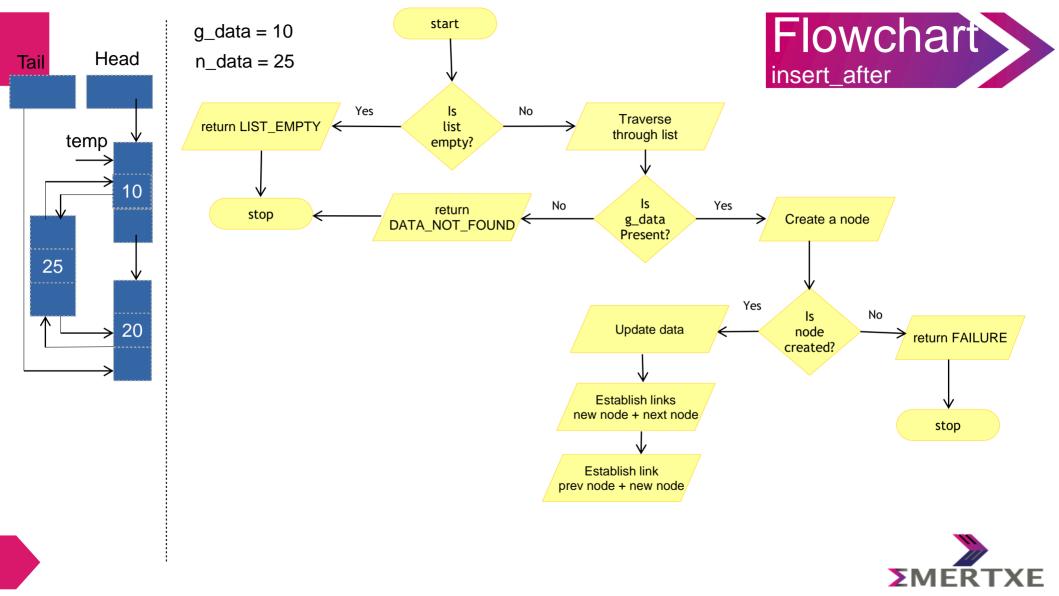


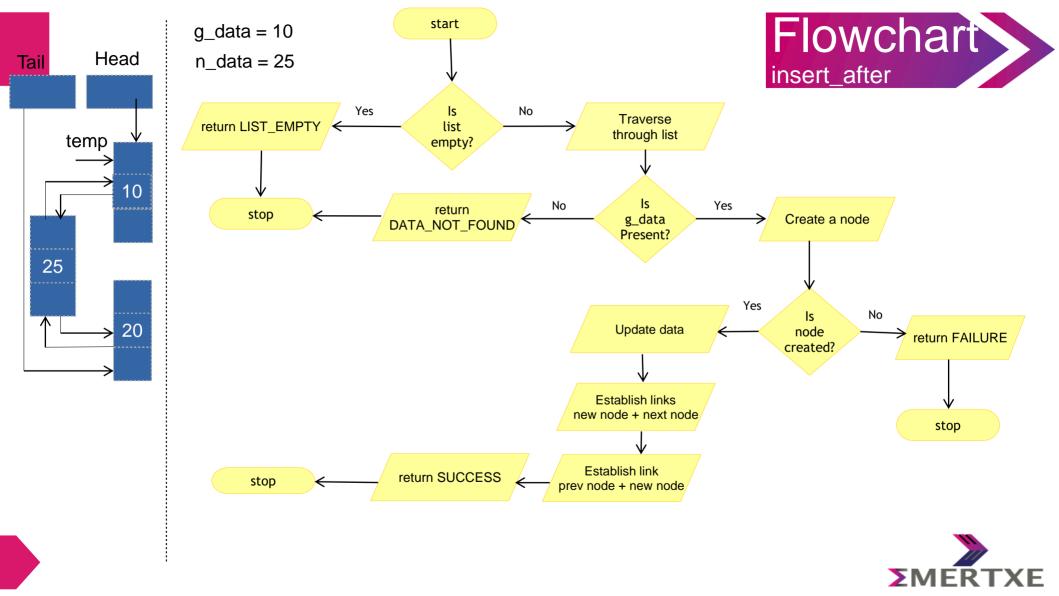












## Insert after - Algorithm







1.Input Specification:-





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Head : Pointer containing first node address

Tail : Pointer containing last node address

g\_data: Item after which we wish to insert the n\_data





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Head : Pointer containing first node address

Tail : Pointer containing last node address

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n\_data: Item to be added

2.Output Specification :-





1.Input Specification :-

Head : Pointer containing first node address

Tail : Pointer containing last node address

g\_data: Item after which we wish to insert the n\_data

n\_data: Item to be added

2. Output Specification:-

Status: SUCCESS / FAILURE

LIST\_EMPTY / DATA\_NOT\_FOUND









$$g_data = 40$$

$$n_data = 25$$



1. if (Head = NULL)



$$g_data = 40$$

$$n_data = 25$$



AIGOITTI insert\_after

1. if (Head = NULL)

 $g_data = 40$ 

 $n_data = 25$ 

Head

NULL



insert\_after

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 $g_data = 40$ 

 $n_data = 25$ 

Head

NULL

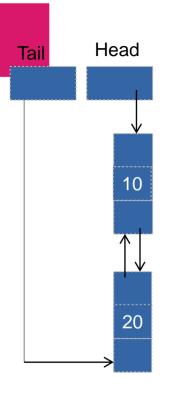


1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY



 $g_data = 40$ 



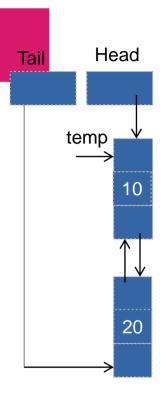


1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY



 $g_data = 40$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head



 $g_data = 40$ 



### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)



 $g_data = 40$ 



#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data)



 $g_data = 40$ 



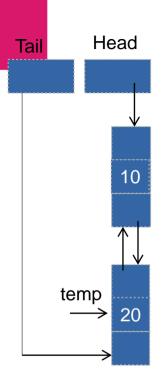
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 $g_data = 40$ 



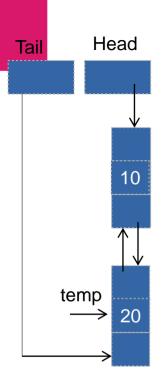


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 $g_data = 40$ 





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- 2. temp = Head
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 $g_data = 40$ 



temp = NULL

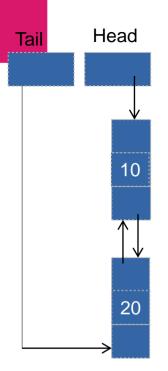
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- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  ext



 $g_data = 40$ 

 $n_data = 25$ 

temp = NULL

4. return DATA\_NOT\_FOUND



#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  ext



 $g_data = 10$ 



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  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  ext
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )



 $g_data = 10$ 

n data = 25



# Head **Tail** temp 10 20

#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  ext
  - 3.2 else

    new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist))

    if ( new = NULL)

    return FAILURE



 $g_data = 10$ 



### Head Tail temp 10 new 25 20

#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

```
    if (Head = NULL)
    return LIST_EMPTY
```

- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$ ext
  - 3.2 else

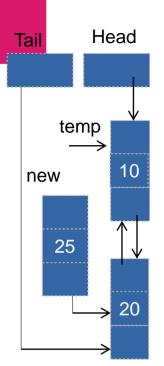
new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)
 return FAILURE

new —→data = n\_data



 $g_data = 10$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$ ext
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

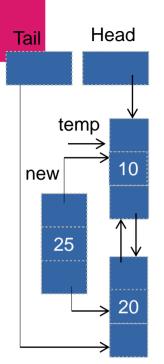
new \_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new  $\longrightarrow$ next = temp  $\longrightarrow$ next



 $g_data = 10$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

    new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist))

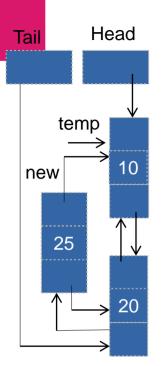
    if ( new = NULL)

    return FAILURE
    - new —→data = n\_data
    - $new \longrightarrow next = temp \longrightarrow next$
    - new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp



 $g_data = 10$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) ) if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

 $new \longrightarrow next = temp \longrightarrow next$ 

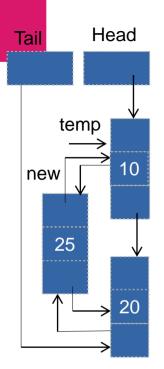
 $new \longrightarrow prev = temp$ 

temp  $\rightarrow$ next  $\rightarrow$  prev = new



 $g_data = 10$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new \_\_\_\_\_next = temp \_\_\_\_\_>next

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

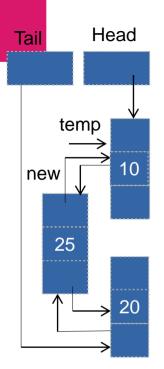
temp →next → prev = new

temp → next = new



 $g_data = 10$ 





Algorithm
insert\_after

 $g_d$  data = 10

n data = 25

```
1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST_EMPTY
```

2. temp = Head

3. while (temp!= NULL)

3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next

3.2 else

new

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

 $\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{new} & \longrightarrow \text{uata} &= \text{n\_uata} \\
\text{new} & \longrightarrow \text{next} &= \text{temp}
\end{array}$ 

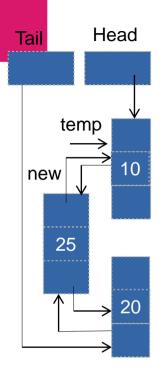
new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

temp →next → prev = new

 $\longrightarrow$  next

temp — new return SUCCESS

**∑** ΣMERTXE



Algorithm
insert\_after

```
1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST_EMPTY
```

2. temp = Head

3. while (temp!= NULL)

3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next

3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new  $\longrightarrow$  data = n\_data new  $\longrightarrow$  next = temp

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

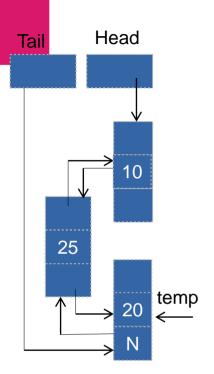
temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

 $\longrightarrow$  next

temp → next = new return SUCCESS







- Algorithm
  insert after

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

new —→data = n\_data

new ——→next = temp

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

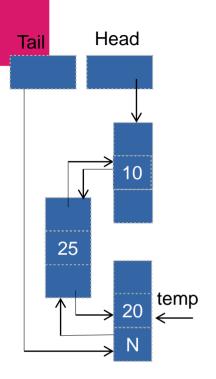
temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

 $\longrightarrow$  next

temp —→next = new return SUCCESS

 $g_data = 20$ 





new

#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

Algorithm
insert\_after

- 1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist)) if ( new = NULL)

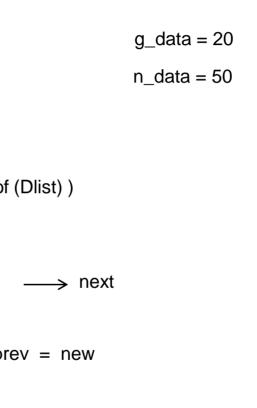
return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new  $\longrightarrow$  data = n\_data new  $\longrightarrow$  next = temp

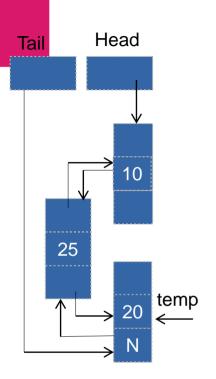
new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

temp → next = new return SUCCESS







### new 50

#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- 1. if (Head = NULL)
- return LIST\_EMPTY

  2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new  $\longrightarrow$ next = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

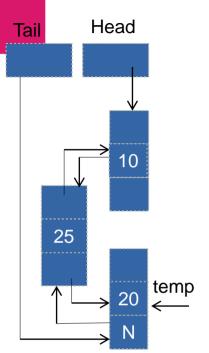
temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

temp ---> next = new return SUCCESS



 $g_data = 20$ 





## new 50

#### Insert\_after(Head,Tail,g\_data,n\_data)

- if (Head = NULL)
   return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

new —→next = temp

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

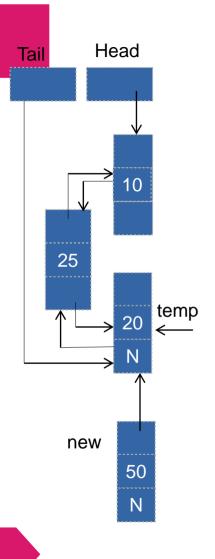
 $\longrightarrow$  next

temp → next = new return SUCCESS



 $g_data = 20$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL)
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)

return LIST\_EMPTY

- 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
- 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

 $new \longrightarrow next = temp$ 

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

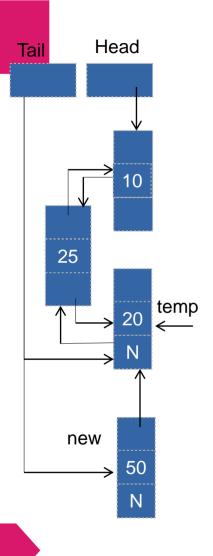
 $\longrightarrow$  next

temp → next = new return SUCCESS



 $g_data = 20$ 





- 1. if (Head = NULL)
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- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
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  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

 $\begin{array}{ccc}
\text{new} & \longrightarrow \text{data} &= \text{n\_data} \\
\text{new} & \longrightarrow \text{next} &= \text{temp} & \longrightarrow \text{next}
\end{array}$ 

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

if (temp != Tail )

temp  $\rightarrow$ next  $\rightarrow$  prev = new else

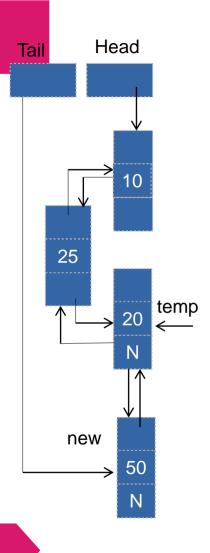
Tail = new

temp → next = new return SUCCESS

Algorithm insert\_after

 $g_data = 20$ 





Algorithm
insert\_after

```
1. if (Head = NULL) return LIST_EMPTY
```

- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp  $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE
new \_\_\_\_\_data = n\_data

 $\begin{array}{cccc}
\text{new} & & \longrightarrow \text{uata} & = \text{in_uata} \\
\text{new} & & \longrightarrow \text{next} & = \text{temp} & & \longrightarrow \text{next}
\end{array}$ 

new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

if (temp != Tail)

temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new

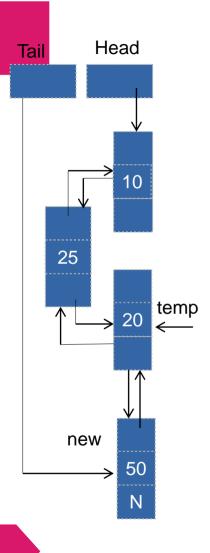
else Tail = new

 $temp \longrightarrow next = new$ 

return SUCCESS

 $g_data = 20$ 





Algorithm
insert\_after

 $g_d$  data = 20

n data = 50

- if (Head = NULL) return LIST\_EMPTY
- 2. temp = Head
- 3. while (temp!= NULL)
  - 3.1 if (temp  $\longrightarrow$  data != g\_data ) temp = temp $\longrightarrow$  next
  - 3.2 else

new = Memalloc(sizeof (Dlist) )
if ( new = NULL)

return FAILURE

new —→data = n\_data

new  $\longrightarrow$ next = temp new  $\longrightarrow$  prev = temp

if (temp != Tail)

temp  $\longrightarrow$ next  $\longrightarrow$  prev = new else

---> next

Tail = new

temp → next = new return SUCCESS

4. return DATA\_NOT\_FOUND



### Double Linked List – Insert after - Code



