

# Data Structures

# Circular Queue – Array Implementation

Team Emertxe



# Circular Queue – Array Implementation

A large, stylized arrow pointing to the right, composed of two overlapping chevron shapes. The inner chevron is a vibrant magenta, and the outer chevron is a deep purple. The arrow spans the width of the slide and is positioned in the lower half.

# Data Structure –Array Implementation

## Circular Queue



```
typedef struct
{
    unsigned int capacity;
    int front,rear,count;
    int *item;
} queue_t;
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Max Queue Capacity

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Max Queue Capacity  
Variables

# Data Structure –Array Implementation

## Circular Queue



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Max Queue Capacity

Variables

Array holding the queue elements

# enqueue(queue,element)



## Input Specification:

queue : Pointer that contains address of structure variable (queue\_t)

element : Item to be added

## Output Specification:

Status : e\_true / e\_false

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue    count)  
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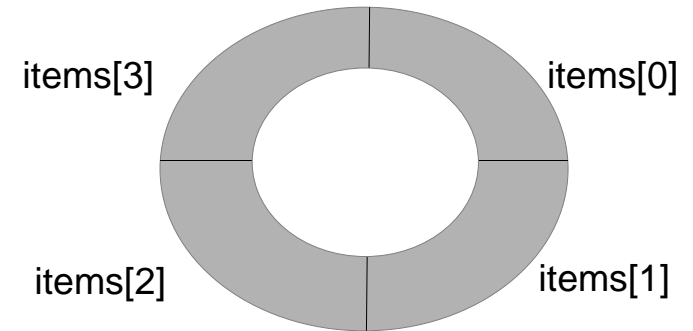
capacity = 4

count = 0

front = -1

rear = -1

element = 10



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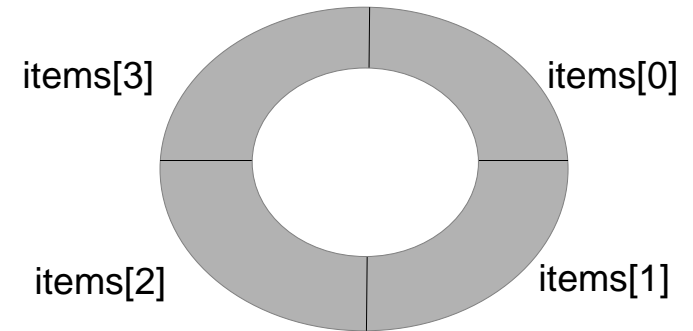
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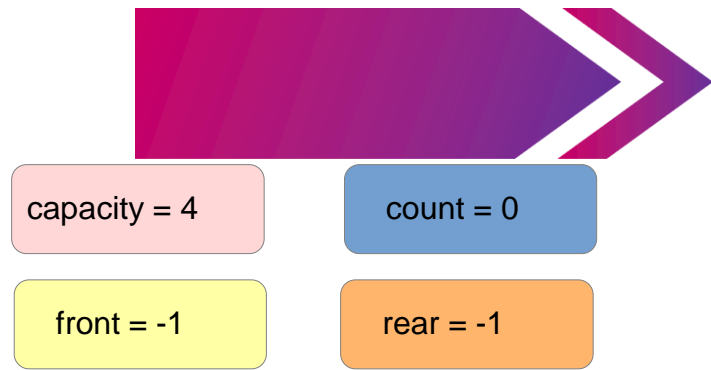


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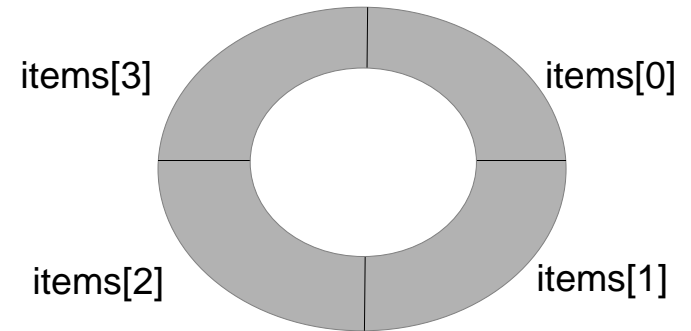
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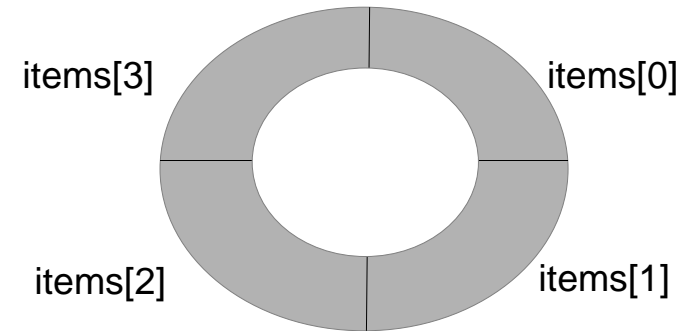
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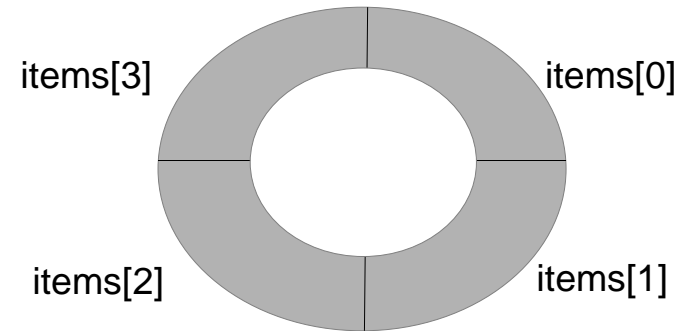
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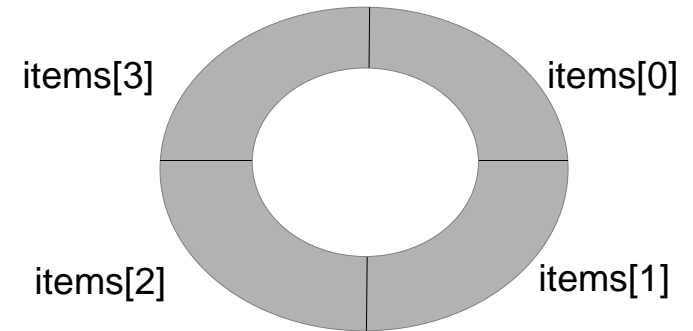
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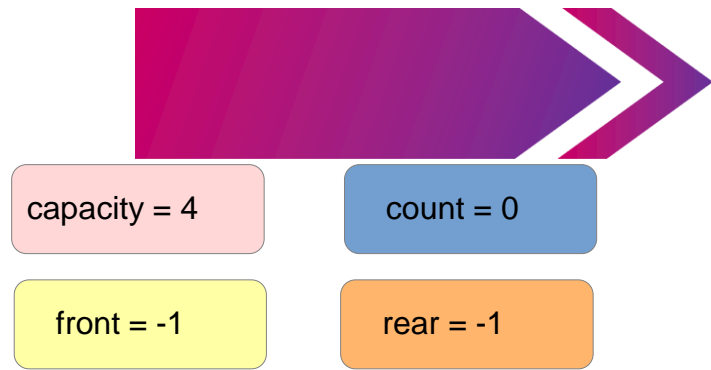


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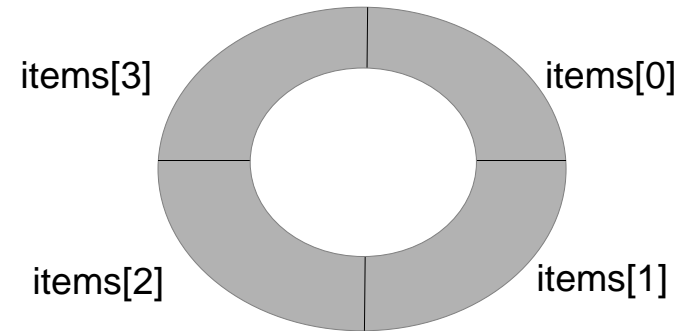
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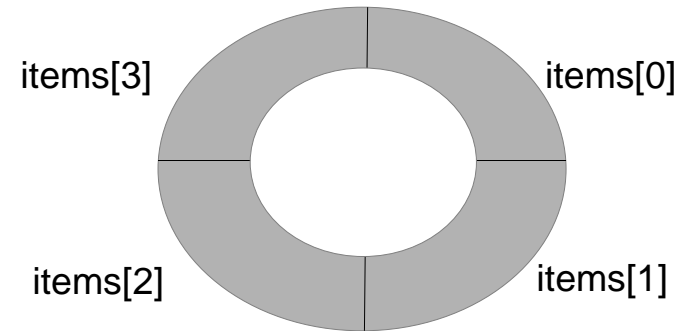
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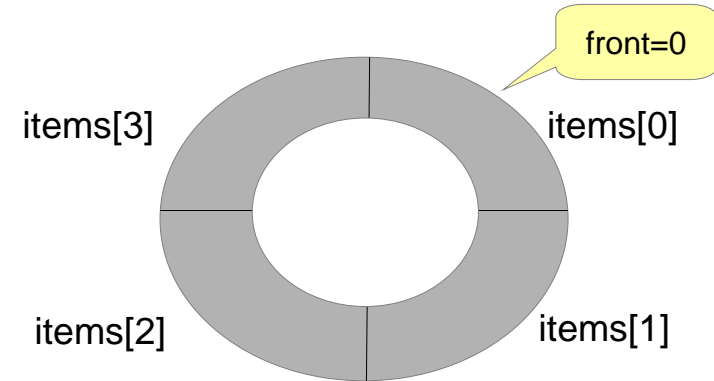
capacity = 4

count = 0

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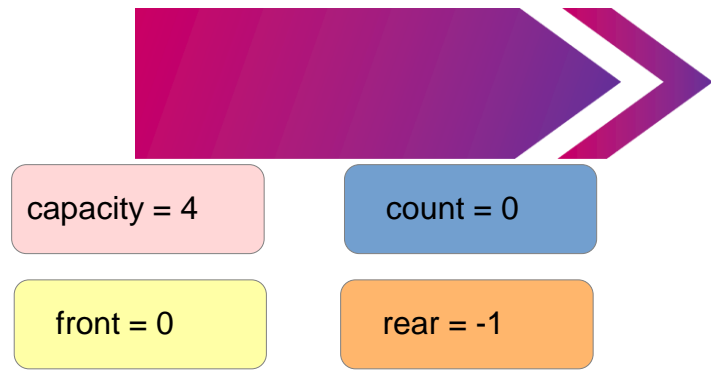


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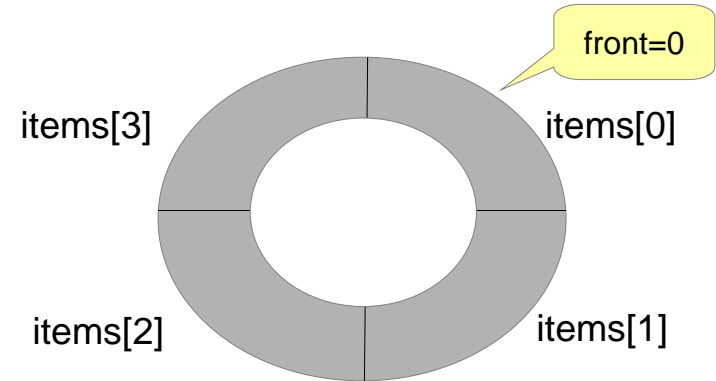
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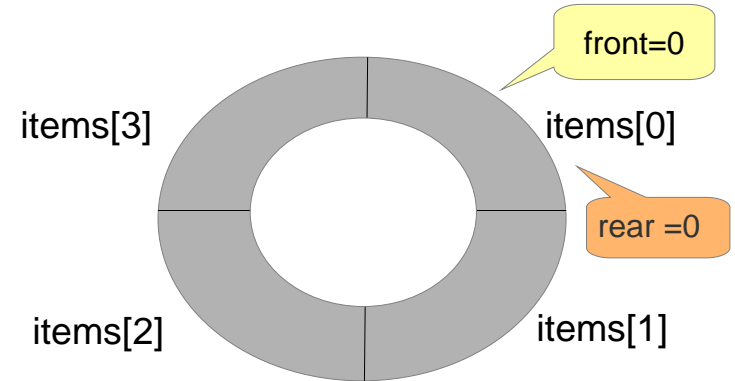
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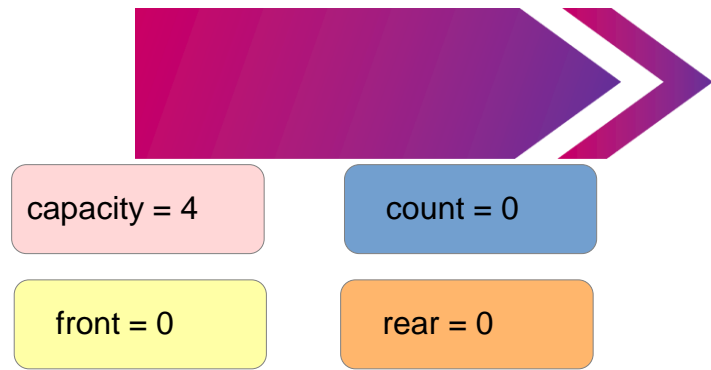
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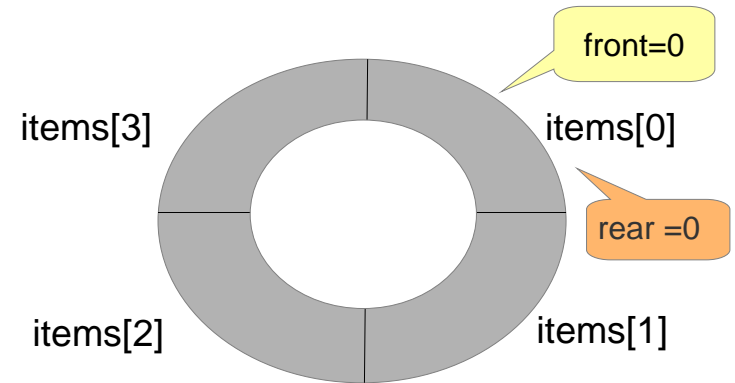
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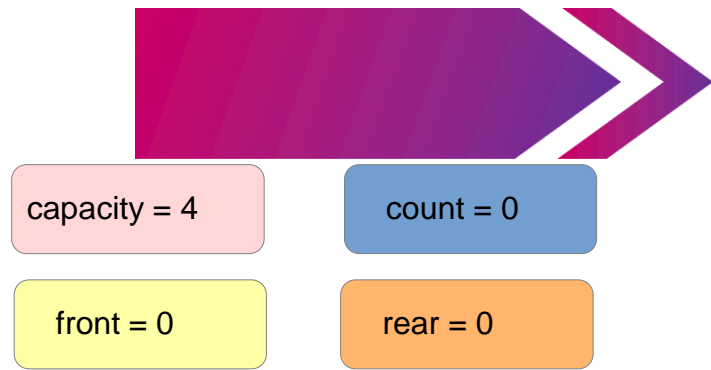
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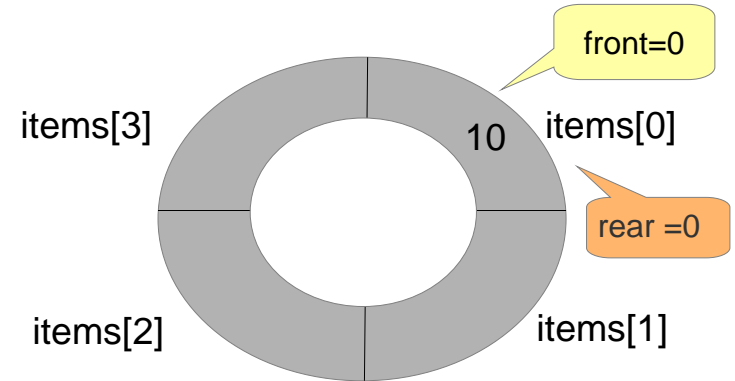
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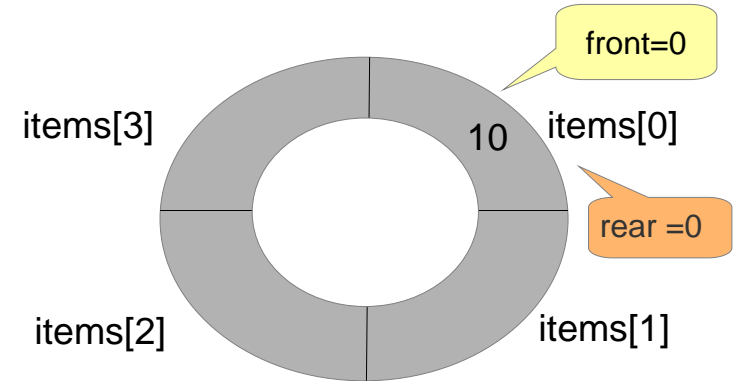
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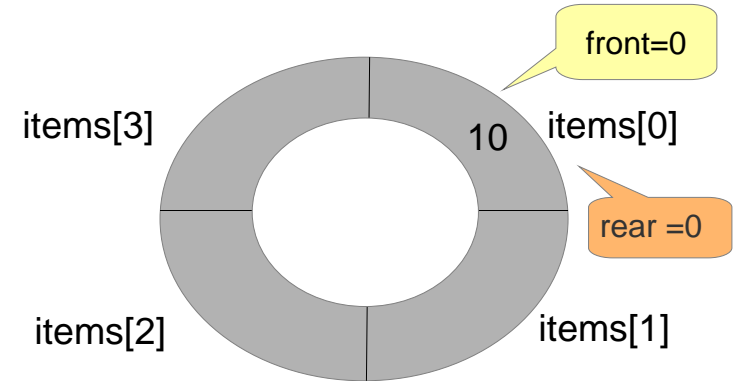
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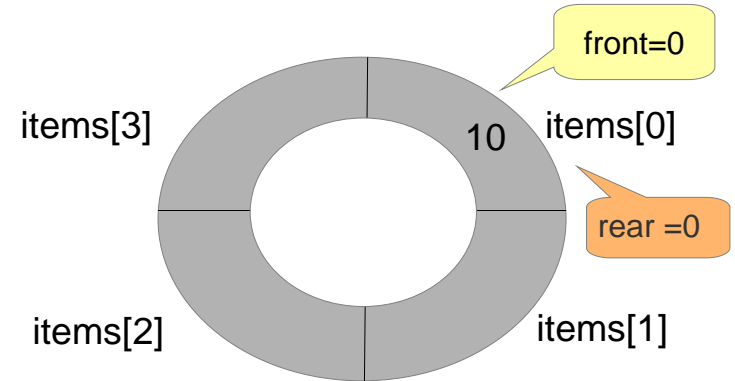
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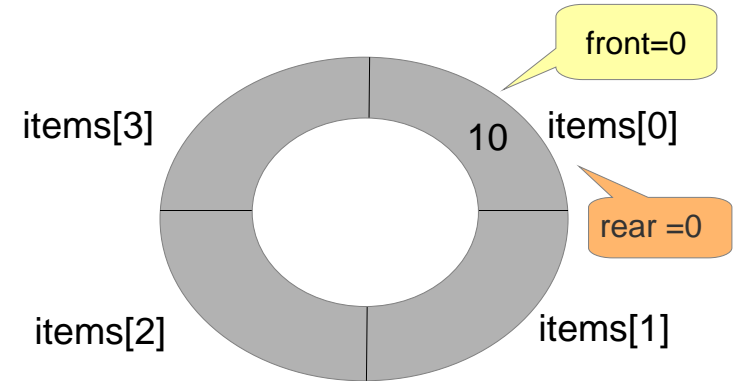
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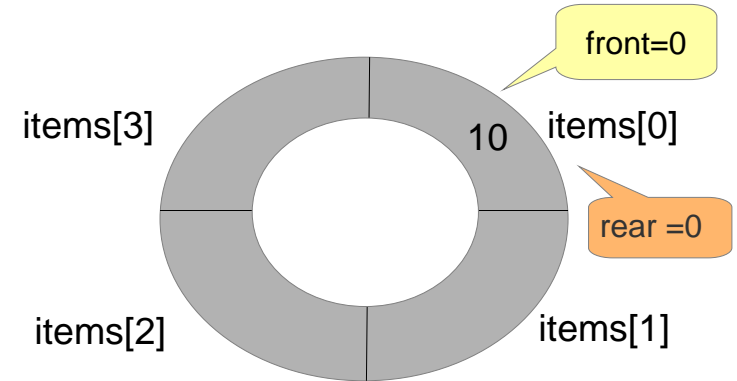
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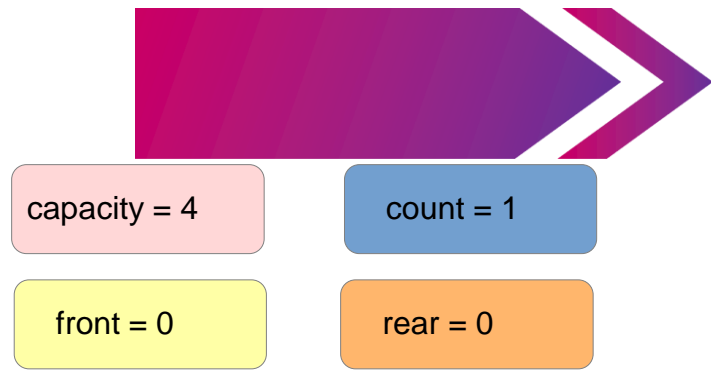
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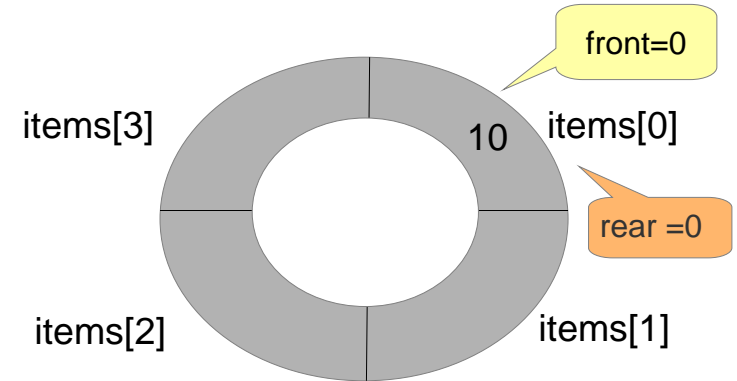
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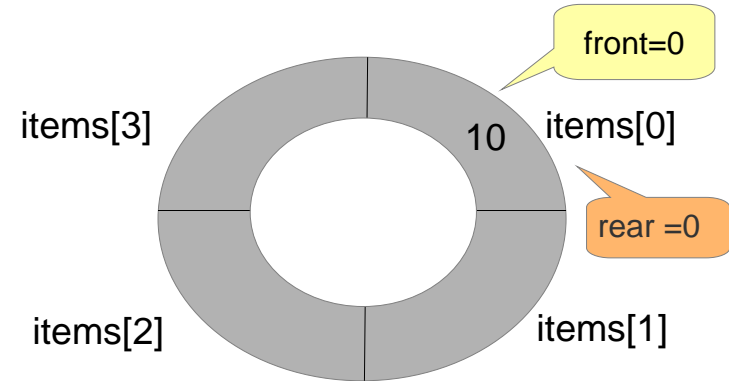
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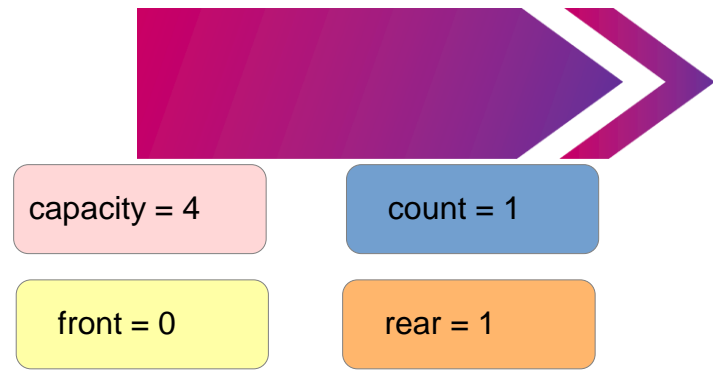
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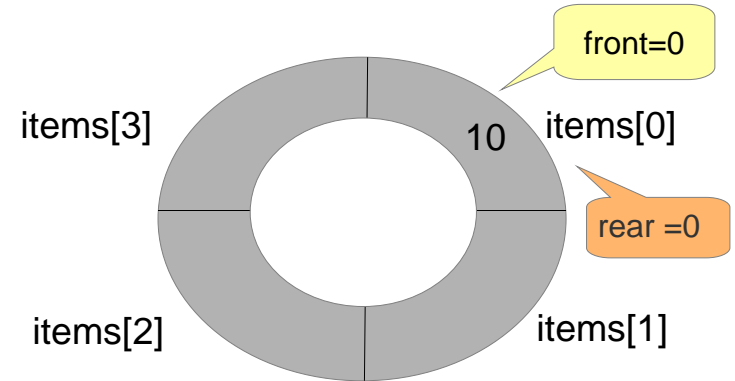
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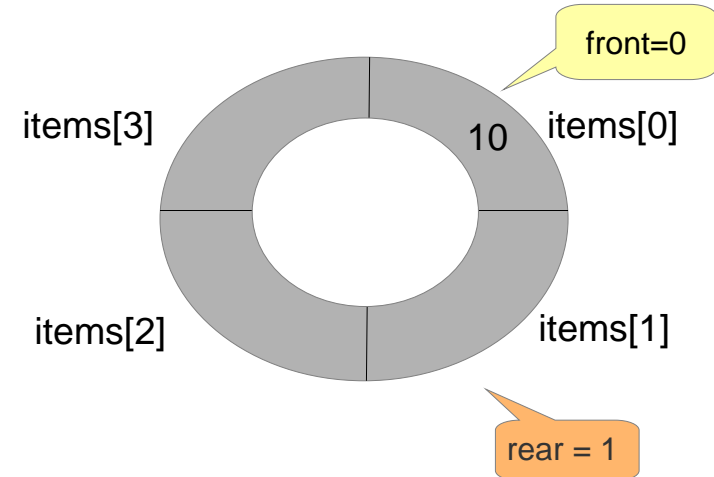
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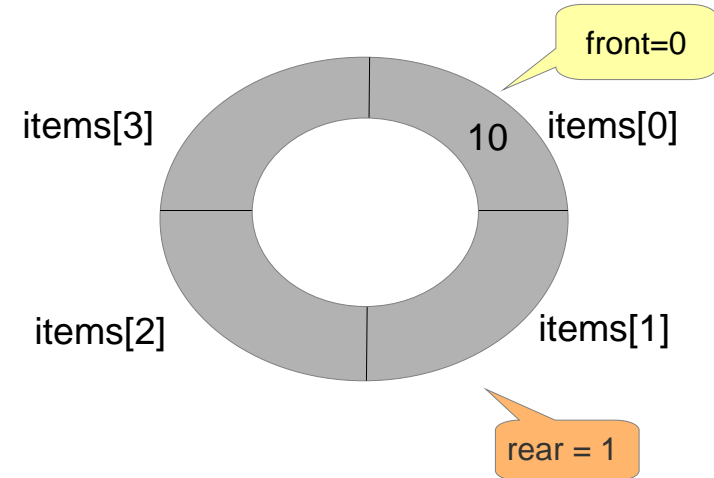
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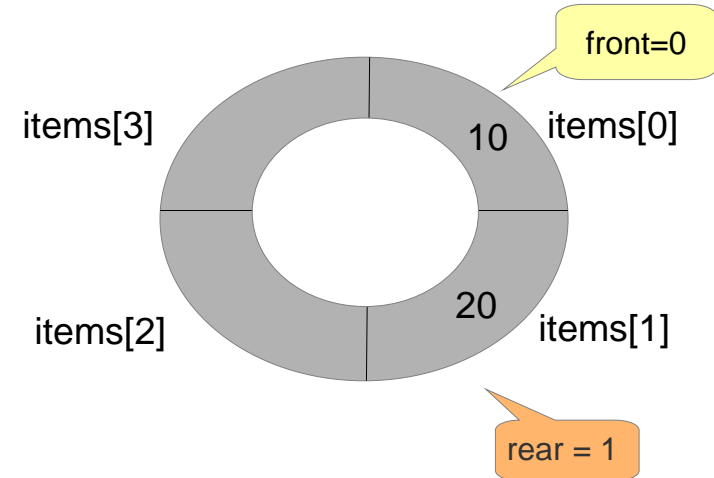
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count = 1

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rear = 1

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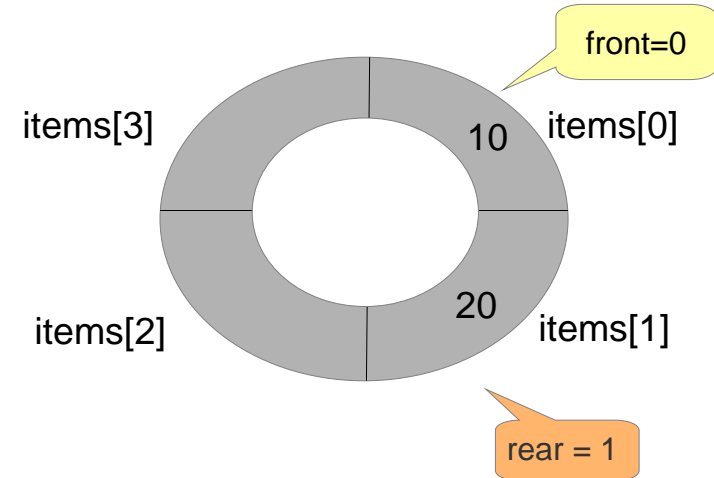
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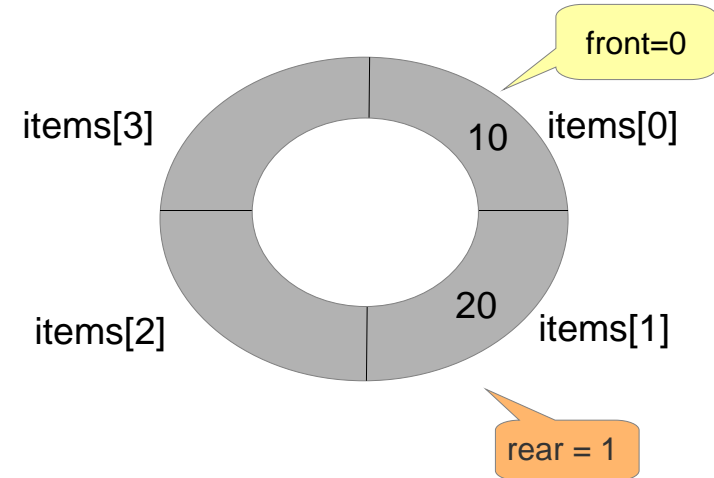
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 1

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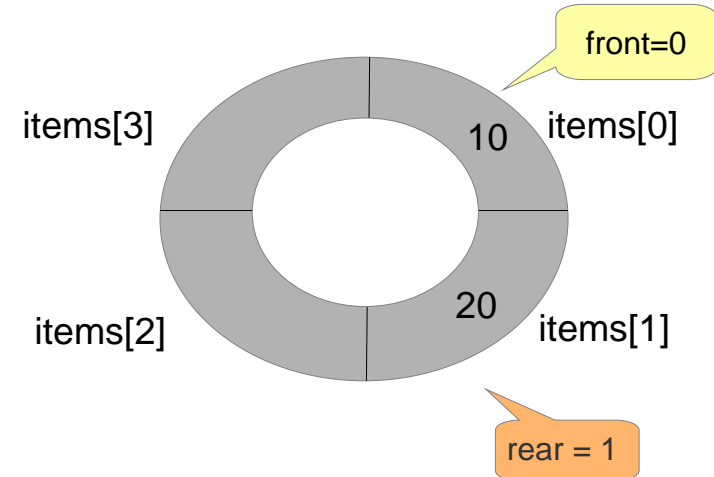
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queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

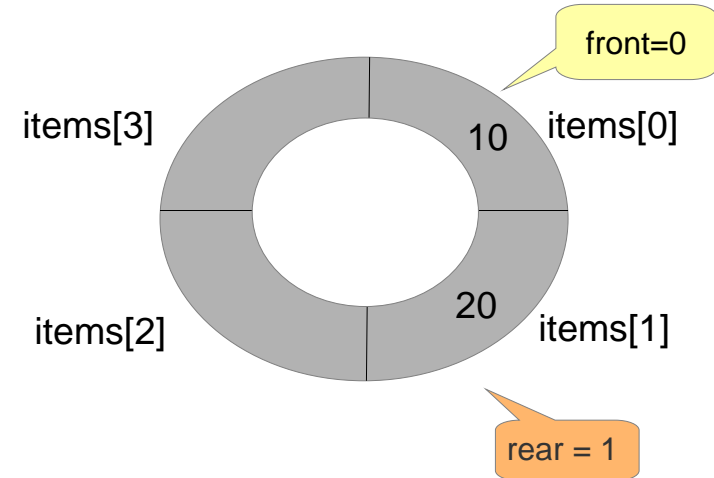
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 1

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

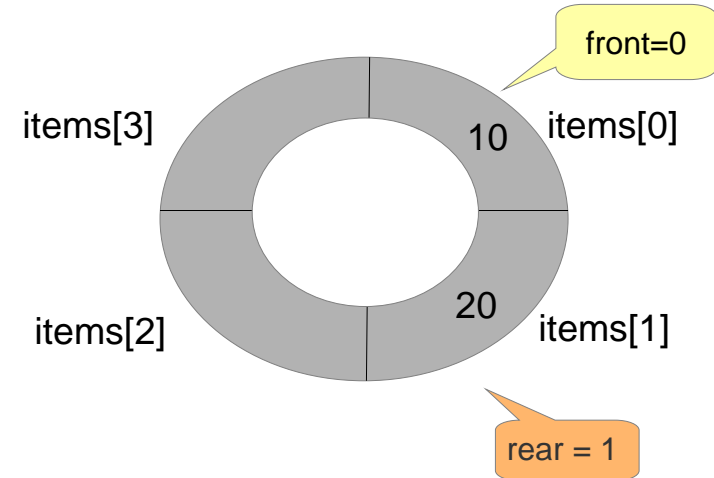
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 1

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

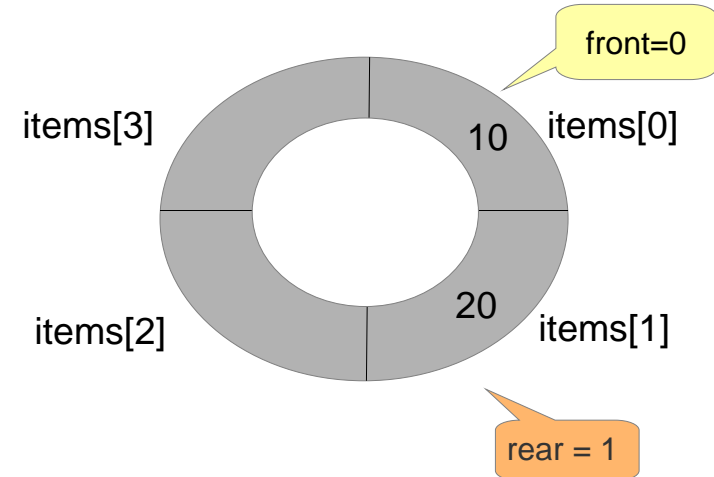
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 1

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

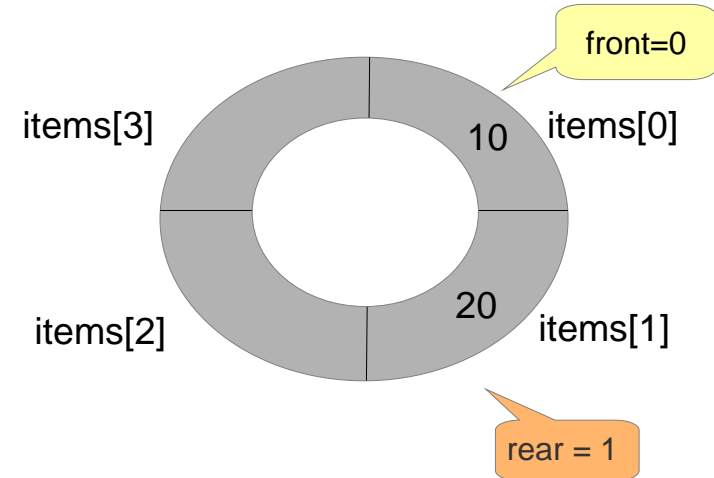
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 1

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

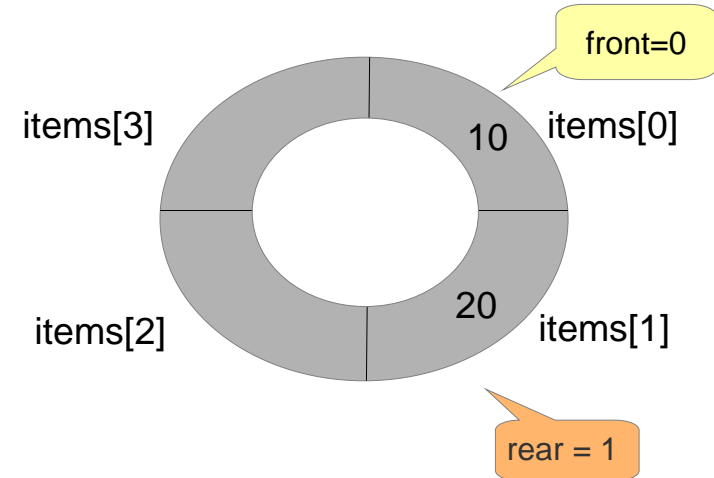
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 2

element = 30





## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

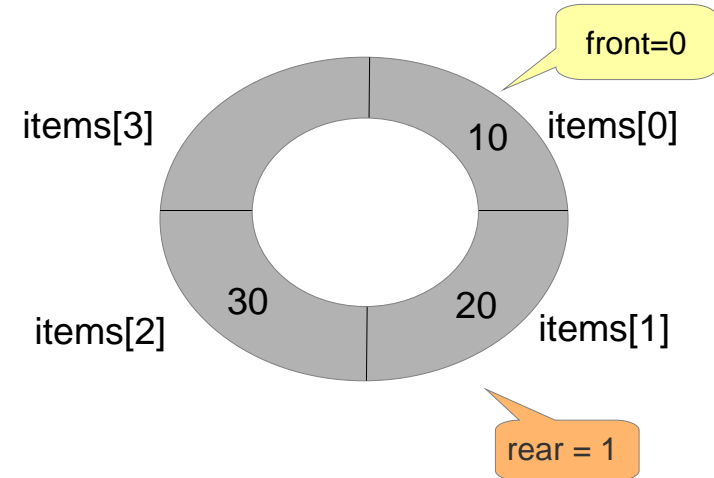
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 2

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

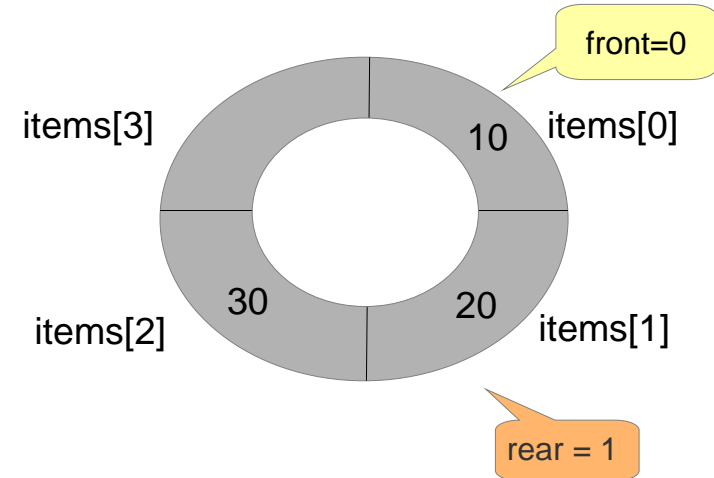
capacity = 4

count = 2

front = 0

rear = 2

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

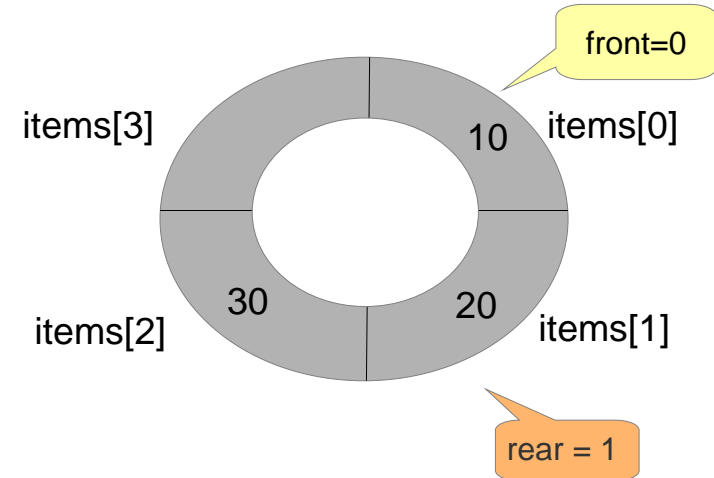
capacity = 4

count = 3

front = 0

rear = 2

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))
    return e_false
if(queue → front = -1)
    queue → front = 0
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element
++(queue → count)
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)
    return e_true
else
    return e_false
```

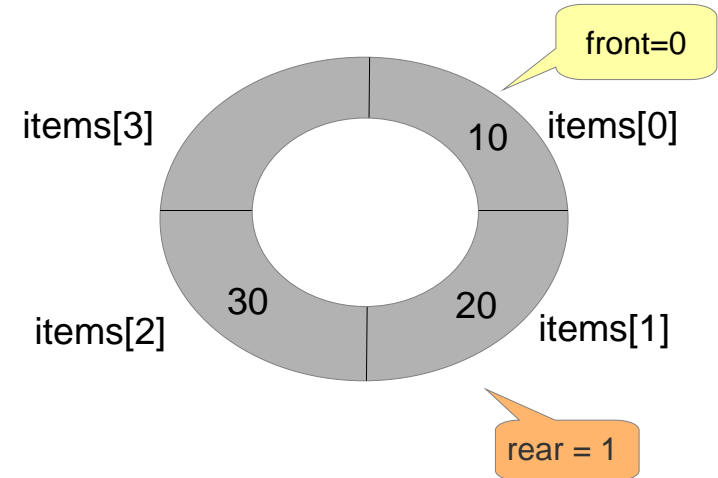
capacity = 4

count = 3

front = 0

rear = 2

element = 30



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

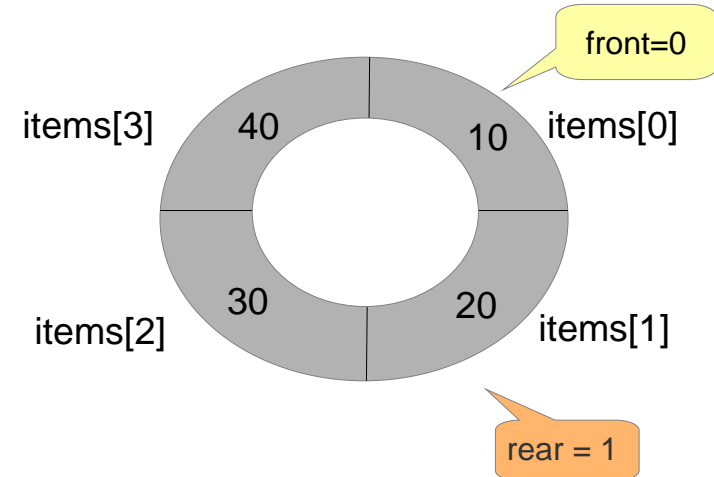
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

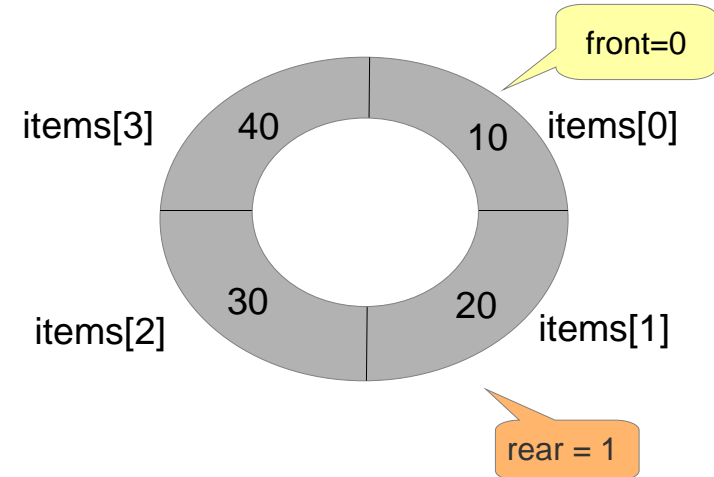
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))
    return e_false
if(queue → front = -1)
    queue → front = 0
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element
++(queue → count)
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)
    return e_true
else
    return e_false
```

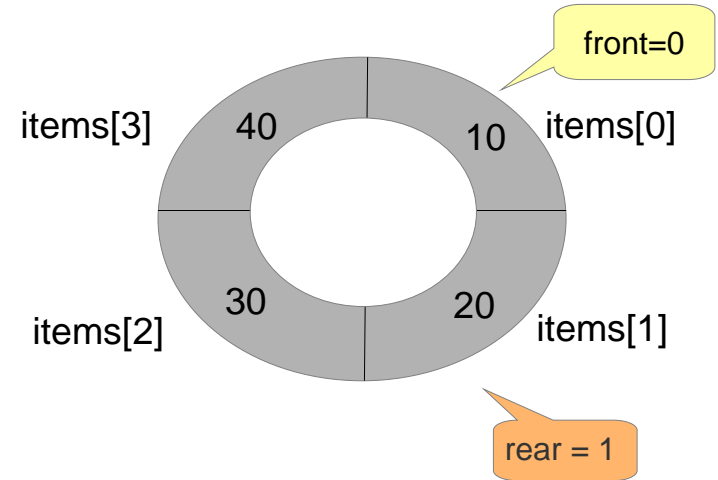
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))
    return e_false
if(queue → front = -1)
    queue → front = 0
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element
++(queue → count)
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)
    return e_true
else
    return e_false
```

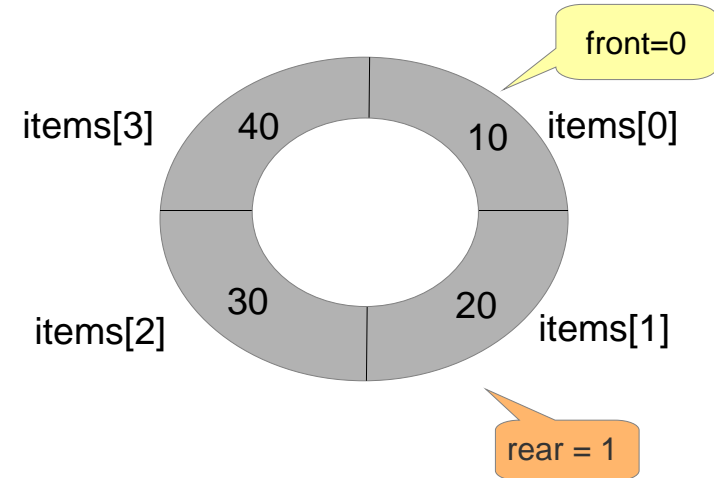
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40





## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))
    return e_false
if(queue → front = -1)
    queue → front = 0
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element
++(queue → count)
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)
    return e_true
else
    return e_false
```

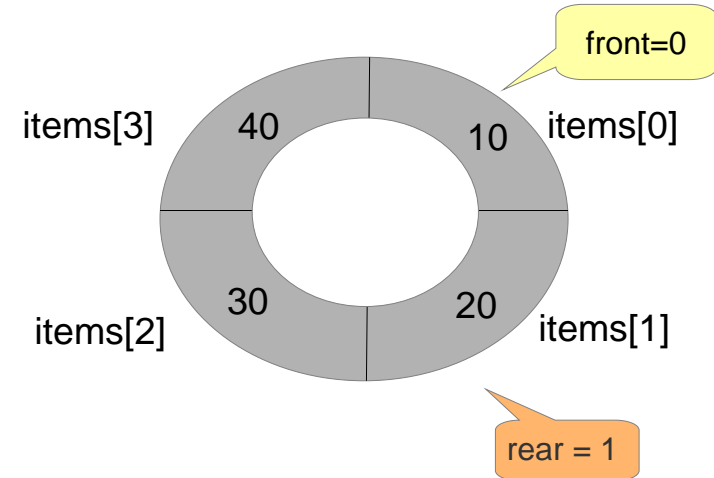
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))
    return e_false
if(queue → front = -1)
    queue → front = 0
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element
++(queue → count)
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)
    return e_true
else
    return e_false
```

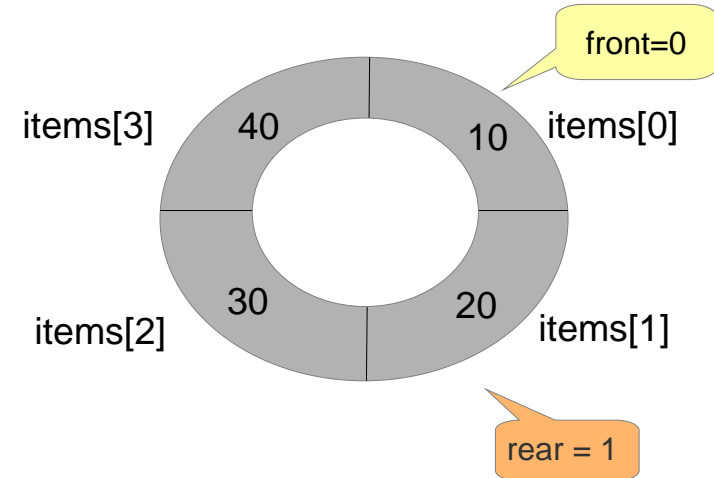
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

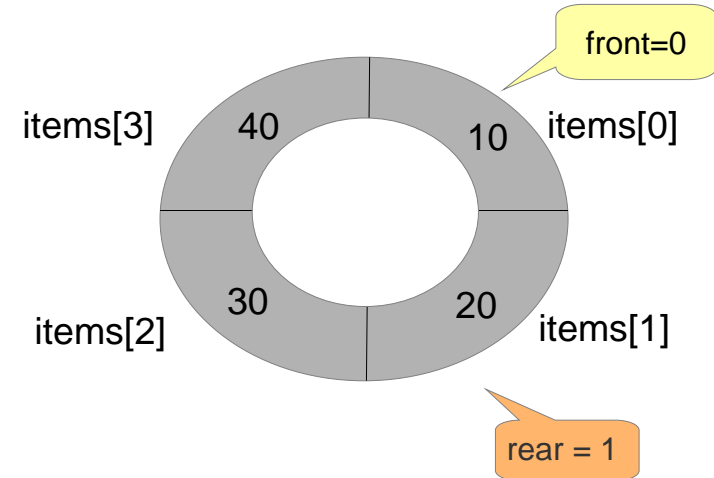
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



## Data Structure –Array Implementation

# enqueue(queue,element)

```
if(is_queue_full(queue))  
    return e_false  
if(queue → front = -1)  
    queue → front = 0  
queue → rear = (queue → rear + 1 ) % (queue → capacity )  
queue → items[queue → rear ] = element  
++(queue → count)  
return e_true
```

is\_queue\_full(queue)

```
if(queue → count = queue → capacity)  
    return e_true  
else  
    return e_false
```

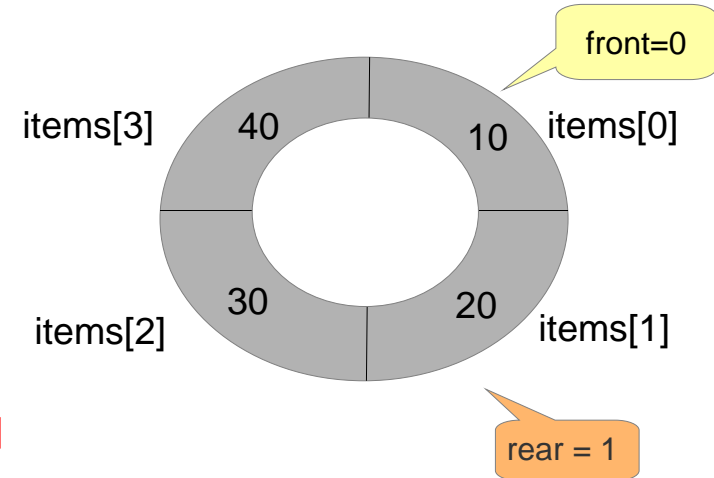
capacity = 4

count = 4

front = 0

rear = 3

element = 40



**Queue is full**



Algorithm - dequeue