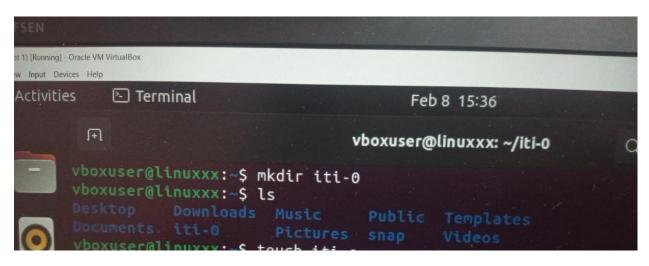
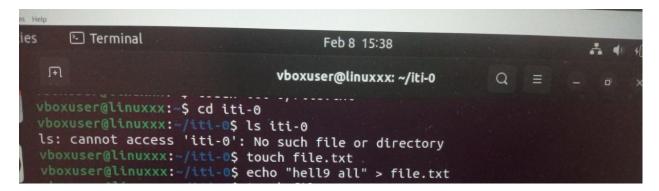
## Viola George

create directory called "iti-0



• create file called "file.txt" inside iti-0 directory with content "hell9 all"



• change character "9" to "o" and redirect it to new file called "file1.txt"

```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ echo "hell9 all" > file.txt
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ touch file1.txt | cat file.txt | tr "9" "o" > file1.tx
t
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ cat file1.txt
hello all
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ cat file.txt
hell9 all
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ cm file.txt
```

delete "file1.txt"

```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ rm file.txt;
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ touch listing.txt
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ ls
file1.txt listing.txt
```

• using Is command list directories inside /var and redirect the output to iti-0/listing.txt file

rename listing.txt file to list\_output.txt

```
omning] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
     vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ rm file.txt
     vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ touch listing.txt
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ ls
     file1.txt listing.txt
    vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ ls/var > listing.txt
     bash: ls/var: No such file or directory
    vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ ls
    file1.txt listing.txt
    vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ ls /var > listing.txt
    vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-@$ mv listing.txt listOutput.txt
    vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ cat listOutput.txt
    backups
    cache
    crash
    lib
    local
    lock
    log
    mail
    metrics
    opt
    run
    snap
    spool
    tmp
```

```
• number all lines in list output.txt`and redirect it to list output number.txt
 vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ cat listOutput.txt | nl list_output_mumber.txt
               1 backups
       2
               2 cache
       3
               3 crash
      4
               4 lib
      5
               5 local
      6
               6 lock
              7 log
       8
               8 mail
              9 metrics
       9
      10
              10 opt
      11
              11 run
      12
              12 snap
      13
              13 spool
      14
              14 tmp
```

• print the last 5 lines of list output number.txt file

```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$ tail -n 5 list_output_mumber.txt
    10 opt
    11 run
    12 snap
    13 spool
    14 tmp
vboxuser@linuxxx:~/iti-0$
```