

Viola George Kamal

Lab1_System admin2

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vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/disk11.img bs=1024 count=100000
100000+0 records in
100000+0 records out
102400000 bytes (102 MB, 98 MiB) copied, 0.473326 s, 216 MB/s
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/disk22.img bs=1024 count=100000
100000+0 records in
100000+0 records out
102400000 bytes (102 MB, 98 MiB) copied, 0.443674 s, 231 MB/s
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/disk33.img bs=1024 count=100000
100000+0 records in
100000+0 records out
102400000 bytes (102 MB, 98 MiB) copied, 0.703665 s, 146 MB/s
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/disk44.img bs=1024 count=100000
100000+0 records in
100000+0 records out
102400000 bytes (102 MB, 98 MiB) copied, 0.613346 s, 167 MB/s
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vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo losetup -f /tmp/disk11.img
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo losetup -f /tmp/disk22.img
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo losetup -f /tmp/disk33.img
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo losetup -f /tmp/disk44.img
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop30
No device found for /dev/loop30.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop20
No device found for /dev/loop20.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop16
Physical volume "/dev/loop16" successfully created.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop17
Physical volume "/dev/loop17" successfully created.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop18
Physical volume "/dev/loop18" successfully created.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo pvcreate /dev/loop19
Physical volume "/dev/loop19" successfully created.
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo vgcreate vG1 /dev/loop16 /dev/loop17 /dev/loop18
Volume group "vG1" successfully created
vboxuser@linuxxxx:~$ sudo lvcreate -L 250M vG1
Rounding up size to full physical extent 252.00 MiB
Logical volume "lv010" created.
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```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/vG1/lvol0
mkfs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Discarding device blocks: done
Creating filesystem with 64512 4k blocks and 64512 inodes
Filesystem UUID: f75aaf3c-ddd2-48d1-8b53-8b5da53aa6e5
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (4096 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo mount /dev/vG1/lvol0 /mnt
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo vgextend vG1 /dev/loop19
  Volume group "vG1" successfully extended
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo lvextend /dev/vG1/lvol0 -L 50M
  Logical volume lvol0 not found in volume group vG1.
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo lvextend /dev/vG1/lvol0 -L 50M
  Rounding size to boundary between physical extents: 52.00 MiB.
  New size given (13 extents) not larger than existing size (63 extents)
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo umount /dev/vG1/lvol0
```

```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo e2fsck -f /dev/vG1/lvol0
e2fsck 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
/dev/vG1/lvol0: 11/64512 files (0.0% non-contiguous), 8204/64512 blocks
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo resize2fs /dev/vG1/lvol0 50M
resize2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Resizing the filesystem on /dev/vG1/lvol0 to 12800 (4k) blocks.
The filesystem on /dev/vG1/lvol0 is now 12800 (4k) blocks long.

vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ ip add
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defau
lt qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP g
roup default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:2a:2e:b8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 84841sec preferred_lft 84841sec
    inet6 fe80::e974:c81d:4b0d:cf50/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

```
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo apt install net-tools
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  systemd-hwe-hwdb
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  net-tools
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 172 not upgraded.
Need to get 204 kB of archives.
After this operation, 819 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://eg.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 net-tools amd64 1.60
+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5 [204 kB]
Fetched 204 kB in 1s (301 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package net-tools.
(Reading database ... 230862 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../net-tools_1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5) ...
Setting up net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1ubuntu5) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
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vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ netstat -t
Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 linuxxx:52186          actiontoad.canonic:http TIME_WAIT

vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo apt install nmap
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  systemd-hwe-hwdb
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libblas3 liblinear4 lua-lpeg nmap-common
Suggested packages:
  liblinear-tools liblinear-dev ncat ndiff zenmap
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libblas3 liblinear4 lua-lpeg nmap nmap-common
0 upgraded, 5 newly installed, 0 to remove and 172 not upgraded.
Need to get 5,972 kB of archives.
After this operation, 26.3 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] t
Abort.

vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ sudo apt install nmap
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  systemd-hwe-hwdb
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Selecting previously unselected package nmap-common.  
Preparing to unpack .../nmap-common_7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1_all.de  
...  
Unpacking nmap-common (7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1) ...  
Selecting previously unselected package nmap.  
Preparing to unpack .../nmap_7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1_amd64.deb ...  
Unpacking nmap (7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1) ...  
Setting up lua-lpeg:amd64 (1.0.2-1) ...  
Setting up libblas3:amd64 (3.10.0-2ubuntu1) ...  
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/blas/libblas.so.3 to prov  
de /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libblas.so.3 (libblas.so.3-x86_64-linux-gnu) in a  
to mode  
Setting up nmap-common (7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1) ...  
Setting up liblinear4:amd64 (2.3.0+dfsg-5) ...  
Setting up nmap (7.91+dfsg1+really7.80+dfsg1-2build1) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...  
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...  
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$ nmap 192.168.1.1  
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-03-29 20:13 EET  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1  
Host is up (0.014s latency).  
Not shown: 997 filtered ports  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
23/tcp    open  telnet  
80/tcp    open  http  
52869/tcp open  unknown  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 9.98 seconds  
vboxuser@linuxxx:~$
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