

## Quiz 3

DATA MINING, SPRING 2019

Name:

UID:

**Problem 1.**(1=.5+.5 +.5+.5points.)

a. If you remove non support vector in SVM, the decision boundary will change.  
(yes/no) **no**

b. Support vectors lies closest to the decision surface.(yes/ no) **yes**

c. Elbow method is a better initialization method for k mean clustering.(yes/no) **no**

d. Is it possible that assignment of observations to clusters does not change between successive iterations in K-Means (yes/no) **yes**

**Problem 2.**(1 points)

In basic movie recommendation system given rating matrix  $R$ , we factor it to learn user matrix  $U$  and movie matrix  $M$  ie  $R = UM$ . We learn user factor  $u_i$  and movie factor  $m_j$  by solving

$$\operatorname{argmin}_{U,M} \sum_{i,j \in \text{known}} (R_{ij} - u_i^T m_j)^2$$

. Let's say we want to improve this model by accounting for user bias. Write the new objective.

$$\operatorname{argmin}_{U,M} \sum_{i,j \in \text{known}} (R_{ij} - u_i^T m_j)^2 + \sum_i b_i^2$$

$b_i$  is bias of user  $i$