

✓ **Congratulations! You passed!**

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1. Given a corpus A, encoded as  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$  and corpus B encoded as  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ , What is the euclidean distance between the two documents? 1 / 1 point

- ☒ 5.91608  
☐ 35  
☐ 2.43  
☐ None of the above

✓ **Correct**  
Yes, this is correct.

2. Given the previous problem, a user now came up with a corpus C defined as  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$  and you want to recommend a document that is similar to it. Would you recommend document A or document B? 1 / 1 point

- ☒ Document A  
☐ Document B

✓ **Correct**  
That is correct

3. Which of the following is true about euclidean distance? 1 / 1 point

- ☒ When comparing similarity between two corpuses, it does not work well when the documents are of different sizes.

✓ **Correct**  
That is correct.

- ☒ It is the norm of the difference between two vectors.

✓ **Correct**  
That is correct.

- ☐ It is a method that makes use of the angle between two vectors

- ☐ It is the norm squared of the difference between two vectors.

4. What is the range of a cosine similarity score, namely  $s$ , in the case of information retrieval where the vectors are positive? 1 / 1 point

- ☐  $-1 \leq s \leq 1$   
☐  $-\infty \leq s \leq \infty$   
☒  $0 \leq s \leq 1$

✓ **Correct**  
That is correct.

- ☐  $-1 \leq s \leq 0$

5. The cosine similarity score of corpus A =  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$  and corpus B =  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 8 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$  is equal to ? 1 / 1 point

☒ 0.08512565307587486

☐ 0

☐ 1.251903

☐ -0.3418283

☒ **Correct**  
This is correct.

6. We will define the following vectors, USA =  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ , Washington =  $\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ , Turkey =  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ , Ankara =  $\begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ , Russia =  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ , and Japan =  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ . Using only the following vectors, Ankara is the capital of what country? Please consider the cosine similarity score in your calculations. 1 / 1 point

☐ Japan

☐ Russia

☐ Morocco

☒ Turkey

☒ **Correct**  
Yes, you should compute (USA - Washington) + Ankara and then compare that vector to the country vectors to decide.

7. Please select all that apply. PCA is 1 / 1 point

☒ used to reduce the dimension of your data;

☒ **Correct**  
This is correct.

☒ visualize word vectors;

☒ **Correct**  
This is correct.

☐ make predictions;

☐ label data.

8. Please select all that apply. Which is correct about PCA? 1 / 1 point

☒ You can think of an eigenvector as an uncorrelated feature for your data.

☒ **Correct**  
That is correct.

☒ The eigenvalues tell you the amount of information retained by each feature.

☒ **Correct**  
This is correct.

☐ If working with features in different scales, you do not have to mean normalize.

☒ Computing the covariance matrix is critical when performing PCA

☒ **Correct**  
This is correct.

9. In which order do you perform the following operations when computing PCA?

1 / 1 point

- ☒ mean normalize, get  $\Sigma$  the covariance matrix, perform SVD, then dot product the data, namely  $X$ , with a subset of the columns of  $U$  to get the reconstruction of your data.
- ☐ mean normalize, perform SVD, get  $\Sigma$  the covariance matrix, then dot product the data, namely  $X$ , with a subset of the columns of  $U$  to get the reconstruction of your data.
- ☐ get  $\Sigma$  the covariance matrix, perform SVD, then dot product the data, namely  $X$ , with a subset of the columns of  $U$  to get the reconstruction of your data, mean normalize.
- ☐ get  $\Sigma$  the covariance matrix, mean normalize, perform SVD, then dot product the data, namely  $X$ , with a subset of the columns of  $U$  to get the reconstruction of your data.

✓ **Correct**  
This is correct.

10. Vector space models allow us to

1 / 1 point

- ☒ To represent words and documents as vectors.

✓ **Correct**  
This is correct.

- ☒ build useful applications including and not limited to, information extraction, machine translation, and chatbots.

✓ **Correct**  
This is correct.

- ☒ create representations that capture similar meaning.

✓ **Correct**  
This is correct.

- ☐ build faster training algorithms