

🎉 Congratulations! You passed!

Grade received 100% To pass 80% or higher

Go to next item

1. Corpus: "In every place of great resort the monster was the fashion. They sang of it in the cafes, ridiculed it in the papers, and represented it on the stage." (Jules Verne, Twenty Thousand Leagues under the Sea)

1 / 1 point

In the context of our corpus, what is the probability of word "papers" following the phrase "it in the".

- ☐  $P(\text{papers}|\text{it in the}) = 0$   
☐  $P(\text{papers}|\text{it in the}) = 1$   
☐  $P(\text{papers}|\text{it in the}) = 2/3$   
☒  $P(\text{papers}|\text{it in the}) = 1/2$

✔ Correct  
Correct

2. Given these conditional probabilities

1 / 1 point

$P(\text{Mary})=0.1$ ;  $P(\text{likes})=0.2$ ;  $P(\text{cats})=0.3$ .  $P(\text{Mary}|\text{likes})=0.2$ ;  $P(\text{likes}|\text{Mary})=0.3$ ;  $P(\text{cats}|\text{likes})=0.1$ ;  
 $P(\text{likes}|\text{cats})=0.4$

Approximate the probability of the following sentence with bigrams: "Mary likes cats"

- ☐  $P(\text{Mary likes cats}) = 0.008$   
☐  $P(\text{Mary likes cats}) = 1$   
☒  $P(\text{Mary likes cats}) = 0.003$   
☐  $P(\text{Mary likes cats}) = 0$

✔ Correct  
Correct.

3. Given these conditional probabilities

1 / 1 point

$P(\text{Mary})=0.1$ ;  $P(\text{likes})=0.2$ ;  $P(\text{cats})=0.3$

$P(\text{Mary}|\text{<s>})=0.2$ ;  $P(\text{</s>}|\text{cats})=0.6$

$P(\text{likes}|\text{Mary})=0.3$ ;  $P(\text{cats}|\text{likes})=0.1$

Approximate the probability of the following sentence with bigrams: "<s> Mary likes cats </s>"

- ☐  $P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>}) = 0.003$   
☐  $P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>}) = 1$   
☒  $P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>}) = 0.0036$   
☐  $P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>}) = 0$

✔ Correct

4. Given the logarithm of these conditional probabilities:

1 / 1 point

$\log(P(\text{Mary}|\text{<s>}))=2$ ;  $\log(P(\text{</s>}|\text{cats}))=1$

$\log(P(\text{likes}|\text{Mary}))=-10$ ;  $\log(P(\text{cats}|\text{likes}))=-100$

Approximate the log probability of the following sentence with bigrams: "<s> Mary likes cats </s>"

- ☐  $\log(P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>})) = 113$   
☐  $\log(P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>})) = -112$   
☒  $\log(P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>})) = -113$   
☐  $\log(P(\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>})) = 2000$

✔ Correct  
Correct

5. Given the logarithm of these conditional probabilities:

1 / 1 point

$\log(P(\text{Mary}|\text{<s>}))=2$ ;  $\log(P(\text{</s>}|\text{cats}))=1$

$\log(P(\text{likes}|\text{Mary}))=-10$ ;  $\log(P(\text{cats}|\text{likes}))=-100$

Assuming our test set is  $W=\text{<s> Mary likes cats </s>}$ , what is the model's perplexity.

- ☐  $\log PP(W) = -113$   
☐  $\log PP(W) = (-1/5)*(-113)$   
☒  $\log PP(W) = (-1/4)*(-113)$   
☐  $\log PP(W) = (-1/5)*113$

✔ Correct  
Correct.

6. Given the training corpus and minimum word frequency=2, how would the vocabulary for corpus preprocessed with <UNK> look like?

1 / 1 point

"<s> I am happy I am learning </s> <s> I am happy I can study </s>"

- ☐ V = (I,am,happy,learning,can,study)
- ☐ V = (I,am,happy,I,am)
- ☒ V = (I,am,happy)
- ☐ V = (I,am,happy,learning,can,study,<UNK>)

✓ Correct  
Correct

7. Corpus: "I am happy I am learning"

1 / 1 point

In the context of our corpus, what is the estimated probability of word "can" following the word "I" using the bigram model and add-k-smoothing where k=3.

- ☐  $P(\text{can}|\text{I}) = 0$
- ☐  $P(\text{can}|\text{I}) = 1$
- ☒  $P(\text{can}|\text{I}) = 3/(2+3^4)$
- ☐  $P(\text{can}|\text{I}) = 3/(3^4)$

✓ Correct  
Correct.

8. Which of the following are applications of n-gram language models?

1 / 1 point

☒ Speech recognitions

✓ Correct  
Correct

☒ Auto-complete

✓ Correct  
Correct

☒ Auto-correct

✓ Correct  
Correct

☒ Augmentative communication

✓ Correct  
Correct

☐ Sentiment Analysis

9. The higher the perplexity score the more our corpus will make sense.

1 / 1 point

- ☐ True
- ☒ False

✓ Correct  
Correct.

10. The perplexity score increases as we increase the number of <UNK> tokens.

1 / 1 point

- ☒ False.
- ☐ True.

✓ Correct  
Incorrect.