# Fluid Flow in the Left Ventricle with Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy

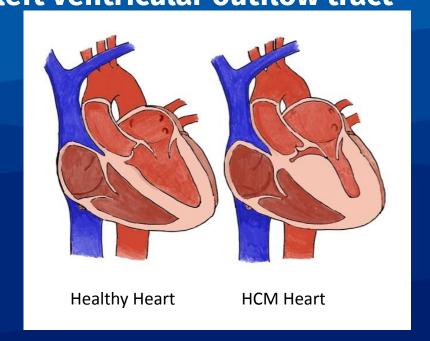
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### Background

 HCM (Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy): congenital cardiac disorder causing thickening of the myocardium

 Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy (HOCM) induces a flow obstruction in the left ventricular outflow tract





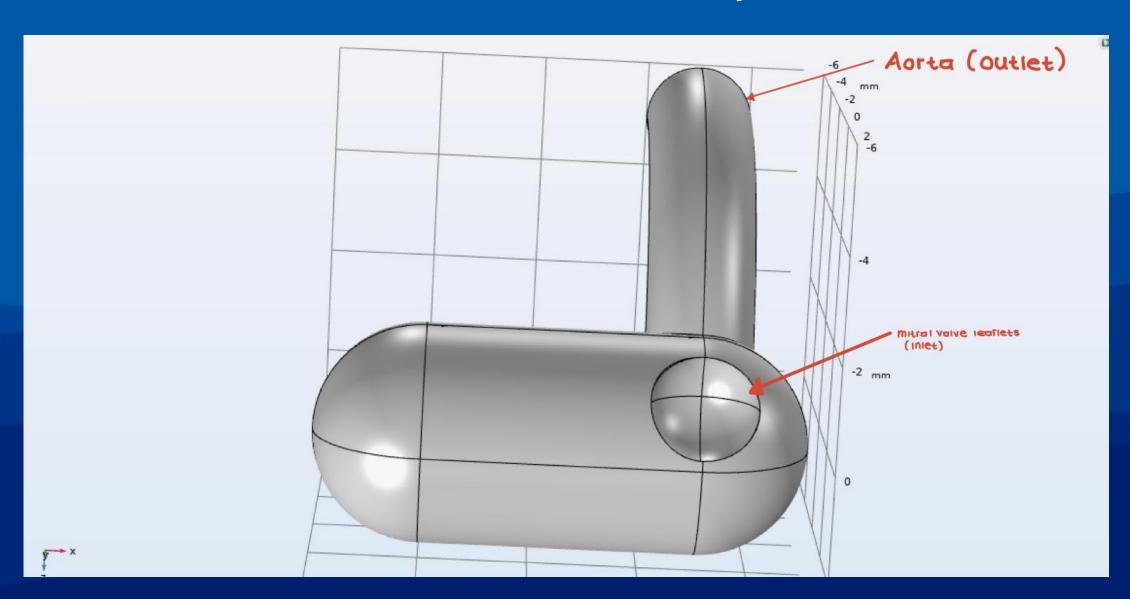
#### **Proposal**

Modeling fluid flow (using COMSOL) within the left ventricle with hypercontractile muscle, myocardial and septal thickening that causes obstruction of the outflow tract. We also analyzed the difference between velocity a healthy and a HOCM left ventricle.

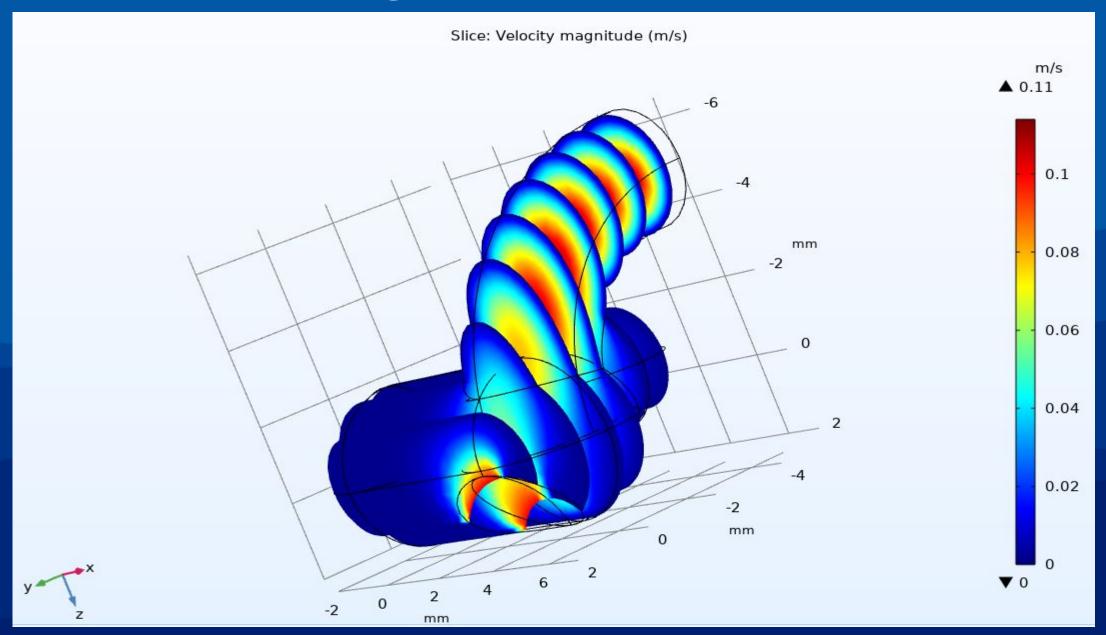
- Blood flow is reduced during the systolic phase during this obstruction.
- Healthy model should have a higher velocity



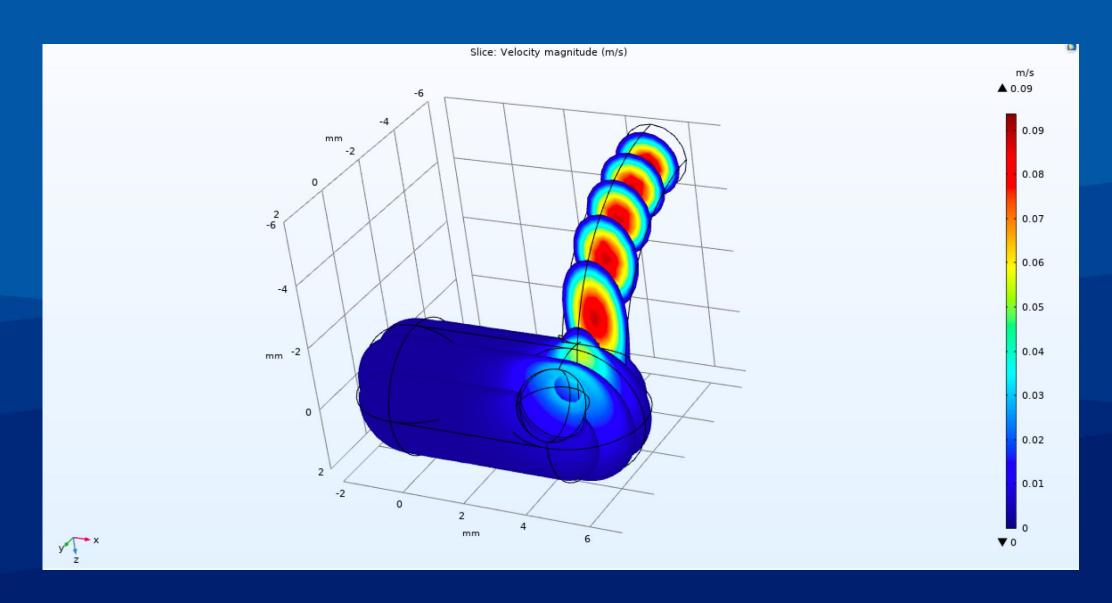
## **3D Model Geometry**



# **Regular Left Ventricle**



### **Deformed Left Ventricle**



# References

Ivan Fumagalli Piermario Vitullo Image-Based Computational Hemodynamics Analysis of Systolic Obstruction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Clourchaine K Rugonyi S Quantifying blood flow dynamics during cardiac development: demystifying computational method*Philos. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B Biol. Sci.* 

