

Practical No. 10

Name: Bhairavi Narendra Rewatkar

Roll No.: DMET1221006

Subject: Blockchain Technology Laboratory

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Title: Integration of the Blockchain.

Aim: Write a program to implement a method to verify the integrity of the Blockchain.

Source Code:

HashUtil.java

```
import java.security.MessageDigest;

public class HashUtil {

    public static String applySHA256(String input) {

        try {

            MessageDigest digest = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");

            byte[] hashBytes = digest.digest(input.getBytes("UTF-8"));

            StringBuilder hexString = new StringBuilder();

            for (byte b : hashBytes) {

                String hex = Integer.toHexString(0xff & b);

                if (hex.length() == 1) hexString.append('0');

                hexString.append(hex);

            }

            return hexString.toString();

        } catch (Exception e) {

            throw new RuntimeException(e); } }}


```

Block.java

```
public class Block {

    private int index;

    private long timestamp;

    private String previousHash;

    private String currentHash;

    private int nonce;

    private String data;

}


```

```

public Block(int index, String previousHash, String data) {
    this.index = index;
    this.previousHash = previousHash;
    this.data = data;
    this.timestamp = System.currentTimeMillis();
    this.nonce = 0;
    this.currentHash = calculateHash(); }

public String calculateHash() {
    String content = index + Long.toString(timestamp) + previousHash + nonce + data;
    return HashUtil.applySHA256(content); }

public void mineBlock(int difficulty) {
    String target = new String(new char[difficulty]).replace('\0', '0'); // Difficulty target
    while (!currentHash.substring(0, difficulty).equals(target)) {
        nonce++;
        currentHash = calculateHash();}}

public String getHash() {
    return currentHash; }

public String getPreviousHash() {
    return previousHash; }

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Block{" +
        "index=" + index +
        ", timestamp=" + timestamp +
        ", previousHash=\"" + previousHash + "\" +
        ", currentHash=\"" + currentHash + "\" +
        ", nonce=" + nonce +
        ", data=\"" + data + "\" +
        '};' } }

```

Blockchain.java

```

import java.util.ArrayList;

import java.util.List;

```

```

public class Blockchain {
    private List<Block> chain;
    private int difficulty;

    public Blockchain(int difficulty) {
        this.chain = new ArrayList<>();
        this.difficulty = difficulty;
        chain.add(createGenesisBlock()); }

    private Block createGenesisBlock() {
        return new Block(0, "0", "Genesis Block");}

    public void addBlock(String data) {
        Block previousBlock = chain.get(chain.size() - 1);
        Block newBlock = new Block(chain.size(), previousBlock.getHash(), data);
        newBlock.mineBlock(difficulty);
        chain.add(newBlock); }

    public boolean isChainValid() {
        for (int i = 1; i < chain.size(); i++) {
            Block currentBlock = chain.get(i);
            Block previousBlock = chain.get(i - 1);
            if (!currentBlock.getHash().equals(currentBlock.calculateHash())) {
                return false; // Current block hash is not valid
            }
            if (!currentBlock.getPreviousHash().equals(previousBlock.getHash())) {
                return false; // Previous block hash doesn't match }
            }

        return true; // Blockchain is valid
    }

    public void printBlockchain() {
        for (Block block : chain) {
            System.out.println(block);}}

    public Block getLastBlock() {
        return chain.get(chain.size() - 1); }}

```

Main.java

```

public class Main {

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {

    Blockchain blockchain = new Blockchain(4); // Difficulty set to 4

    System.out.println("Mining block 1...");

    blockchain.addBlock("First Block after Genesis");

    System.out.println("Mining block 2...");

    blockchain.addBlock("Second Block after Genesis");

    System.out.println("Mining block 3...");

    blockchain.addBlock("Third Block after Genesis");

    blockchain.printBlockchain();

    // Verify blockchain integrity

    boolean isValid = blockchain.isChainValid();

    System.out.println("Is blockchain valid? " + isValid);

    // Tamper with the blockchain (for testing)

    System.out.println("Tampering with the blockchain...");

    blockchain.getLastBlock().toString(); // Simulate tampering by modifying data

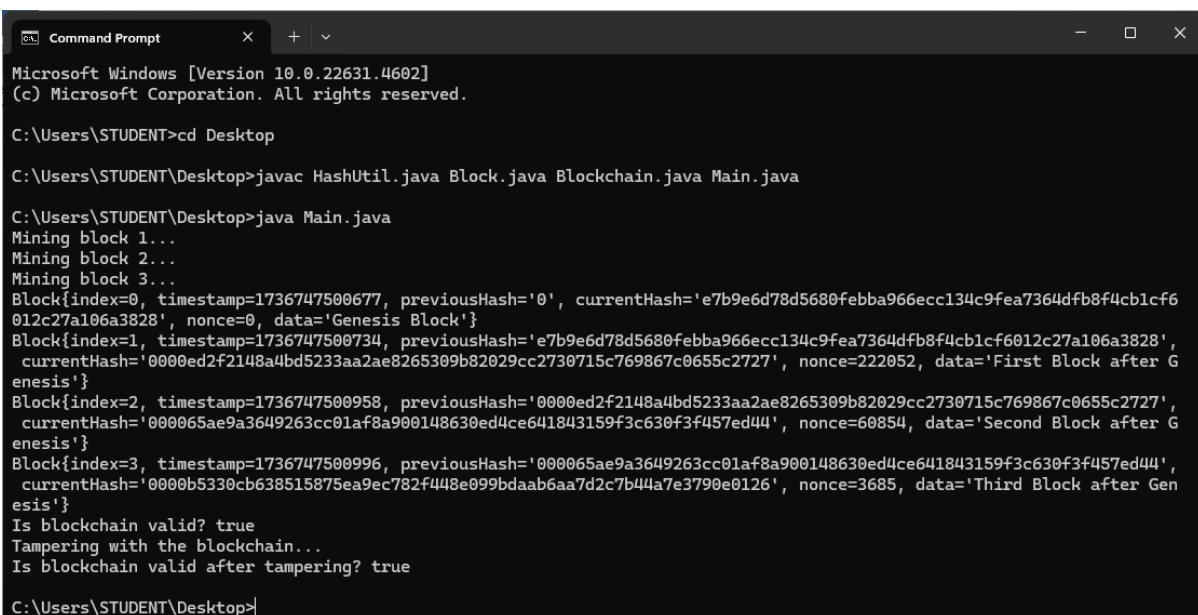
    // Verify blockchain integrity after tampering

    isValid = blockchain.isChainValid();

    System.out.println("Is blockchain valid after tampering? " + isValid);}}

```

Output:



```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4602]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\STUDENT>cd Desktop

C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop>javac HashUtil.java Block.java Blockchain.java Main.java

C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop>java Main.java
Mining block 1...
Mining block 2...
Mining block 3...
Block{index=0, timestamp=1736747500677, previousHash='0', currentHash='e7b9e6d78d5680febb966ecc134c9fea7364dfb8f4cb1cf6012c27a106a3828', nonce=0, data='Genesis Block'}
Block{index=1, timestamp=1736747500734, previousHash='e7b9e6d78d5680febb966ecc134c9fea7364dfb8f4cb1cf6012c27a106a3828', currentHash='0000ed2f2148a4bd5233aa2ae8265309b82029cc2730715c769867c0655c2727', nonce=222052, data='First Block after Genesis'}
Block{index=2, timestamp=1736747500958, previousHash='0000ed2f2148a4bd5233aa2ae8265309b82029cc2730715c769867c0655c2727', currentHash='000065ae9a3649263cc01af8a900148630ed4ce641843159f3c630f3f457ed44', nonce=60854, data='Second Block after Genesis'}
Block{index=3, timestamp=1736747500996, previousHash='000065ae9a3649263cc01af8a900148630ed4ce641843159f3c630f3f457ed44', currentHash='0000b5330cb638515875ea9ec782f448e099bdaab6aa7d2c7b44a7e3790e0126', nonce=3685, data='Third Block after Genesis'}
Is blockchain valid? true
Tampering with the blockchain...
Is blockchain valid after tampering? true

C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop>

```