

Practical No.9

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Subject: Blockchain Technology Laboratory

Title: P2P Network

Aim: Write a program to implement a basic P2P network for nodes to communicate.

Source Code:

Node.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

class Node {
    private String nodeName;
    private Blockchain blockchain;
    private List<Node> connections;
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;

    public Node(String nodeName, int difficulty) {
        this.nodeName = nodeName;
        this.blockchain = new Blockchain(difficulty);
        this.connections = new ArrayList<>();

        try {
            // Initialize the server socket for this node to accept incoming connections
            serverSocket = new ServerSocket(0); // Bind to an available port

            System.out.println(nodeName + " is running on port " + serverSocket.getLocalPort());
            startServer();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    // Method to start a server to handle incoming connections
    public void startServer() {
```

```

new Thread() -> {
    while (true) {
        try {
            Socket socket = serverSocket.accept(); // Accept incoming connections
            new Thread() -> handleIncomingConnection(socket)).start(); // Handle each connection
on a new thread
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}).start();
}

// Method to connect this node to another node using a host and port
public void connectToNode(String host, int port) {
    try {
        Socket socket = new Socket(host, port);
        connections.add(this); // Add this node to the connection list
        System.out.println(nodeName + " connected to " + host + ":" + port);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// Method to handle incoming connections and process messages
public void handleIncomingConnection(Socket socket) {
    try {
        BufferedReader inputStream = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));

        String message;
        while ((message = inputStream.readLine()) != null) {
            processMessage(message);
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

// Method to send a message to another node
public void sendMessage(Node node, String message) {
    try {
        Socket socket = new Socket(node.getHost(), node.getPort());
        PrintWriter outputStream = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);
        outputStream.println(message);
        socket.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// Method to add a transaction and broadcast it to other connected nodes
public void addTransaction(Transaction transaction) {
    blockchain.addTransaction(transaction);
    for (Node connectedNode : connections) {
        sendMessage(connectedNode, "NEW_TRANSACTION:" + transaction.toString());
    }
}

// Method to mine a block and broadcast it to other connected nodes
public void mineBlock() {
    blockchain.mineBlock();
    for (Node connectedNode : connections) {
        sendMessage(connectedNode, "NEW_BLOCK:" + blockchain.getLastBlock().toString());
    }
}

// Method to process incoming messages
public void processMessage(String message) {
    // Handle new transactions or blocks
    if (message.startsWith("NEW_TRANSACTION:")) {
        String transactionData = message.substring("NEW_TRANSACTION:".length());
    }
}

```

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        System.out.println(nodeName + " received transaction: " + transactionData);
    } else if (message.startsWith("NEW_BLOCK:")) {
        String blockData = message.substring("NEW_BLOCK:".length());
        System.out.println(nodeName + " received block: " + blockData);
    }
}

// Placeholder methods for node address
public String getHost() {
    return "localhost"; // Placeholder: replace with actual host info if needed
}

public int getPort() {
    return serverSocket.getLocalPort();
}
}

```

Transaction.java

```

class Transaction {
    private String sender;
    private String receiver;
    private double amount;

    public Transaction(String sender, String receiver, double amount) {
        this.sender = sender;
        this.receiver = receiver;
        this.amount = amount;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Transaction{" +
            "sender=" + sender + "\" +
            ", receiver=" + receiver + "\" +
            ", amount=" + amount +
            '"';
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

Block.java

```
import java.util.List;  
  
class Block {  
    private String previousHash;  
    private String hash;  
    private List<Transaction> transactions;  
    private int nonce;  
    private int difficulty;  
  
    public Block(String previousHash, List<Transaction> transactions, int difficulty) {  
        this.previousHash = previousHash;  
        this.transactions = transactions;  
        this.difficulty = difficulty;  
        this.hash = ""; // Initialize hash with an empty value  
        this.hash = mineBlock(); // Generate the valid hash  
    }  
  
    // Method to compute hash by applying Proof-of-Work  
    public String mineBlock() {  
        String target = new String(new char[difficulty]).replace('\0', '0'); // Create difficulty target  
        String calculatedHash = ""; // Temporary variable for hash calculation  
        while (!calculatedHash.startsWith(target)) {  
            nonce++;  
            calculatedHash = HashUtil.applySHA256(previousHash + transactions.toString() + nonce);  
        }  
        return calculatedHash;  
    }  
  
    public String getHash() {  
        return this.hash;  
    }  
}
```

@Override

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Block{" +  
        "previousHash=" + previousHash + "\" +  
        ", hash=" + hash + "\" +  
        ", transactions=" + transactions +  
        ", nonce=" + nonce +  
        '}' ;  
    }  
}
```

Blockchain.java

```
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.List;  
  
class Blockchain {  
    private List<Block> chain;  
    private List<Transaction> transactionPool;  
    private int difficulty;  
  
    public Blockchain(int difficulty) {  
        this.difficulty = difficulty;  
        this.chain = new ArrayList<>();  
        this.transactionPool = new ArrayList<>();  
        chain.add(createGenesisBlock());  
    }  
  
    // Method to create the Genesis Block (first block in the blockchain)  
    private Block createGenesisBlock() {  
        return new Block("0", new ArrayList<>(), difficulty);  
    }  
  
    // Method to add a transaction to the transaction pool
```

```

public void addTransaction(Transaction transaction) {
    transactionPool.add(transaction);
}

// Method to mine a new block with all pending transactions
public void mineBlock() {
    Block newBlock = new Block(chain.get(chain.size() - 1).getHash(), new
ArrayList<>(transactionPool), difficulty);
    chain.add(newBlock);
    transactionPool.clear(); // Clear the transaction pool after mining
    System.out.println("Block mined: " + newBlock);
}

// Method to get the latest block in the chain
public Block getLastBlock() {
    return chain.get(chain.size() - 1);
}
}

```

HashUtil.java

```

import java.security.MessageDigest;

class HashUtil {

    public static String applySHA256(String input) {
        try {
            MessageDigest digest = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
            byte[] hashBytes = digest.digest(input.getBytes("UTF-8"));
            StringBuilder hexString = new StringBuilder();
            for (byte b : hashBytes) {
                String hex = Integer.toHexString(0xff & b);
                if (hex.length() == 1) hexString.append('0');
                hexString.append(hex);
            }
            return hexString.toString();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }
    }
}

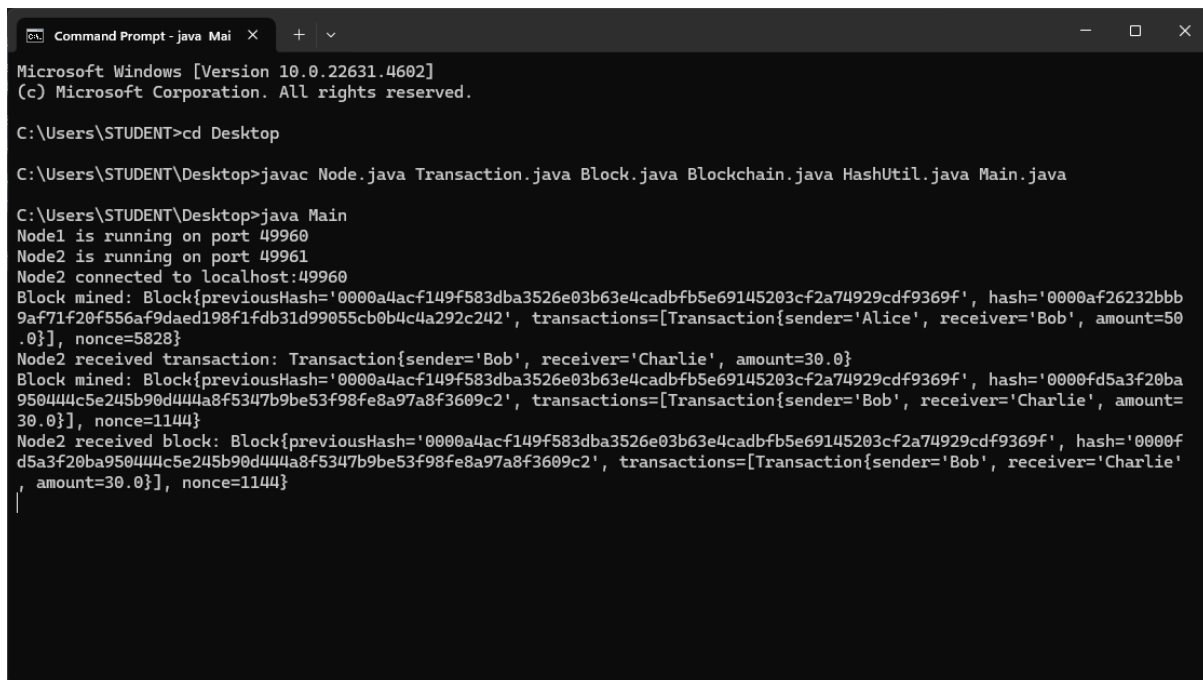
```

```
}  
}
```

Main.java

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        Node firstNode = new Node("Node1", 4);  
  
        Node secondNode = new Node("Node2", 4);  
  
        // Connect second node to the first node  
  
        secondNode.connectToNode("localhost", firstNode.getPort());  
  
        // Perform transactions and mining  
  
        firstNode.addTransaction(new Transaction("Alice", "Bob", 50));  
  
        firstNode.mineBlock();  
  
  
        secondNode.addTransaction(new Transaction("Bob", "Charlie", 30));  
  
        secondNode.mineBlock();  
  
    }  
}
```

Output:



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4602]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Users\STUDENT>cd Desktop  
  
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop>javac Node.java Transaction.java Block.java Blockchain.java HashUtil.java Main.java  
  
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop>java Main  
Node1 is running on port 49960  
Node2 is running on port 49961  
Node2 connected to localhost:49960  
Block mined: Block{previousHash='0000a4acf149f583dba3526e03b63e4cadbf5e69145203cf2a74929cdf9369f', hash='0000af26232bbb9af71f20f556af9daed198f1fdb31d99055cb0b4c4a292c242', transactions=[Transaction{sender='Alice', receiver='Bob', amount=50.0}], nonce=5828}  
Node2 received transaction: Transaction{sender='Bob', receiver='Charlie', amount=30.0}  
Block mined: Block{previousHash='0000a4acf149f583dba3526e03b63e4cadbf5e69145203cf2a74929cdf9369f', hash='0000fd5a3f20ba950444c5e245b90d44a8f5347b9be53f98fe8a97a8f3609c2', transactions=[Transaction{sender='Bob', receiver='Charlie', amount=30.0}], nonce=1144}  
Node2 received block: Block{previousHash='0000a4acf149f583dba3526e03b63e4cadbf5e69145203cf2a74929cdf9369f', hash='0000fd5a3f20ba950444c5e245b90d44a8f5347b9be53f98fe8a97a8f3609c2', transactions=[Transaction{sender='Bob', receiver='Charlie', amount=30.0}], nonce=1144}
```