

✔ Prometheus + Grafana Monitoring for Spring Boot (Essential DevOps Setup)

📌 What You'll Learn

- Why Prometheus and Grafana?
 - How Spring Boot exposes metrics
 - How Prometheus collects them
 - How Grafana visualizes them
 - Setup steps & real project config
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🧠 Why Do We Need Monitoring?

DevOps is not complete without observability.

- 🔍 Track performance & health
 - ⚠️ Get alerts when things go wrong
 - 📊 View metrics like CPU, memory, HTTP requests, DB connections, etc.
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🧰 Tools Overview

Tool	Role
Spring Boot Actuator	Exposes metrics (like /actuator/metrics)
Micrometer	Standard library to export metrics
Prometheus	Scrapes metrics & stores them
Grafana	Dashboards for visualization

⚙️ Step-by-Step Integration

✔ 1. Add Spring Boot & Micrometer Dependencies

xml

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```
<!-- pom.xml -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.micrometer</groupId>
  <artifactId>micrometer-registry-prometheus</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

✓ 2. Configure application.yml or application.properties

yaml

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management:

endpoints:

web:

exposure:

include: health, info, metrics, prometheus

metrics:

export:

prometheus:

enabled: true

endpoint:

prometheus:

enabled: true

🔗 This exposes metrics at: <http://localhost:8080/actuator/prometheus>

✓ 3. Install & Run Prometheus

prometheus.yml config:

yaml

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global:

scrape_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:

- job_name: 'springboot-app'

metrics_path: '/actuator/prometheus'

static_configs:

- targets: ['host.docker.internal:8080'] # Or use service name in Docker

Save as prometheus.yml

Start Prometheus:

bash

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docker run -d --name=prometheus \

-p 9090:9090 \

-v \$(pwd)/prometheus.yml:/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml \

prom/prometheus

4. Install & Run Grafana


bash

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docker run -d --name=grafana -p 3000:3000 grafana/grafana

- Login → http://localhost:3000
- Username: admin, Password: admin




5. Connect Prometheus to Grafana

1. In **Grafana** → Settings → Data Sources → Add Prometheus
 2. URL: http://host.docker.internal:9090 or your Prometheus IP
 3. Save & Test 
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6. Import Dashboards

- Grafana → Dashboards → Import
 - Use ID like: 4701 (Micrometer dashboard) or 12559
 - You'll see metrics like:
 - JVM memory
 - GC activity
 - HTTP request counts
 - Thread pools
 - DB connection pool
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Real-Time Monitoring Result

-  View memory usage, HTTP requests, DB pool stats
 -  Live charts auto-refresh every few seconds
 -  Alerts can be set when thresholds are crossed
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Real-World Folder Structure

pgsql

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spring-boot-app/

└─ src/

└─ pom.xml

└─ application.yml

└─ prometheus.yml

└─ docker-compose.yml (optional: one command to start everything)

Benefits

Benefit	Description
Real-time visibility	Monitor health and performance instantly
Debug faster	Identify memory leaks, high latency, etc.
Alerting	Be notified before customers complain
Kubernetes friendly	Easily integrates with container clusters

Drawbacks / Considerations

- Slight memory overhead for exposing metrics
 - Prometheus and Grafana setup can be complex if unmanaged
 - You must **secure endpoints** (/actuator/**) in production
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Final Tips

- Use @Timed, @Counted, etc. annotations for custom metrics.
- Use **Grafana dashboards templates**—no need to build from scratch.
- Make sure /actuator/prometheus is reachable from Prometheus.