

✓ 📘 End-to-End CI/CD Pipeline Explained (for Spring Boot App)

🔧 1. What is CI/CD?

- **CI (Continuous Integration):** Automatically test and build code on every change (push).
 - **CD (Continuous Delivery/Deployment):** Automatically deploy the build to a test/production environment.
-

🧱 CI/CD Pipeline Architecture Overview

CSS

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[Developer]

↓ (Push code)

[GitHub Repository] → triggers → [Jenkins]

↓

[Maven Build & Test]

↓

[SonarQube Analysis]

↓

[Docker Image Build]

↓

[Push to Docker Hub]

↓

[Deploy to Kubernetes]

⚙️ Step-by-Step Breakdown

◆ 1. Code pushed to GitHub

- Dev pushes new Spring Boot code to a GitHub repo.
- GitHub triggers a webhook to notify Jenkins.

✓ **Why?**

To detect new changes and automatically trigger the build pipeline.

◆ **2. Jenkins gets triggered**

- Jenkins receives the GitHub webhook.
- Jenkinsfile (in repo) defines the build steps.

✓ **Why?**

To automate testing, building, scanning, and deployment.

◆ **3. Maven Build + JUnit Testing**

bash

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mvn clean install

- Runs unit tests
- Builds the .jar file

✓ **Why?**

Ensure code compiles and passes all unit tests.

◆ **4. SonarQube Analysis**

bash

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mvn sonar:sonar

- Jenkins connects to SonarQube server.
- Analyzes code for bugs, code smells, vulnerabilities.

✓ **Why?**

Improve code quality and maintainability.

◆ 5. Docker Image Build

dockerfile

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```
FROM openjdk:17
```

```
COPY target/app.jar app.jar
```

```
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
```

```
bash
```

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```
docker build -t myapp:1.0 .
```

✓ Why?

Package the app into a consistent and portable container.

◆ 6. Push Docker Image to DockerHub

bash

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```
docker tag myapp:1.0 mydockerhub/myapp:1.0
```

```
docker push mydockerhub/myapp:1.0
```

✓ Why?

So that it can be deployed anywhere via Kubernetes or other platforms.

◆ 7. Deploy to Kubernetes (or Minikube)

yaml

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```
apiVersion: apps/v1
```

```
kind: Deployment
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: myapp
```

```
spec:
```

```
replicas: 2

selector:

  matchLabels:

    app: myapp

template:

  metadata:

    labels:

      app: myapp

  spec:

    containers:

      - name: myapp

        image: mydockerhub/myapp:1.0

        ports:

          - containerPort: 8080
```

bash

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kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml

✅ Why?

Auto-scale and manage app instances using K8s.

Tools Used in the Pipeline

Tool	Purpose
GitHub	Code repository
Jenkins	CI/CD automation
Maven	Build & test Java app
SonarQube	Code quality analysis
Docker	Containerization





Tool	Purpose
------	---------

DockerHub	Image registry
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Kubernetes	Container orchestration & deployment
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Real-World Usage Example

A Java backend developer pushes code:

-  Jenkins builds it with Maven
 -  Tests run and code quality checked with SonarQube
 -  Docker image is created and stored on DockerHub
 -  Kubernetes takes that image and deploys it on UAT or production
-

Benefits of CI/CD Pipeline

- Faster development and deployment
 - No manual errors
 - Consistent environment
 - Catch bugs early
 - Easy rollback (with tags & deployments)
-

Common Issues / Drawbacks

- Initial setup takes time
 - Configuration management must be clean
 - Security (DockerHub credentials, secrets) must be managed
-

Interview Tip: CI/CD Flow Summary

When asked in an interview:

"Can you explain your CI/CD pipeline?"

Say:

“We use GitHub as the source repo. Jenkins is triggered on each push. It builds our Spring Boot app with Maven, runs unit tests, and performs code quality checks using SonarQube. If everything passes, a Docker image is built and pushed to DockerHub. Kubernetes then pulls the image and deploys it in our UAT/production environment.”

Here's a complete **Jenkinsfile example** for the full CI/CD pipeline we discussed for a **Spring Boot + Docker + Kubernetes** project using Maven and SonarQube:

✅ Jenkinsfile (Declarative Pipeline)

groovy

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```
pipeline {
```

```
    agent any
```

```
    environment {
```

```
        SONARQUBE_SERVER = 'SonarQube'
```

```
        DOCKER_HUB_REPO = 'yourdockerhubusername/your-app-name'
```

```
        IMAGE_TAG = "${BUILD_NUMBER}"
```

```
    }
```

```
    tools {
```

```
        maven 'Maven 3.8.1'
```

```
        jdk 'JDK 17'
```

```
    }
```

```
    stages {
```

```
stage('Checkout Code') {  
    steps {  
        git url: 'https://github.com/your-username/your-repo.git', branch: 'main'  
    }  
}
```

```
stage('Build with Maven') {  
    steps {  
        sh 'mvn clean install -DskipTests=false'  
    }  
}
```

```
stage('SonarQube Analysis') {  
    steps {  
        withSonarQubeEnv("${SONARQUBE_SERVER}") {  
            sh 'mvn sonar:sonar'  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
stage('Build Docker Image') {  
    steps {  
        sh "docker build -t ${DOCKER_HUB_REPO}:${IMAGE_TAG}."  
    }  
}
```

```
stage('Push Docker Image') {
```

```

    steps {
        withCredentials([usernamePassword(credentialsId: 'dockerhub-creds',
usernameVariable: 'DOCKER_USER', passwordVariable: 'DOCKER_PASS')]) {
            sh 'echo "$DOCKER_PASS" | docker login -u "$DOCKER_USER" --password-
stdin'

            sh "docker push ${DOCKER_HUB_REPO}:${IMAGE_TAG}"
        }
    }
}

```

```

stage('Deploy to Kubernetes') {
    steps {
        sh """

        sed -i 's|IMAGE_PLACEHOLDER|${DOCKER_HUB_REPO}:${IMAGE_TAG}|'
k8s/deployment.yaml

        kubectl apply -f k8s/deployment.yaml

        kubectl apply -f k8s/service.yaml

        """
    }
}

```

```

post {
    success {
        echo 'Pipeline completed successfully!'
    }
    failure {
        echo 'Pipeline failed. Please check logs.'
    }
}

```



```
}  
}
```

Required Files

Dockerfile

dockerfile

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FROM openjdk:17

COPY target/*.jar app.jar

ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]

k8s/deployment.yaml

yaml

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apiVersion: apps/v1

kind: Deployment

metadata:

name: myapp

spec:

replicas: 2

selector:

matchLabels:

app: myapp

template:

metadata:

labels:

app: myapp

spec:

containers:

```
- name: myapp  
  image: IMAGE_PLACEHOLDER  
  ports:  
    - containerPort: 8080
```

✅ k8s/service.yaml

yaml

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apiVersion: v1

kind: Service

metadata:

name: myapp-service

spec:

selector:

app: myapp

ports:

- port: 80

targetPort: 8080

type: LoadBalancer

🔒 Required Jenkins Credentials

- dockerhub-creds: DockerHub Username & Password (store in Jenkins credentials)
- SonarQube server must be configured under Jenkins → Global Tool Configuration

✅ Result

Once setup:

- Code pushed to GitHub triggers this pipeline
- Jenkins builds, scans, and packages the app

- Docker image is pushed
- App is auto-deployed to Kubernetes