

PANDAS PART - 1 BY VIRAT TIWARI

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1 PANDAS - IT ALLOWS US TO ANALYZE THE DATA AND MANIPULATION OF THE DATA . IT ALSO HELP IN CLEANING THE MESSY DATA OR PRESENT THEM IN A STRUCTED WAY - VIRAT TIWARI

PANDAS DATA READING COMPLETE CONCEPT AND DATAFRAMES (df) OPERATIONS

```
[4]: import pandas as pd
```

```
[5]: pip install pandas
```

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (1.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas) (2022.6)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pandas) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas) (1.16.0)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

IMPORTANT - This is how we read the CSV file by using the " pd.read_csv () " function

```
[44]: pd.read_csv("services.csv")
```

```
[44]:
```

	id	location_id	program_id	accepted_payments	\
0	1	1	NaN	NaN	
1	2	2	NaN	NaN	
2	3	3	NaN	NaN	
3	4	4	NaN	NaN	
4	5	5	NaN	NaN	
5	6	6	NaN	NaN	
6	7	7	NaN	NaN	
7	8	8	NaN	NaN	
8	9	9	NaN	NaN	
9	10	10	NaN	NaN	

10	11	11	NaN	NaN
11	12	12	NaN	NaN
12	13	13	NaN	NaN
13	14	14	NaN	NaN
14	15	15	NaN	NaN
15	16	16	NaN	NaN
16	17	17	NaN	NaN
17	18	18	NaN	NaN
18	19	19	NaN	NaN
19	20	20	NaN	NaN
20	21	21	NaN	NaN
21	22	22	NaN	Cash, Check, Credit Card
22	23	22	NaN	NaN

	alternate_name	application_process \
0	NaN	Walk in or apply by phone.
1	NaN	Apply by phone for an appointment.
2	NaN	Phone for information (403-4300 Ext. 4322).
3	NaN	Apply by phone.
4	NaN	Phone for information.
5	NaN	Walk in or apply by phone for membership appli...
6	NaN	Apply by phone or be referred by a doctor, soc...
7	NaN	Apply by phone.
8	NaN	Walk in. Proof of residency in California requ...
9	NaN	Walk in. Proof of California residency to rece...
10	NaN	Walk in. Proof of California residency require...
11	NaN	Walk in or apply by phone, email or webpage re...
12	NaN	Walk in. Proof of California residency require...
13	NaN	Call for appointment. Referral from human serv...
14	NaN	Walk in or through other agency referral.
15	NaN	Walk in. Written application, identification r...
16	NaN	Call for information.
17	NaN	Call for screening appointment. Medical visits...
18	NaN	Call for screening appointment (650-347-3648).
19	NaN	Walk in.
20	NaN	By phone during business hours.
21	Fotos para pasaportes	Walk in or apply by phone or mail
22	NaN	Walk in or apply by phone or mail

	audience \
0	Older adults age 55 or over, ethnic minorities...
1	Residents of San Mateo County age 55 or over
2	Older adults age 55 or over who can benefit fr...
3	Parents, children, families with problems of c...
4	Low-income working families with children tran...
5	Any age
6	Older adults who have memory or sensory loss, ...

7	Senior citizens age 60 or over, disabled indiv...	
8	Ethnic minorities, especially Spanish speaking	
9		NaN
10		NaN
11	Adults, parents, children in 1st-12th grades i...	
12		NaN
13	Individuals or families with low or no income ...	
14	Adult alcoholic/drug addictive men and women w...	
15		NaN
16		NaN
17		NaN
18		NaN
19		NaN
20		NaN
21	Profit and nonprofit businesses, the public, m...	
22	Second service and nonprofit businesses, the p...	

	description \	
0	A walk-in center for older adults that provide...	
1	Provides training and job placement to eligibl...	
2	Offers supportive counseling services to San M...	
3	Provides supervised visitation services and a ...	
4	Provides fixed 8% short term loans to eligible...	
5	A multipurpose center offering a wide variety ...	
6	Rosener House is a day center for older adults...	
7	Delivers a hot meal to the home of persons age...	
8	Provides general reading material, including b...	
9	Provides general reading and media materials, ...	
10	Provides general reading materials, including ...	
11	Offers an intergenerational literacy program f...	
12	Provides general reading materials, including ...	
13	Provides food, clothing, bus tokens and shelte...	
14	Provides a long-term (6-12 month) residential ...	
15	Provides emergency assistance including food a...	
16	Provides emergency food, clothing and furnitur...	
17	By appointment only, Project Smile provides a ...	
18	Provides free medical and dental care to those...	
19	no unrequired fields for this service	
20	just a test service	
21	[NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL SERVICE--THIS IS FOR ...	
22	[NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL ORGANIZATION--THIS IS...	

	eligibility	email \
0	Age 55 or over for most programs, age 60 or ov...	NaN
1	Age 55 or over, county resident and willing an...	NaN
2	Resident of San Mateo County age 55 or over	NaN
3	None	NaN

4	Eligibility: Low-income family with legal cust...	NaN
5	None	NaN
6	Age 18 or over	NaN
7	Homebound person unable to cook or shop	NaN
8	Resident of California to obtain a library card	NaN
9	Resident of California to obtain a card	NaN
10	Resident of California to obtain a library car...	NaN
11	English-speaking adult reading at or below 7th...	NaN
12	Resident of California to obtain a library card	NaN
13	None for most services. For emergency assistan...	NaN
14	Age 21-60, detoxed, physically able and willin...	NaN
15	None for emergency assistance	NaN
16	Low-income families	NaN
17	Low-income person without access to health care	NaN
18	Low-income person without access to health care	NaN
19	NaN	NaN
20	NaN	NaN
21	None passports@example.org	
22	None	NaN

	...	interpretation_services \
0	...	NaN
1	...	NaN
2	...	NaN
3	...	NaN
4	...	NaN
5	...	NaN
6	...	NaN
7	...	NaN
8	...	NaN
9	...	NaN
10	...	NaN
11	...	NaN
12	...	NaN
13	...	NaN
14	...	NaN
15	...	NaN
16	...	NaN
17	...	NaN
18	...	NaN
19	...	NaN
20	...	NaN
21	... We offer 3-way interpretation services over th...	
22	...	NaN

		keywords languages \
0	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...	NaN

1	EMPLOYMENT/TRAINING SERVICES, Job Development,...	NaN
2	Geriatric Counseling, Older Adults, Gay, Lesbi...	NaN
3	INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENT SERVICES, Gr...	NaN
4	COMMUNITY SERVICES, Speakers, Automobile Loans	NaN
5	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, In-Home Su...	NaN
6	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Adult Day ...	NaN
7	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...	NaN
8	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...	NaN
9	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...	NaN
10	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...	NaN
11	EDUCATION SERVICES, Adult, Alternative, Litera...	NaN
12	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...	NaN
13	COMMUNITY SERVICES, Interpretation/Translation...	NaN
14	ALCOHOLISM SERVICES, Residential Care, DRUG AB...	NaN
15	COMMODITY SERVICES, Clothing/Personal Items, C...	NaN
16	COMMODITY SERVICES, Clothing/Personal Items, C...	NaN
17	HEALTH SERVICES, Outpatient Care, Community Cl...	NaN
18	HEALTH SERVICES, Outpatient Care, Community Cl...	NaN
19		NaN
20		NaN
21	Salud, Medicina	Spanish
22	Ruby on Rails/Postgres/Redis, testing, wic	NaN

	name \
0	Fair Oaks Adult Activity Center
1	Second Career Employment Program
2	Senior Peer Counseling
3	Family Visitation Center
4	Economic Self-Sufficiency Program
5	Little House Recreational Activities
6	Rosener House Adult Day Services
7	Meals on Wheels - South County
8	Fair Oaks Branch
9	Main Library
10	Schaberg Branch
11	Project Read
12	Redwood Shores Branch
13	Redwood City Corps
14	Adult Rehabilitation Center
15	Sunnyvale Corps
16	South San Francisco Citadel Corps
17	Project Smile
18	San Mateo Free Medical Clinic
19	Service with blank fields
20	Service for Admin Test Location
21	Passport Photos
22	Example Service Name

	required_documents	\
0	NaN	
1	NaN	
2	NaN	
3	NaN	
4	NaN	
5	NaN	
6	NaN	
7	NaN	
8	NaN	
9	NaN	
10	NaN	
11	NaN	
12	NaN	
13	NaN	
14	NaN	
15	NaN	
16	NaN	
17	NaN	
18	NaN	
19	NaN	
20	NaN	
21	Government-issued picture identification	
22	NaN	

	service_areas	status	\
0	Colma	active	
1	San Mateo County	active	
2	San Mateo County	active	
3	San Mateo County	active	
4	San Mateo County	active	
5	San Mateo County	active	
6	Belmont, Burlingame, East Palo Alto	active	
7	Belmont, East Palo Alto	active	
8	San Mateo County	active	
9	San Mateo County	active	
10	San Mateo County	active	
11	Daly City	active	
12	San Mateo County	active	
13	Belmont, Burlingame, East Palo Alto	active	
14	Alameda County, San Mateo County	active	
15	NaN	active	
16	Colma, Daly City, South San Francisco	active	
17	East Palo Alto	active	
18	Belmont, Burlingame	active	
19	NaN	defunct	

20	San Mateo County	inactive
21	Alameda County, San Mateo County	active
22	San Mateo County, Alameda County	active

	wait_time	website \
0	No wait.	NaN
1	Varies.	NaN
2	Varies.	NaN
3	No wait.	NaN
4	NaN	NaN
5	No wait.	NaN
6	No wait.	NaN
7	No wait.	NaN
8	No wait.	NaN
9	No wait.	NaN
10	No wait.	NaN
11	Depends on availability of tutors for small gr...	NaN
12	No wait.	NaN
13	Up to 20 minutes.	NaN
14	Varies according to available beds for men and...	NaN
15	No wait.	NaN
16	NaN	NaN
17	Varies.	NaN
18	Varies.	NaN
19	NaN	NaN
20	NaN	NaN
21	No wait to 2 weeks.	http://www.example.com
22	No wait to 2 weeks	http://www.example.com

	taxonomy_ids
0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN
3	NaN
4	NaN
5	NaN
6	NaN
7	NaN
8	NaN
9	NaN
10	NaN
11	NaN
12	NaN
13	NaN
14	NaN
15	NaN
16	NaN

```

17          NaN
18          NaN
19          NaN
20          NaN
21  105, 108, 108-05, 108-05-01, 111, 111-05
22          NaN

```

[23 rows x 22 columns]

```
[ ]: # By giving the " df " as a variable we store the file in df
```

```
df=pd.read_csv("services.csv")
```

Head () - When we want to read first five or first four record of data than we use ".head ()" function and by default it gives first five record of data

```
[8]: df.head()
```

```
[8]:
```

	id	location_id	program_id	accepted_payments	alternate_name	\
0	1	1	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1	2	2	NaN	NaN	NaN	
2	3	3	NaN	NaN	NaN	
3	4	4	NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	5	5	NaN	NaN	NaN	

```

                                application_process \
0                                Walk in or apply by phone.
1                                Apply by phone for an appointment.
2  Phone for information (403-4300 Ext. 4322).
3                                Apply by phone.
4                                Phone for information.

```

```

                                audience \
0  Older adults age 55 or over, ethnic minorities...
1  Residents of San Mateo County age 55 or over
2  Older adults age 55 or over who can benefit fr...
3  Parents, children, families with problems of c...
4  Low-income working families with children tran...

```

```

                                description \
0  A walk-in center for older adults that provide...
1  Provides training and job placement to eligibl...
2  Offers supportive counseling services to San M...
3  Provides supervised visitation services and a ...
4  Provides fixed 8% short term loans to eligible...

```

```
                                eligibility email ... \
```


0	Age 55 or over for most programs, age 60 or ov...	NaN	...
1	Age 55 or over, county resident and willing an...	NaN	...
2	Resident of San Mateo County age 55 or over	NaN	...
3		None	NaN
4	Eligibility: Low-income family with legal cust...	NaN	...

	interpretation_services	keywords \
0	NaN	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...
1	NaN	EMPLOYMENT/TRAINING SERVICES, Job Development,...
2	NaN	Geriatric Counseling, Older Adults, Gay, Lesbi...
3	NaN	INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENT SERVICES, Gr...
4	NaN	COMMUNITY SERVICES, Speakers, Automobile Loans

	languages	name	required_documents \
0	NaN	Fair Oaks Adult Activity Center	NaN
1	NaN	Second Career Employment Program	NaN
2	NaN	Senior Peer Counseling	NaN
3	NaN	Family Visitation Center	NaN
4	NaN	Economic Self-Sufficiency Program	NaN

	service_areas	status	wait_time	website	taxonomy_ids
0	Colma	active	No wait.	NaN	NaN
1	San Mateo County	active	Varies.	NaN	NaN
2	San Mateo County	active	Varies.	NaN	NaN
3	San Mateo County	active	No wait.	NaN	NaN
4	San Mateo County	active	NaN	NaN	NaN

[5 rows x 22 columns]

```
[9]: df.head(2)
```

```
[9]:   id  location_id  program_id  accepted_payments  alternate_name \
0    1             1          NaN                NaN                NaN
1    2             2          NaN                NaN                NaN
```

	application_process \
0	Walk in or apply by phone.
1	Apply by phone for an appointment.

	audience \
0	Older adults age 55 or over, ethnic minorities...
1	Residents of San Mateo County age 55 or over

	description \
0	A walk-in center for older adults that provide...
1	Provides training and job placement to eligibl...

```

                                eligibility_email ... \
0  Age 55 or over for most programs, age 60 or ov...  NaN ...
1  Age 55 or over, county resident and willing an...  NaN ...

interpretation_services                                keywords \
0                                NaN  ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...
1                                NaN  EMPLOYMENT/TRAINING SERVICES, Job Development,...

languages                                name required_documents \
0                                NaN  Fair Oaks Adult Activity Center                                NaN
1                                NaN  Second Career Employment Program                                NaN

service_areas  status wait_time website taxonomy_ids
0              Colma  active  No wait.            NaN            NaN
1  San Mateo County  active   Varies.            NaN            NaN

[2 rows x 22 columns]

```

Tail () - When we want to see the last record of data than we have to used " .tail () " function it gives the last five record of data bydefault and we also manually find the last record by giving a number inside the tail function

```
[10]: df.tail()
```

```

[10]:    id  location_id  program_id  accepted_payments \
18  19             19          NaN                    NaN
19  20             20          NaN                    NaN
20  21             21          NaN                    NaN
21  22             22          NaN  Cash, Check, Credit Card
22  23             22          NaN                    NaN

        alternate_name                                application_process \
18                    NaN  Call for screening appointment (650-347-3648).
19                    NaN                                           Walk in.
20                    NaN  By phone during business hours.
21  Fotos para pasaportes  Walk in or apply by phone or mail
22                    NaN  Walk in or apply by phone or mail

                                audience \
18                                NaN
19                                NaN
20                                NaN
21  Profit and nonprofit businesses, the public, m...
22  Second service and nonprofit businesses, the p...

                                description \
18  Provides free medical and dental care to those...

```

```

19         no unrequired fields for this service
20         just a test service
21 [NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL SERVICE--THIS IS FOR ...
22 [NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL ORGANIZATION--THIS IS...

        eligibility                                email \
18 Low-income person without access to health care      NaN
19             NaN                                     NaN
20             NaN                                     NaN
21             None  passports@example.org
22             None                                     NaN

        ...
        interpretation_services \
18 ...             NaN
19 ...             NaN
20 ...             NaN
21 ... We offer 3-way interpretation services over th...
22 ...             NaN

        keywords languages \
18 HEALTH SERVICES, Outpatient Care, Community Cl...   NaN
19             NaN             NaN
20             NaN             NaN
21             Salud, Medicina   Spanish
22             Ruby on Rails/Postgres/Redis, testing, wic   NaN

        name                                required_documents \
18 San Mateo Free Medical Clinic                    NaN
19 Service with blank fields                        NaN
20 Service for Admin Test Location                  NaN
21             Passport Photos  Government-issued picture identification
22             Example Service Name                  NaN

        service_areas    status    wait_time \
18 Belmont, Burlingame    active    Varies.
19             NaN    defunct    NaN
20 San Mateo County    inactive    NaN
21 Alameda County, San Mateo County    active    No wait to 2 weeks.
22 San Mateo County, Alameda County    active    No wait to 2 weeks

        website                                taxonomy_ids
18             NaN                                NaN
19             NaN                                NaN
20             NaN                                NaN
21 http://www.example.com  105, 108, 108-05, 108-05-01, 111, 111-05
22 http://www.example.com                                NaN

```

[5 rows x 22 columns]

```
[11]: df.tail(3)
```

```
[11]:      id  location_id  program_id      accepted_payments  \
20  21           21         NaN                        NaN
21  22           22         NaN  Cash, Check, Credit Card
22  23           22         NaN                        NaN

      alternate_name      application_process  \
20                NaN  By phone during business hours.
21  Fotos para pasaportes  Walk in or apply by phone or mail
22                NaN  Walk in or apply by phone or mail

      audience  \
20                NaN
21  Profit and nonprofit businesses, the public, m...
22  Second service and nonprofit businesses, the p...

      description eligibility  \
20                just a test service      NaN
21  [NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL SERVICE--THIS IS FOR ...      None
22  [NOTE THIS IS NOT A REAL ORGANIZATION--THIS IS...      None

      email  ...  \
20                NaN  ...
21  passports@example.org  ...
22                NaN  ...

      interpretation_services  \
20                NaN
21  We offer 3-way interpretation services over th...
22                NaN

      keywords languages  \
20                NaN      NaN
21                Salud, Medicina  Spanish
22  Ruby on Rails/Postgres/Redis, testing, wic      NaN

      name      required_documents  \
20  Service for Admin Test Location      NaN
21                Passport Photos  Government-issued picture identification
22                Example Service Name      NaN

      service_areas      status      wait_time  \
20                San Mateo County  inactive      NaN
21  Alameda County, San Mateo County  active  No wait to 2 weeks.
```

22	San Mateo County, Alameda County	active	No wait to 2 weeks
----	----------------------------------	--------	--------------------

	website	taxonomy_ids
20	NaN	NaN
21	http://www.example.com	105, 108, 108-05, 108-05-01, 111, 111-05
22	http://www.example.com	NaN

[3 rows x 22 columns]

```
[12]: # Df - It stands for the Data Frame that present in a tabular form
```

```
type(df)
```

```
[12]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[13]: # This is how we get all columns of data
```

```
df.columns
```

```
[13]: Index(['id', 'location_id', 'program_id', 'accepted_payments',
          'alternate_name', 'application_process', 'audience', 'description',
          'eligibility', 'email', 'fees', 'funding_sources',
          'interpretation_services', 'keywords', 'languages', 'name',
          'required_documents', 'service_areas', 'status', 'wait_time', 'website',
          'taxonomy_ids'],
          dtype='object')
```

```
[14]: # This is how we get all the columns of data in the list by using simply list (↪ function)
```

```
list(df.columns)
```

```
[14]: ['id',
      'location_id',
      'program_id',
      'accepted_payments',
      'alternate_name',
      'application_process',
      'audience',
      'description',
      'eligibility',
      'email',
      'fees',
      'funding_sources',
      'interpretation_services',
      'keywords',
      'languages',
```

```
'name',
'required_documents',
'service_areas',
'status',
'wait_time',
'website',
'taxonomy_ids']
```

[15]: *# This is how we extract the data of particular column only single column by giving their name inside the df [" "] function*

```
df['service_areas']
```

```
[15]: 0          Colma
      1    San Mateo County
      2    San Mateo County
      3    San Mateo County
      4    San Mateo County
      5    San Mateo County
      6  Belmont, Burlingame, East Palo Alto
      7    Belmont, East Palo Alto
      8    San Mateo County
      9    San Mateo County
     10    San Mateo County
     11          Daly City
     12    San Mateo County
     13  Belmont, Burlingame, East Palo Alto
     14    Alameda County, San Mateo County
     15          NaN
     16  Colma, Daly City, South San Francisco
     17          East Palo Alto
     18    Belmont, Burlingame
     19          NaN
     20    San Mateo County
     21    Alameda County, San Mateo County
     22    San Mateo County, Alameda County
      Name: service_areas, dtype: object
```

```
[18]: df['website']
```

```
[18]: 0          NaN
      1          NaN
      2          NaN
      3          NaN
      4          NaN
      5          NaN
      6          NaN
```

```

7      NaN
8      NaN
9      NaN
10     NaN
11     NaN
12     NaN
13     NaN
14     NaN
15     NaN
16     NaN
17     NaN
18     NaN
19     NaN
20     NaN
21     http://www.example.com
22     http://www.example.com
Name: website, dtype: object

```

```
[19]: # NOTE - In pandas series is equivalent to list
      type(df["website"])
```

```
[19]: pandas.core.series.Series
```

```
[20]: list(df["website"])
```

```
[20]: [nan,
```

```
'http://www.example.com',  
'http://www.example.com']
```

```
[21]: # PANDAS NOTE - IN LIST IT DOES NOT SHOW THE INDEXING BUT IN SERIES IT SHOWS  
      ↪ THE INDEXING
```

```
[22]: # This is how we pass the column name inside a list  
  
df[["website"]]
```

```
[22]:
```

	website
0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN
3	NaN
4	NaN
5	NaN
6	NaN
7	NaN
8	NaN
9	NaN
10	NaN
11	NaN
12	NaN
13	NaN
14	NaN
15	NaN
16	NaN
17	NaN
18	NaN
19	NaN
20	NaN
21	http://www.example.com
22	http://www.example.com

```
[26]: type(df[["website"]])
```

```
[26]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[27]: df.columns
```

```
[27]: Index(['id', 'location_id', 'program_id', 'accepted_payments',  
          'alternate_name', 'application_process', 'audience', 'description',  
          'eligibility', 'email', 'fees', 'funding_sources',  
          'interpretation_services', 'keywords', 'languages', 'name',  
          'required_documents', 'service_areas', 'status', 'wait_time', 'website',  
          'taxonomy_ids'],
```



```
dtype='object')
```

```
[28]: # Note - When we want to extract the more than one column like two or three,
      ↪ columns than we should pass their name inside the list otherwise it will
      ↪ show the error
      # This will give the error - df["email","location_id"]
      # This will be the result - df[["email","location_id"]]

      df[["email","location_id"]]
```

```
[28]:
```

	email	location_id
0	NaN	1
1	NaN	2
2	NaN	3
3	NaN	4
4	NaN	5
5	NaN	6
6	NaN	7
7	NaN	8
8	NaN	9
9	NaN	10
10	NaN	11
11	NaN	12
12	NaN	13
13	NaN	14
14	NaN	15
15	NaN	16
16	NaN	17
17	NaN	18
18	NaN	19
19	NaN	20
20	NaN	21
21	passports@example.org	22
22	NaN	22

```
[29]: # Here we pass three columns

      df[["email","keywords","location_id"]]
```

```
[29]:
```

	email	keywords \
0	NaN	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...
1	NaN	EMPLOYMENT/TRAINING SERVICES, Job Development,...
2	NaN	Geriatric Counseling, Older Adults, Gay, Lesbi...
3	NaN	INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENT SERVICES, Gr...
4	NaN	COMMUNITY SERVICES, Speakers, Automobile Loans
5	NaN	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, In-Home Su...
6	NaN	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Adult Day ...

7	NaN	ADULT PROTECTION AND CARE SERVICES, Meal Sites...
8	NaN	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...
9	NaN	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...
10	NaN	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...
11	NaN	EDUCATION SERVICES, Adult, Alternative, Litera...
12	NaN	EDUCATION SERVICES, Library, Libraries, Public...
13	NaN	COMMUNITY SERVICES, Interpretation/Translation...
14	NaN	ALCOHOLISM SERVICES, Residential Care, DRUG AB...
15	NaN	COMMODITY SERVICES, Clothing/Personal Items, C...
16	NaN	COMMODITY SERVICES, Clothing/Personal Items, C...
17	NaN	HEALTH SERVICES, Outpatient Care, Community Cl...
18	NaN	HEALTH SERVICES, Outpatient Care, Community Cl...
19	NaN	NaN
20	NaN	NaN
21	passports@example.org	Salud, Medicina
22	NaN	Ruby on Rails/Postgres/Redis, testing, wic

	location_id
0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10
10	11
11	12
12	13
13	14
14	15
15	16
16	17
17	18
18	19
19	20
20	21
21	22
22	22

```
[30]: # BY using the df.dtypes ( ) it gives the columns with their data types

df.dtypes
```

```
[30]: id                int64
      location_id       int64
      program_id        float64
      accepted_payments object
      alternate_name     object
      application_process object
      audience           object
      description        object
      eligibility        object
      email              object
      fees                object
      funding_sources    object
      interpretation_services object
      keywords           object
      languages          object
      name                object
      required_documents object
      service_areas      object
      status             object
      wait_time          object
      website            object
      taxonomy_ids       object
      dtype: object
```

```
[31]: # Note - Object data type is nothing but a string
```

IMPORTANT _ This is how we read the EXCEL file by using the " pd.read_excel () " function

```
[43]: pd.read_excel("LUSID Excel - Setting up your market data.xlsx")
```

```
[43]:      Unnamed: 0  Unnamed: 1  Unnamed: 2  \
0          NaN          NaN          NaN
1          NaN          NaN          NaN
2          NaN          NaN          NaN
3          NaN          NaN          NaN
4          NaN          NaN          NaN
5          NaN          NaN          NaN
6          NaN          NaN          NaN
7          NaN          NaN          NaN
8          NaN          NaN          NaN
9          NaN          NaN          NaN
10         NaN          NaN          NaN
11         NaN          NaN          NaN
12         NaN          NaN          NaN
13         NaN          NaN          NaN
14         NaN          NaN          NaN
15         NaN          NaN          NaN
```

16	NaN	NaN	NaN
17	NaN	NaN	NaN
18	NaN	NaN	NaN
19	NaN	NaN	NaN
20	NaN	NaN	NaN
21	NaN	NaN	NaN
22	NaN	NaN	NaN
23	NaN	NaN	NaN
24	NaN	NaN	NaN
25	NaN	NaN	NaN
26	NaN	NaN	NaN
27	NaN	NaN	NaN

Unnamed: 3 \

0	NaN
1	Datetimes in LUSID
2	NaN
3	This sheet allows you to format datetimes for...
4	If you have any questions please visit our:
5	NaN
6	NaN
7	NaN
8	NaN
9	NaN
10	NaN
11	NaN
12	NaN
13	NaN
14	NaN
15	NaN
16	NaN
17	NaN
18	NaN
19	NaN
20	NaN
21	NaN
22	NaN
23	NaN
24	NaN
25	NaN
26	NaN
27	NaN

Unnamed: 4 \

0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN

```

3                                     NaN
4                                     NaN
5             Getting Started tutorials
6             Knowledge Base articles
7             or Contact us
8                                     NaN
9                                     NaN
10                                    NaN
11 LUSID accepts datetimes in any recognised Exce...
12                                    NaN
13             Excel formats to show datetime
14                                    NaN
15             Enter the date to convert
16                                    NaN
17             This date has no time component
18                                    NaN
19             Specify time component
20                                    NaN
21 Add to your date and display the complete date...
22                                    NaN
23     Although the date can still appears without time
24                                    NaN
25             Add an hour to your datetime
26                                    NaN
27             Subtract a minute from your datetime

```

```

                Unnamed: 5  Unnamed: 6  \
0                NaN        NaN
1                NaN        NaN
2                NaN        NaN
3                NaN        NaN
4                NaN        NaN
5                NaN        NaN
6                NaN        NaN
7                NaN        NaN
8                NaN        NaN
9                NaN        NaN
10               NaN        NaN
11               NaN        NaN
12               NaN        NaN
13               NaN        NaN
14               NaN        NaN
15  2019-04-10 00:00:00      NaN
16               NaN        NaN
17  2019-04-10 00:00:00      NaN
18               NaN        NaN
19  13:30:45.550000      NaN

```

20		NaN	NaN
21	2019-04-10 13:30:45.550000		NaN
22		NaN	NaN
23	2019-04-10 13:30:45.550000		NaN
24		NaN	NaN
25	2019-04-10 14:30:45.550000		NaN
26		NaN	NaN
27	2019-04-10 14:29:45.550000		NaN

Unnamed: 7 \

0		NaN
1		NaN
2		NaN
3		NaN
4		NaN
5		NaN
6		NaN
7		NaN
8		NaN
9		NaN
10		NaN
11	LUSID also accepts UTC, UTS offsets and cutlabels	
12		NaN
13	Additional formats	
14		NaN
15	Standard UTC timestamp:	
16		NaN
17	Convert date into a string	
18		NaN
19	UTC offset (not recognised as an excel date)	
20		NaN
21	Cutlabel	
22		NaN
23		NaN
24		NaN
25		NaN
26		NaN
27		NaN

Unnamed: 8 \

0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN
3	NaN
4	NaN
5	NaN
6	NaN

7		NaN
8		NaN
9		NaN
10		NaN
11		NaN
12		NaN
13		NaN
14		NaN
15	"YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.00Z"	
16		NaN
17	2019-04-10T 13:30:45.55Z	
18		NaN
19	2019-04-10T13:30:45+04:00	
20		NaN
21	2019-04-10NSingaporeClose	
22		NaN
23		NaN
24		NaN
25		NaN
26		NaN
27		NaN

Unnamed: 9

0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN
3	NaN
4	NaN
5	NaN
6	NaN
7	NaN
8	NaN
9	NaN
10	NaN
11	NaN
12	NaN
13	NaN
14	NaN
15	Where Z indicates Zulu time (UTC+0), and is eq...
16	NaN
17	NaN
18	NaN
19	NaN
20	NaN
21	NaN
22	NaN
23	NaN

24	NaN
25	NaN
26	NaN
27	NaN

```
[ ]: df1=pd.read_excel("LUSID Excel - Setting up your market data.xlsx")
```

```
[34]: type(df1)
```

```
[34]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[35]: df1.dtypes
```

```
[35]: Unnamed: 0    float64
      Unnamed: 1    float64
      Unnamed: 2    float64
      Unnamed: 3     object
      Unnamed: 4     object
      Unnamed: 5     object
      Unnamed: 6    float64
      Unnamed: 7     object
      Unnamed: 8     object
      Unnamed: 9     object
      dtype: object
```

```
[36]: df1.columns
```

```
[36]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Unnamed: 1', 'Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4',
            'Unnamed: 5', 'Unnamed: 6', 'Unnamed: 7', 'Unnamed: 8', 'Unnamed: 9'],
            dtype='object')
```

```
[39]: df1["Unnamed: 1"]
```

```
[39]: 0    NaN
      1    NaN
      2    NaN
      3    NaN
      4    NaN
      5    NaN
      6    NaN
      7    NaN
      8    NaN
      9    NaN
     10    NaN
     11    NaN
     12    NaN
     13    NaN
```



```

14 NaN
15 NaN
16 NaN
17 NaN
18 NaN
19 NaN
20 NaN
21 NaN
22 NaN
23 NaN
24 NaN
25 NaN
26 NaN
27 NaN

```

Name: Unnamed: 1, dtype: float64

```
[42]: df1[["Unnamed: 1", "Unnamed: 3"]]
```

```

[42]:      Unnamed: 1      Unnamed: 3
0      NaN      NaN
1      NaN      Datetimes in LUSID
2      NaN      NaN
3      NaN      This sheet allows you to format datetimes for...
4      NaN      If you have any questions please visit our:
5      NaN      NaN
6      NaN      NaN
7      NaN      NaN
8      NaN      NaN
9      NaN      NaN
10     NaN      NaN
11     NaN      NaN
12     NaN      NaN
13     NaN      NaN
14     NaN      NaN
15     NaN      NaN
16     NaN      NaN
17     NaN      NaN
18     NaN      NaN
19     NaN      NaN
20     NaN      NaN
21     NaN      NaN
22     NaN      NaN
23     NaN      NaN
24     NaN      NaN
25     NaN      NaN
26     NaN      NaN
27     NaN      NaN

```

```
[45]: pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datasciencedojo/datasets/master/
↳titanic.csv")
```

```
[45]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	
..	
886	887	0	2	
887	888	1	1	
888	889	0	3	
889	890	1	1	
890	891	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	
..	
886	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	
887	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	
888	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	
889	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	
890	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
..	
886	0	211536	13.0000	NaN	S
887	0	112053	30.0000	B42	S
888	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	NaN	S
889	0	111369	30.0000	C148	C
890	0	370376	7.7500	NaN	Q

[891 rows x 12 columns]

```
[48]: df3=pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datasciencedojo/datasets/
↳master/titanic.csv")
```

```
[50]: df3
```

```
[50]:   PassengerId  Survived  Pclass \
0             1         0        3
1             2         1        1
2             3         1        3
3             4         1        1
4             5         0        3
..          ...         ...     ...
886          887         0        2
887          888         1        1
888          889         0        3
889          890         1        1
890          891         0        3
```

```
                                Name    Sex  Age  SibSp  \
0                Braund, Mr. Owen Harris  male  22.0    1
1  Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female  38.0    1
2                        Heikkinen, Miss. Laina  female  26.0    0
3  Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)  female  35.0    1
4                Allen, Mr. William Henry    male  35.0    0
..          ...         ...     ...     ...
886                Montvila, Rev. Juozas    male  27.0    0
887                Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith  female  19.0    0
888      Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"  female   NaN    1
889                Behr, Mr. Karl Howell    male  26.0    0
890                Dooley, Mr. Patrick    male  32.0    0
```

```
    Parch    Ticket   Fare Cabin Embarked
0      0    A/5 21171   7.2500   NaN        S
1      0    PC 17599  71.2833   C85        C
2      0  STON/O2. 3101282   7.9250   NaN        S
3      0    113803  53.1000  C123        S
4      0    373450   8.0500   NaN        S
..     ...         ...     ...     ...
886     0    211536  13.0000   NaN        S
887     0    112053  30.0000  B42        S
888     2    W./C. 6607  23.4500   NaN        S
889     0    111369  30.0000  C148        C
890     0    370376   7.7500   NaN        Q
```

```
[891 rows x 12 columns]
```

```
[51]: df3.head()
```

```
[51]:   PassengerId  Survived  Pclass \
0             1         0        3
```

1	2	1	1
2	3	1	3
3	4	1	1
4	5	0	3

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

```
[52]: df3.columns
```

```
[52]: Index(['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp',
          'Parch', 'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'],
          dtype='object')
```

```
[53]: type(df3)
```

```
[53]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
[54]: df3["Name"]
```

```
[54]: 0          Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
1    Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
2          Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
3    Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
4    Allen, Mr. William Henry
...
886          Montvila, Rev. Juozas
887    Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
888    Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
889    Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
890    Dooley, Mr. Patrick
Name: Name, Length: 891, dtype: object
```

```
[56]: df3[["Age", "Ticket"]]
```

```
[56]:      Age      Ticket
      0    22.0      A/5 21171
      1    38.0      PC 17599
      2    26.0 STON/02. 3101282
      3    35.0      113803
      4    35.0      373450
      ..    ...      ...
      886   27.0      211536
      887   19.0      112053
      888   NaN      W./C. 6607
      889   26.0      111369
      890   32.0      370376
```

[891 rows x 2 columns]

```
[59]: df3.tail()
```

```
[59]:      PassengerId  Survived  Pclass      Name \
      886          887         0        2      Montvila, Rev. Juozas
      887          888         1        1      Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
      888          889         0        3  Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
      889          890         1        1      Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
      890          891         0        3      Dooley, Mr. Patrick

      Sex  Age  SibSp  Parch      Ticket    Fare Cabin Embarked
      886  male  27.0    0     0      211536   13.00   NaN        S
      887  female 19.0    0     0      112053   30.00   B42        S
      888  female  NaN    1     2  W./C. 6607   23.45   NaN        S
      889   male  26.0    0     0      111369   30.00  C148        C
      890   male  32.0    0     0      370376    7.75   NaN        Q
```

```
[62]: df3.tail(3)
```

```
[62]:      PassengerId  Survived  Pclass      Name \
      888          889         0        3  Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
      889          890         1        1      Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
      890          891         0        3      Dooley, Mr. Patrick

      Sex  Age  SibSp  Parch      Ticket    Fare Cabin Embarked
      888  female  NaN    1     2  W./C. 6607   23.45   NaN        S
      889   male  26.0    0     0      111369   30.00  C148        C
      890   male  32.0    0     0      370376    7.75   NaN        Q
```

```
[64]: pip install lxml
```

Collecting lxml

Downloading lxml-4.9.3-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (7.9 MB)

7.9/7.9 MB

56.6 MB/s eta 0:00:0000:0100:01

Installing collected packages: lxml

Successfully installed lxml-4.9.3

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
[2]: # Lxml is used for importing or reading the HTML data

import lxml
import pandas as pd

pd.read_html("https://www.basketball-reference.com/leagues/NBA_2015_totals.
↳html")
```

```
[2]: [      Rk      Player Pos Age  Tm   G  GS   MP  FG  FGA  ...  FT%  ORB
\
0      1      Quincy Acy  PF  24  NYK  68  22  1287  152  331  ...  .784  79
1      2      Jordan Adams SG  20  MEM  30   0   248   35   86  ...  .609   9
2      3      Steven Adams  C  21  OKC  70  67  1771  217  399  ...  .502  199
3      4      Jeff Adrien  PF  28  MIN  17   0   215   19   44  ...  .579   23
4      5      Arron Afflalo SG  29  TOT  78  72  2502  375  884  ...  .843   27
..  ...
670  490  Thaddeus Young  PF  26  TOT  76  68  2434  451  968  ...  .655  127
671  490  Thaddeus Young  PF  26  MIN  48  48  1605  289  641  ...  .682   75
672  490  Thaddeus Young  PF  26  BRK  28  20   829  162  327  ...  .606   52
673  491      Cody Zeller  C  22  CHO  62  45  1487  172  373  ...  .774   97
674  492      Tyler Zeller  C  25  BOS  82  59  1731  340  619  ...  .823  146

      DRB  TRB  AST  STL  BLK  TOV  PF  PTS
0      222  301   68   27   22   60  147  398
1      19   28   16   16    7   14   24   94
2      324  523   66   38   86   99  222  537
3      54   77   15    4    9    9   30   60
4      220  247  129   41    7  116  167 1035
..  ...
670  284  411  173  124   25  117  171 1071
671  170  245  135   86   17   75  115  685
672  114  166   38   38    8   42   56  386
673  265  362  100   34   49   62  156  472
674  319  465  113   18   52   76  205  833

[675 rows x 30 columns]]
```

```
[5]: import lxml
import pandas as pd
```

```
url_data=pd.read_html("https://www.basketball-reference.com/leagues/
↳NBA_2015_totals.html")
```

```
[6]: pip install lxml
```

Requirement already satisfied: lxml in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (4.9.3)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
[7]: type(url_data)
```

```
[7]: list
```

```
[8]: len(url_data)
```

```
[8]: 1
```

```
[9]: df3=url_data[0]
```

```
[10]: df3
```

```
[10]:
```

	Rk	Player	Pos	Age	Tm	G	GS	MP	FG	FGA	...	FT%	ORB	\
0	1	Quincy Acy	PF	24	NYK	68	22	1287	152	331	...	.784	79	
1	2	Jordan Adams	SG	20	MEM	30	0	248	35	86	...	.609	9	
2	3	Steven Adams	C	21	OKC	70	67	1771	217	399	...	.502	199	
3	4	Jeff Adrien	PF	28	MIN	17	0	215	19	44	...	.579	23	
4	5	Arron Afflalo	SG	29	TOT	78	72	2502	375	884	...	.843	27	
...
670	490	Thaddeus Young	PF	26	TOT	76	68	2434	451	968	...	.655	127	
671	490	Thaddeus Young	PF	26	MIN	48	48	1605	289	641	...	.682	75	
672	490	Thaddeus Young	PF	26	BRK	28	20	829	162	327	...	.606	52	
673	491	Cody Zeller	C	22	CHO	62	45	1487	172	373	...	.774	97	
674	492	Tyler Zeller	C	25	BOS	82	59	1731	340	619	...	.823	146	
	DRB	TRB	AST	STL	BLK	TOV	PF	PTS						
0	222	301	68	27	22	60	147	398						
1	19	28	16	16	7	14	24	94						
2	324	523	66	38	86	99	222	537						
3	54	77	15	4	9	9	30	60						
4	220	247	129	41	7	116	167	1035						
...						
670	284	411	173	124	25	117	171	1071						
671	170	245	135	86	17	75	115	685						
672	114	166	38	38	8	42	56	386						
673	265	362	100	34	49	62	156	472						
674	319	465	113	18	52	76	205	833						

[675 rows x 30 columns]

```
[11]: df3.head()
```

```
[11]:   Rk      Player Pos Age  Tm  G  GS   MP  FG  FGA  ...  FT%  ORB  DRB  \
0   1   Quincy Acy  PF  24  NYK  68  22 1287  152  331  ...  .784   79  222
1   2   Jordan Adams SG  20  MEM  30   0   248   35   86  ...  .609    9   19
2   3   Steven Adams  C  21  OKC  70  67 1771  217  399  ...  .502  199  324
3   4   Jeff Adrien PF  28  MIN  17   0   215   19   44  ...  .579   23   54
4   5  Arron Afflalo SG  29  TOT  78  72 2502  375  884  ...  .843   27  220

      TRB  AST STL BLK  TOV  PF  PTS
0   301   68  27  22   60  147  398
1    28   16  16   7   14   24   94
2   523   66  38  86   99  222  537
3    77   15   4   9    9   30   60
4   247  129  41   7  116  167 1035
```

[5 rows x 30 columns]

```
[12]: df3.tail()
```

```
[12]:   Rk      Player Pos Age  Tm  G  GS   MP  FG  FGA  ...  FT%  ORB  \
670 490  Thaddeus Young PF  26  TOT  76  68 2434  451  968  ...  .655  127
671 490  Thaddeus Young PF  26  MIN  48  48 1605  289  641  ...  .682   75
672 490  Thaddeus Young PF  26  BRK  28  20   829  162  327  ...  .606   52
673 491    Cody Zeller  C  22  CHO  62  45 1487  172  373  ...  .774   97
674 492   Tyler Zeller  C  25  BOS  82  59 1731  340  619  ...  .823  146

      DRB  TRB  AST  STL BLK  TOV  PF  PTS
670  284  411  173  124  25  117  171 1071
671  170  245  135   86  17   75  115  685
672  114  166   38   38   8   42   56  386
673  265  362  100   34  49   62  156  472
674  319  465  113   18  52   76  205  833
```

[5 rows x 30 columns]

```
[13]: df3.columns
```

```
[13]: Index(['Rk', 'Player', 'Pos', 'Age', 'Tm', 'G', 'GS', 'MP', 'FG', 'FGA', 'FG%',
        '3P', '3PA', '3P%', '2P', '2PA', '2P%', 'eFG%', 'FT', 'FTA', 'FT%',
        'ORB', 'DRB', 'TRB', 'AST', 'STL', 'BLK', 'TOV', 'PF', 'PTS'],
        dtype='object')
```

```
[14]: df3.dtypes
```



```
[14]: Rk      object
      Player  object
      Pos     object
      Age     object
      Tm      object
      G       object
      GS      object
      MP      object
      FG      object
      FGA     object
      FG%     object
      3P      object
      3PA     object
      3P%     object
      2P      object
      2PA     object
      2P%     object
      eFG%    object
      FT      object
      FTA     object
      FT%     object
      ORB     object
      DRB     object
      TRB     object
      AST     object
      STL     object
      BLK     object
      TOV     object
      PF      object
      PTS     object
      dtype: object
```

MOST IMPORTANT - We use ” .to_csv() or .to_excel etc ” for function for saving the data in file or any format like if we want to save the players data than we have to execute df3.to_csv(“players_data.csv”) than it will save that in csv in another file and we also download that file in our local system as well

```
[15]: df3.to_csv("players_data.csv")
```

```
[16]: df3.to_csv("players_data.csv",index=False)
```

THANK YOU SO MUCH !!

YOURS VIRAT TIWARI :)