


```

File "/home/zen/homework/parallel/lab7/main.py", line 56, in multiprocessing_download
    with Pool(processes=800) as pool:
        ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/context.py", line 119, in Pool
    return Pool(processes, initializer, initargs, maxtasksperchild,
        context=self.get_context())
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 215, in __init__
    self._repopulate_pool()
    ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 306, in _repopulate_pool
    return self._repopulate_pool_static(self._ctx, self.Process,
        ~~~~~^
        self._processes,
        ~~~~~^
    ...<3 lines>...
        self._maxtasksperchild,
        ~~~~~^
        self._wrap_exception)
        ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 329, in _repopulate_pool_static
    w.start()
    ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/process.py", line 121, in start
    self._popen = self._Popen(self)
        ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/context.py", line 282, in _Popen
    return Popen(process_obj)
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/popen_fork.py", line 20, in __init__
    self._launch(process_obj)
    ~~~~~^
File "/usr/lib/python3.13/multiprocessing/popen_fork.py", line 66, in _launch
    child_r, parent_w = os.pipe()
    ~~~~~^
OSError: [Errno 24] Too many open files

```

Код:

```

import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from tqdm import tqdm
import threading
from multiprocessing import Process, Pool
import time

def extract_links(url):
    response = requests.get(url)

    if response.status_code == 200:
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')

        links = [a['href'] for a in soup.find_all('a', href=True) if not
a['href'].startswith(('http://', 'https://', '///www'))]

    return links

```

```

else:
    print(f"Failed to retrieve the page. Status code: {response.status_code}")
    return []

def download_link(url):
    headers = {
        'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.124 Safari/537.36'
    }
    prefix = "https://www.consultant.ru"
    response = requests.get(prefix + url, headers=headers)

    if response.status_code == 200:
        with open(f"files/{url.replace('/', '-')}.html", "w") as file:
            file.write(response.text)
    else:
        print(url)
        print(f"Failed to retrieve the page. Status code: {response.status_code}")

def serial_download(links):
    print("downloading links")
    for link in tqdm(links):
        download_link(link)

def threading_download(links):
    threads = []

    print("starting threads")
    for link in tqdm(links):
        thread = threading.Thread(target=download_link, args=(link,))
        threads.append(thread)
        thread.start()

    print("waiting for threads to finish")
    for thread in tqdm(threads):
        thread.join()

def multiprocessing_download(links):
    with Pool(processes=500) as pool:

```

```

pool.map(download_link, links)

url = 'https://www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_5142/'
links = extract_links(url)

print("Starting threading download")
start = time.time()
threading_download(links)
end = time.time()
took = end - start
print(f"Execution time: {took:.2f} seconds")

print("Starting multiprocessing download")
start = time.time()
multiprocessing_download(links)
end = time.time()
took = end - start
print(f"Execution time: {took:.2f} seconds")

print("Starting serial download")
start = time.time()
serial_download(links)
end = time.time()
took = end - start
print(f"Execution time: {took:.2f} seconds")

```