

# Virtual Lab Experiment Manual

**Objective:** To find out location (Planimetric Coordinates and Elevations) of various points using GPS.

## Equipment details:

### 1. Handheld GPS



**Procedure:** How to carry out this experiment in 3D environment on a computer system.

## Steps to be followed:

Step 1: Click on “Working of Instrument” to start the experiment in a virtual 3D environment. We get a whole 3D and realistic environment (see the picture below), which is user friendly, as soon as the experiment starts.



Step2: Click **Right Mouse Button** to shift/fix GPS. Press **P** to show/hide GPS.



Step3: For movement in a 3D environment use following keys:-  
**W**→ Forward, **S**→backward, **A**→left, **D**→right.

Step 4: Click on **POWER** button on device to turn on GPS.



Press **ENTER** button to proceed.



After pressing Enter, it automatically receives signals from the satellites. Signals from minimum four satellites are required to get accurate results. Press **OK** to Proceed.

Step 5: Hold the GPS at a point whose coordinates are to be determined with the help of **A, S, D, W**.

Step 6: Click on **IN** button for observations. It will show the Latitude ( $^{\circ}$  ' " ), Longitude ( $^{\circ}$  ' " ) and Elevation (m) on the GPS screen. It also shows an **object ID box**.



**Step 7:** Enter object ID for the point in the object ID box and click **GOTO** button to store the readings in the database. See the below Picture.



**Step 8:** You can walk through the field on different locations using keys **A, S, D, F** on computer keyboard; Latitude, Longitude and Elevation values will change.

**Step 9:** Store the readings as given in step 7.

**Step 10:** Click on **ESC** button to exit the screen. A message will display that "Readings successfully saved in database".

**Step 11:** Click on **NAV** button to navigate through stored readings.



**Step 12:** Press **P** to turn off GPS.