

In [25]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
d = pd.read_csv(r"Behavior of the urban traffic of the city of Sao Paulo in Brazil.csv")
d.head()
```

Out[25]:

|   | Hour<br>(Coded) | Immobilized<br>bus | Broken<br>Truck | Vehicle<br>excess | Accident<br>victim | Running<br>over | Fire<br>vehicles | Occurrence<br>involving<br>freight | Incident<br>involving<br>dangerous<br>freight | Lack of<br>electricity | Fire | Point of<br>flooding | Manifestations | Defect in<br>the network<br>of<br>trolleybuses | Tree<br>on the<br>road |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------|----------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|
| 0 | 1               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0                      | 0    | 0                    | 0              | 0  | 0                      |
| 1 | 2               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0                      | 0    | 0                    | 0              | 0  | 0                      |
| 2 | 3               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0                      | 0    | 0                    | 0              | 0  | 0                      |
| 3 | 4               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0                      | 0    | 0                    | 0              | 0  | 0                      |
| 4 | 5               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0                      | 0    | 0                    | 0              | 0  | 0                      |

In [26]:

```
#Encoding
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
o = OneHotEncoder()
d['Hour (Coded)']=pd.cut(x=d['Hour (Coded)'], bins=[0,5,10,15,20,27])
d["Hour (Coded)"]=d["Hour (Coded)"].astype("category")
d["Hour (Coded)"] = d["Hour (Coded)"].cat.codes
day = ["morning","noon","afternoon","evening","night"]
q=pd.DataFrame(o.fit_transform(d[["Hour (Coded)"]]).toarray(),columns=day)
d = d.join(q)
d.head(100)
```

Out[26]:

|     | Hour<br>(Coded) | Immobilized<br>bus | Broken<br>Truck | Vehicle<br>excess | Accident<br>victim | Running<br>over | Fire<br>vehicles | Occurrence<br>involving<br>freight | Incident<br>involving<br>dangerous<br>freight | Lack of<br>electricity | ... | Defect in<br>the network<br>of<br>trolleybuses | Tree<br>on the<br>road | Semaphore<br>off | Intermittent<br>Semaphon |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----|--|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 0   | 0               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 1   | 0               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 2   | 0               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 3   | 0               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 4   | 0               | 0                  | 0               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| ... | ...             | ...                | ...             | ...               | ...                | ...             | ...              | ...                                | ...   | ...                    | ... | ...  | ...                    | ...              | ...                      |
| 95  | 2               | 1                  | 2               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 1                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 1                | 0                        |
| 96  | 3               | 0                  | 3               | 0                 | 1                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 97  | 3               | 0                  | 1               | 0                 | 1                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 1 ...                  |     | 0  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 98  | 3               | 0                  | 1               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 1  | 0                      | 0                | 0                        |
| 99  | 3               | 0                  | 1               | 0                 | 0                  | 0               | 0                | 0                                  | 0   | 0 ...                  |     | 0  | 1                      | 0                | 0                        |

100 rows × 23 columns

In [30]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
names=d.columns
s = normalize(d)
d = pd.DataFrame(s,columns=names)
x = d.drop(["Slowness in traffic (%)","Hour (Coded)"],axis=1)
y = d.iloc[:,17:18]
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2)
```

In [31]:

```
#from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
#x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2)
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
l = LinearRegression()
p = PolynomialFeatures()
p=p.fit(x_train,y_train)
l=l.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred = l.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [32]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error, median_absolute_error, r2_score
mean = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
mean_ab = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
med_ab = median_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
r = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(mean)
print(mean_ab)
print(med_ab)
print(r)
```

```
0.002456313441402896
0.027018715865154534
0.008551448868987066
0.08634448378917459
```

```
In [ ]:
```